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[Copy]

Portland Me. 2 Jan. 1864.

J. H. Converse Esq.
Bath.

Dear Sir,

My arrival was yesterday evening, & found on my return your kind letter enclosing a check on the Kennebec Bank for one hundred and fifty two dollars and seventy seven cents ($152.77) in full of our account

I return thanks for the same and for your kind wishes, & remain

Very truly yours.
Benj. D. & Geo. Lemon.

(Superscription)

J. H. Converse
No. 19 Centre St.
Bath.
Maine

1

[Copy]

Northampton, Mass., 2 Jan. 84.

John Engel Esq.
San Francisco.

Dear Sir.

Mr. Young, who is making my Transit and getting the compass ready, has informed me that it will be well to get the instruments early, as soon as we take out the lines for Livermore's steamer. We had been disappointed in getting the materials to be used, and moreover, most of his men also lost a day's hard work on New Years day, and some less on the day following.

As I could do of little use without the instruments, and as by getting myself out with all the stakes necessary for so long a distance as required for more than I need of actual work from going but very little time may unfinished bench work; I will not sail myself until the steamer starts next.

I trust this will not delay you beyond the time necessary for getting your outfit. Believe me, since the delay seems unavoidable

Yours truly,

Very respectfully yours.

Benj. Smith Lyman.

[Engel Esq.
San Francisco
Cal.]

2

1[illegible] Philadelphia
7 June 1864.

[illegible]

If you could
[illegible] for me before Monday
[illegible] greatly oblige me.
[illegible] with best interest
[illegible] have come back to
[illegible] me.
[illegible] I be [illegible] if you could
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
Yours Faithfully
Benj. Smith Lyman.

Hon. James Buchanan.
1328 Rodman Street.
[illegible]
[illegible]

the fifth Comp this
I had been the last of the summer cl
four or five years, but I remember that
very well and I cannot
quite satisfied of their being so small
them again. So I would be obliged
I [illegible] would send the two coats, the two
coats and the two pairs of trousers, the dressing
the housewife with thread and needles of
sizes and one half dozen pocket notebooks that you
will find I think in the lower drawer of the bureau
of the little room. I should like all of these blank
notebooks that there are. James's room is at No
Amity Street and it would be best to
bundle.

I find the blue socks fit me quite
though a trifle small
I am so well
a long time
to and

I was [illegible] sleep [illegible]
[illegible] Lesley [illegible] Friday [illegible]
[illegible] less [illegible] [illegible]
[illegible] [illegible] [illegible].

Joe Lesley says that he had no [illegible]
calling cards, that it was, perhaps his [illegible] I
suggest that it was perhaps John Rogers.

I enclose eighty five cents, the cost of the
telegram from New York last Saturday evening
which I forgot to settle with Father.

Tuesday morning [illegible] New York I saw
Studleys and readily [illegible] many things all
labeled tags by Adams [illegible] Spruce & Nassau
The values were [illegible] be found there and
[illegible] finding it was [illegible] Treasury by the
[illegible] the counter. They [illegible] big ones up there
for the values underneath [illegible] and the
line. I went to Arnold [illegible] ness & the Plaza Hotel
[illegible] Bent and found [illegible] values there in
their evening [illegible] Studleys was best for its numerous
when I came away in the [illegible] evening and two pieces
in both values it turned [illegible] five marked one
$1.93 instead of $1.98, as [illegible] were reductions
give it time; for it [illegible] Madame Antoine
was no longer there.

[illegible] Lesley
[illegible] Silver
[illegible] Lesley
[illegible] Lesley
[illegible] decided to
[illegible] go in the six o'clock train.
[illegible] the time [illegible] the
[illegible] [illegible] presence
[illegible] [illegible] of
[illegible], from [illegible] Lesley to
[illegible] [illegible]
[illegible] I [illegible]
[illegible] Beer [illegible]
[illegible] [illegible] ferry [illegible] they rode
[illegible] until [illegible] rived
[illegible] [illegible] found
[illegible] [illegible]
[illegible] [illegible]
[illegible] [illegible] made me [illegible]
[illegible] [illegible] down [illegible]
[illegible] [illegible] before [illegible]
[illegible] [illegible]
[illegible] [illegible] Lesley
[illegible] [illegible] made me long [illegible]

139 South Fifth Street, Philadelphia,
7 Jan 1864.

Dear James

[illegible] you be so kind as to [illegible]
[illegible] my passage by the [illegible] Wednesday's Steamer
for San Francisco [illegible] you a draft on the
Bank of [illegible] New York for the Grand
Back [illegible] one hundred and
twenty five dollars. I understand that is the price
of a passage in the Fore Cabin. The Upper Deck is
twenty five dollars dearer, but I am told is less com-
fortable. Should I meet any difficulty of there is any
difficulty in finding [illegible] in the Fore Cabin I
can secure a berth on the upper deck and I
can pay the remainder when I get to New York. The
strict Rule of discipline on the Pacific side of the
[illegible] permits the upper deck [illegible]
the steerage passenger is [illegible] is considered
more comfortable as to lodging, [illegible], and the
Cabin [illegible] you a little more agreeable
with the upper deck [illegible] Office
of the Steamer is at [illegible] Adams, 305 Broad
Street

The time passed away so agreeably at
Uncle Edwards, Tuesday, that it was so late
[illegible] six o'clock came before I knew it. So

James R. Lippman Esq.
No 15 Nassau Street,
New York City.

I [illegible] make my [illegible] half past four in the morning.

I wish very much I could accept your invitation to dinner, next Thursday, but I am more and more convinced as the time [illegible] that it will be impossible.

[illegible]

Mrs. Hiram S. Lilley,
Care of Joseph Kimm Esq.

…ity. I shall leave them, in consequence
…a bill passed to do them. I otherwise should
have done.

Tell … I am sorry I cannot see her
… before. … I hope … you have … fatigue
from your return.

My address in San … is in the …
of Duncan Herman & Co. … and that I
… address; in fact … understand
… by stages … miles
from … office. Will … the occa-
sionally as a communica… them as my friends
… the circle would … my friends
… write as often as if … communicate them as
frequently. I am for my … shrunk to them
… new … and write … them
late.

… write … same … letter
… refer. I will; but … friends
leisure moment until I am … steamer, I
wish you would tell them of … and
give them a … that I love …

Brewers seem to enjoy
… very much. Miss Mary Ann
Archer … that evening, and after tea
we all played Bésigue, my first initiation into
the mysteries of that game. I stood partly for the
benefit of my companion on the steamer and
in Arizona.

… should seem … days
or shortly before your return. Remembrances
to Miss Kittie, Dr. Howe and my other friends
there … Chauncey will at last … and
… improved.

I saw Mrs. Palmer and Mrs. Wright
last … They inquired very particularly
after you. I … saw, before calling on them, at the
Sedwick … Joe. They seemed all pretty
well … Joe seems rather worried per-
haps by … great press of business in …
office.

Very affectionately yours.

Chas. Eliot Norton

Dear Sanborn,

I am extremely glad that you
will have reached Northampton in time to
be present, & like that to return by way of
& still see you. But my baggage was at
factory in New York, and I shall send my
at Northampton in order to go and leave it
for it was of importance not merely on
ing things necessary for my journey,
also material for finishing off my Horn Relief
work. This work, which I intended to finish at
Northampton in the course of this week, occupies
me still more, and I have so many interrup-
tions on account of my prospective journey
that it will be impossible for me to finish the
work. I would therefore do as much work on it
as I can and give it next as good to Mrs Bailey
on his return. He is expected home to receive in
a couple of weeks; so that I shall miss a
big time.

I am [illegible] next Wednesday from
New York & expect to leave the city [illegible]
night or Tuesday [illegible] and stay the rest of the time
in New York.

[illegible]

you ... in San Francisco and
in this ... Thoreau's Life ... I fear
me we shall be soon beyond the reach of frequent mails; in fact they say we shall be twenty or eighty miles from the nearest post-office. But I mean to be more constant and regular in my correspondence, and hope that you will not be discouraged by the prospect of such irregularity in the receipt of your favors. They will be all the more welcome when they do arrive. I hope also to continue to receive the Commonwealth and would be obliged to you if you would announce at the office of the paper my change of address as this week's paper has just arrived. I am much pleased with the literary notices and the first page generally; the literary review I also tribute to ... I thought it also possible you contributed the notice of Thoreau in the two last numbers, but chiefly because I knew of no one else who could have written it. Some things in it made me think it written by a woman. Mary sister Mary sends me a dear little present of Thoreau Excursions, and I found two or three pieces in it that I had not seen before, including the biographical sketch. I like much of Thoreau's writing, but I often am out patience with his continual faultfinding ... [illegible] human nature and his inability to see the amiable side of human weaknesses. No dog or worm is not a thousand times more admirable & lovable than his sneering contemptible biped, because, it would seem, the one is natural, while the man is not. In spite of his travels and his evident fondness for traveling, I think he joined with Emerson in his passaging remarks on travel, and perhaps went further than Emerson in that regard. I make bold, as a traveler by profession, to controvert them both, and to say that of traveling & the fools paradise," staying at home is the worst. To travel or to stay at home for mere pleasure are both bad, but the more inactive is plainly the worse in almost every respect. I say this the more because I covet the quiet of staying at home. Behold what a patriot & father your humble servant has become!

I believe you are still much interested about my journey to Nicaragua. I am to be one of a party of about twenty five, most of them laborers and mechanics, who go out under the leadership of [illegible] Wright of this City to explore for mineral lands in Nicaragua or the adjoining territories. Wright is a druggist here and has chemical [illegible] in the city. He is said to have

7 June 1864.

My dear Hooker;

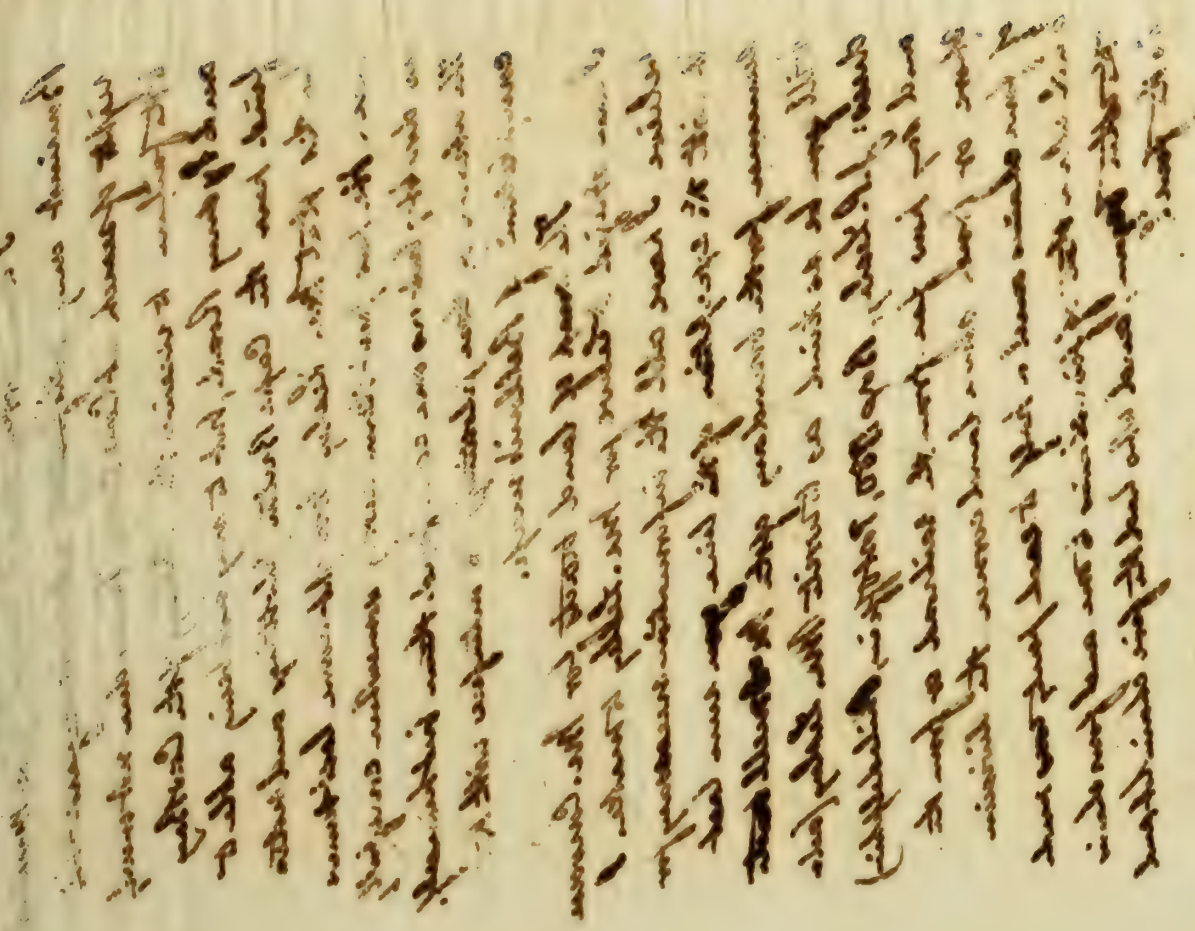
I suppose the war have heard nothing from you since seeing that you are [illegible] of my address [illegible] to give it you under the impression that you know it already. Your letter of December from Trieste addressed by Archibald of St. Sandhurst was seen forwarded [illegible]. I am much obliged to you for procuring me the [illegible] as if I could do it work; and I have felt all along much more grateful than I have probably seemed for attention of this kind, a [illegible] of many other kinds, on your part to [illegible]. Although I had no claims upon your conduct towards me has benefitted me more and in more ways than you probably imagined, and I should have been at a loss in any case how to repay me half the obligations I do it. I am [illegible] many obligations and cannot attend even to these little matters of [illegible] that Mrs. Lee's left for me to do when he went away. He is effected home now [illegible] in a few days, and will [illegible] himself

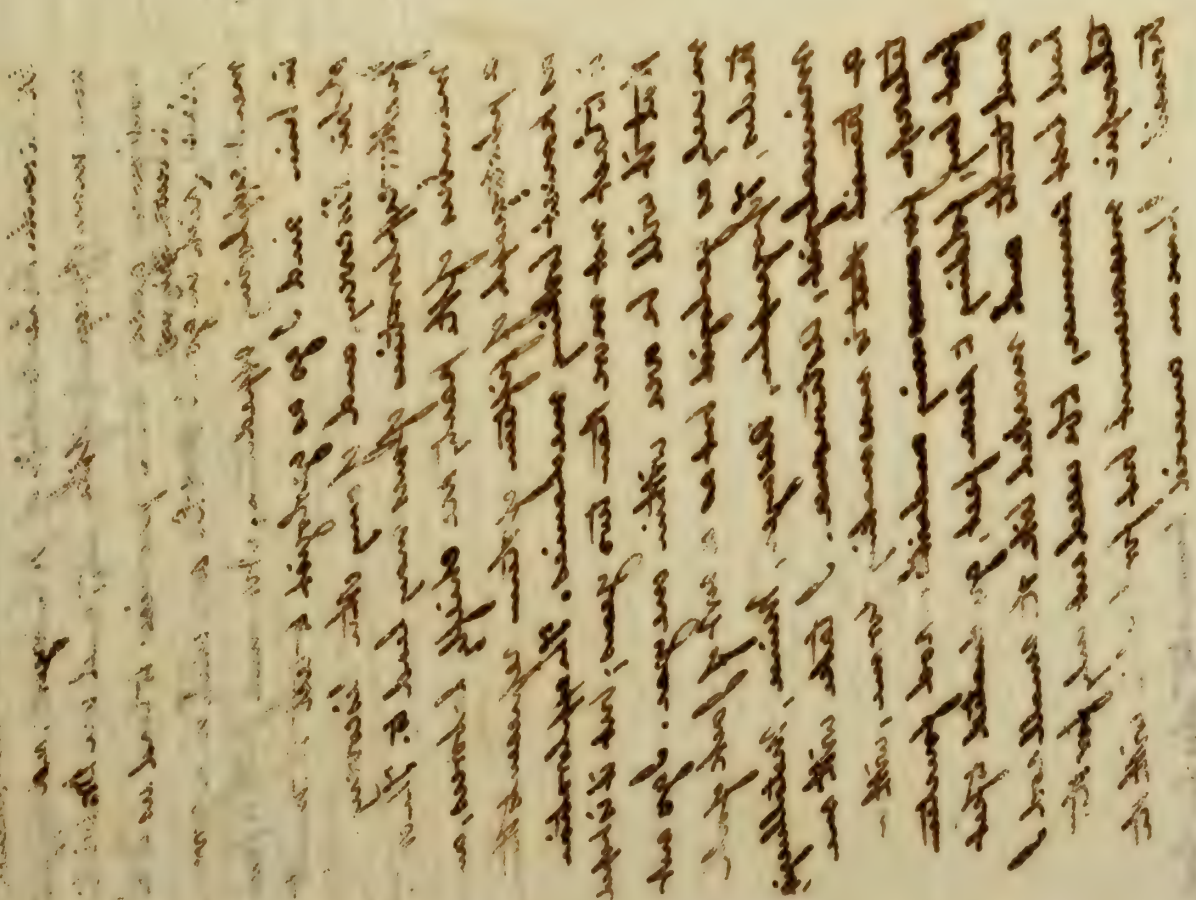
with a [illegible] and [illegible] for [illegible] the [illegible] [illegible] Kew Gardens. Besides that I have been [illegible] with [illegible] which [illegible] in [illegible] [illegible] Admiralty, pocket book and [illegible].

I am going to give up my office [illegible] I opened last winter. My address will be in Care of Duncan, Sherman & Co. San Francisco [illegible] if you should ever have a moment to write me, it would give me great pleasure to hear from you. If there should be any document for me with reference to my right of search at Glace Bay, you might send it. Mr. Lady when you write about the Richard McDonell case.

Remember me kindly to your charming wife and pretty children and the rest of your family, and believe me ever

Your affectionate friend,
Ray: Smith Lyndon.





...letter.

I a... Baurist any ... right of search ... does not ensure the failure to receive ... the Cow Bay and Sydney Road, but to ... being able to land here the Cape Breton clothing and victuals ... to start Mr. Libby for ... Mr. Conover ... Mr. Libby ... Ballantine ...

The work of land boards for Mr. Conover ... Mr. Libby to make. I believe I have all the information necessary for ... Mr. Libby's location of the lines you run last summer for the boundary of ... Will you be so kind as to write Mr. Libby (address: J.P. Libby, Box 780, Post Office, Philadelphia) and say how far from the railroad or from the shore or from what land corner the division of your claims and a half to each party runs and ... also a statement of ... claims to me and four claims to Mr. Ballantine ... and who had the five claims bound to the four.

...

...

...

139 South Fifth Street, Philadelphia,
18 Jan. 1864.

Dear Sir:

I wrote you last Tuesday asking you to secure my passage in the Cunard steamer and enclosing a draft for one hundred and twenty five dollars ($125) and have not heard from you. My letter may have gone astray. In case that I will be obliged to go to Boston, I would like to have you secure me a berth in the Cunard steamer that leaves on the 20th inst. for Liverpool. If you have not already secured a berth, I shall go to Boston in the morning and telegraph you.

Yours truly,

James M. Ayman Esq.
No. 1 Nassau Street,
New York City.

139 East Fifth Street Philadelphia 10 Jan 66

My dear Mr. Lesley,

When I agreed three weeks ago to go to Arizona, I offered for two hundred dollars to finish up the Glen Bay maps [illegible] in case you could not do it with the same price. I thought so because you are more familiar with the localities and [illegible] I thought that I could finish up my Cattle Bay work [illegible] I have been [illegible] by getting my outfit & instruments [illegible] had scarcely anything left for myself [illegible] & upon engineering, and by [illegible] do the rest for [illegible] dollars. I do not think that all this work will occupy [illegible] three weeks; but I should be sorry to give it to you [illegible] to do for less than [illegible] hundred dollars a week. I am sorry to see even this is [illegible] absence. [illegible] is the time for you to make money in your profession, with [illegible] demand for geological surveys; and I am afraid [illegible] will interfere with something more lucrative. [illegible] could probably [illegible] Bay maps and report perfectly well, but as Mr. Ellis knows [illegible] and scarcely at all about him I should much prefer to have you [illegible] personally suggested in the outset some such arrangement, when it would [illegible] for me to go away again. The difficulty may be this: I promised [illegible] Survey to keep its results [illegible] except so far as we might [illegible] publish them. I have not been able to persuade him to take a different [illegible] and I should [illegible] the finishing of the maps you would have to keep [illegible] relations with [illegible] mouth. This might be very disagreeable [illegible] but on the other hand it might [illegible] some service. For I am satisfied that [illegible] should [illegible] [illegible] of his time & influence in [illegible] will, and I [illegible] [illegible] influence to counteract the [illegible] against [illegible] Ellis. [illegible] has given [illegible] I have [illegible] Mr. Whitney [illegible] [illegible] opposed. I [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]

had sought here and to England. It is no discovery made in his survey for Archibald McCauley, Jr. and is the first and so that that is no use of. Also the consequences of the Black house being the Lady's on the way greatly the aspect of the Courtney Harbour. The great point of survey that remains is the exact course of the Synclinal axis and the distance between the Black house and Lake Ha Ha.

In making a copy for Mr. Price of your Plan Bay map I found that you had not located rightly the outcrop of the Campbell seam back of Bartlett's and at the Brook, which because you had lost the dip I gave you about 8 or beyond the old Creek confused. This error as stated the outcrop of the bed as it is was confused the Back Pit road and Mr. Bartlett's coal vein and the cliff. When the strike of the Campbell bed was rectified and also that of the Harbour Bedrock made a little more correct, they were found to be just about parallel and for which was the course from the Bartlett's bed to the Waterfront bed on the York down stream from the Back Pit. The true course of the Back Pit coal is towards the quay at the mouth of the Plan Lake and the presence of a seam of coal on the Bartlett's as it is shown by the fence, not by the black coal which is up by the dwelling on the bar. The use I propose in this map is the position of the Campbell bed and of the Rowsted. Before discovering this error in strike I had put in with ruler at Mr. Hearn's request the outcrop of the imaginary Bartlett's Rock Pit Bed and also parallel to that and of the Campbell bed the outcrop of the Rowsted. I changed all that on Mr. Price's copy. Plan seems as may be corrected this original map but to make an entire copy of this and I agreed with Price to do that. The work must be done for the Bartlett's Pit Coal Lot at Plan Bay. I have given a tracing of the position of the outcrops of the different beds at Plan Bay where they come down to the shore by the sea and Note Book so that they can be found in with ease. I leave all the necessary materials, Boiling, Compass, etc. with the tracing of the land lot that Henley can go on business for the land & survey, straight one boundary of the Kirkland Lot which was changed a little last summer. I have written you how to find the necessary information in regard to that. Yours

[illegible] should be any errors to detect in the materials, contrary to my [illegible] original words are in the Courier writing in Notes, and can be [illegible] time if necessary; and I have

I leave in box 6 all the remaining [illegible] and drafts; and I would refer notes in pencil and Italic is needed [illegible] in the various pieces of work.

If you are unwilling [illegible] the Courier work under an agreement of secrecy, I hope [illegible] will be satisfied as far as the secrecy is concerned.

I regret extremely that I cannot see you before [illegible] for so long a time; and I fear [illegible] but I shall Halifax to see you as you pass.

I have at last a good outfit of [illegible] Mr. Young has been making me a [illegible] cross hairs for measuring and a rod, graduated to feet [illegible] and marked with my own system of diamonds. [illegible] for the expedition with a solar [illegible] of Young [illegible] emerald of my own and allots me the most [illegible] way or reconnaissance or in map making. I must thank you [illegible] for the use this long time of your instruments. I hope the [illegible] records as good as before I borrowed. [illegible] I left them up I think by Israel the [illegible] I will [illegible] angles with [illegible] and [illegible] Bay did not [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

N.B. All upon this sheet Copy of
the Plan Bay Map.

The tracing with the Exception of the Map of Land East and of the water
Level Work is the Work of the Bay and not the Work.

The Line C would perhaps advantageously plotted from my notes on large
on the map.

In this respect the Office might have plan in the of the origi

Note with regard to the Work of
Land work at Plan Bay.

The Land lines, fences, roads, ranges, streams and the Lake, with
contour lines and gorges are the representation on this map.

The only Work of J. S. Kirby Taitbourne by the Hockley will the
general arrangement of the Land Lots, and the names in them
stands.

All the Lots owned by the Plan Bay Company are to be indicated
contour red lines; the Lots adjoining by dotted lines; the
dotted lines to be maintained, and in such a way that new
of the Plan Bay Company may be indicated in future on the map
plan upon.

All the Lots now belonging to the Plan Bay Company are given
in the Book of Reference, pages 2 and following. Lot 1
the ... of ... in Book of Plan Bay Lots, page 78. The ...
Lot, with the Lot numbers, is represented and plotted thereon
on a small plan of Lakes. The Lot belonging to Nicholas ...
of the north of Big Plan Bay is plan in a tracing. The tracing of the
Lot to it as attached to the Book of Reference.

and from the end of the chord.

The Name of [illegible] should be written [illegible] as
it is commonly called, should be [illegible]

"Ronald Island by me" was easily [illegible]

The courses and distances of the [illegible] with the [illegible]
[illegible] years, may [illegible]

It would perhaps be [illegible]

Care should be taken to give [illegible]

The [illegible] belonging to the Three Ship Compliments may be [illegible]
and distinguished by the names of the persons from whom they were
[illegible]

10 Jan. 1884.

Notes in regard to the preparation of Mr Ballard's (Coal Map) Map and Report.

These remain to be plotted: the Fraser seam and the small outlying workings in Books I. II. VIII.: also in Book IX (Coal Map Survey) beyond (41 12) (?) Yes, paragraphs 6. Not any of these remain to be plotted in I. II. VIII.

There remains to be finished through, already plotted: Stations on the line K

a. Stations on the line from (40a) to (E6)
b. " " " " " (A40a) to (A40g)
c. " (A5) (A7) to (A60a).
d. Archibald's Work
e. Last part of Station N that lies west Archibald mine Mr Mc's.

This last can be brought done all plotted with the note book of J. P. Lindsay, last survey. If it is not there to be found, the underground workings of the Gunnis (Mr. Mc tracing) may supply some of the missing information.

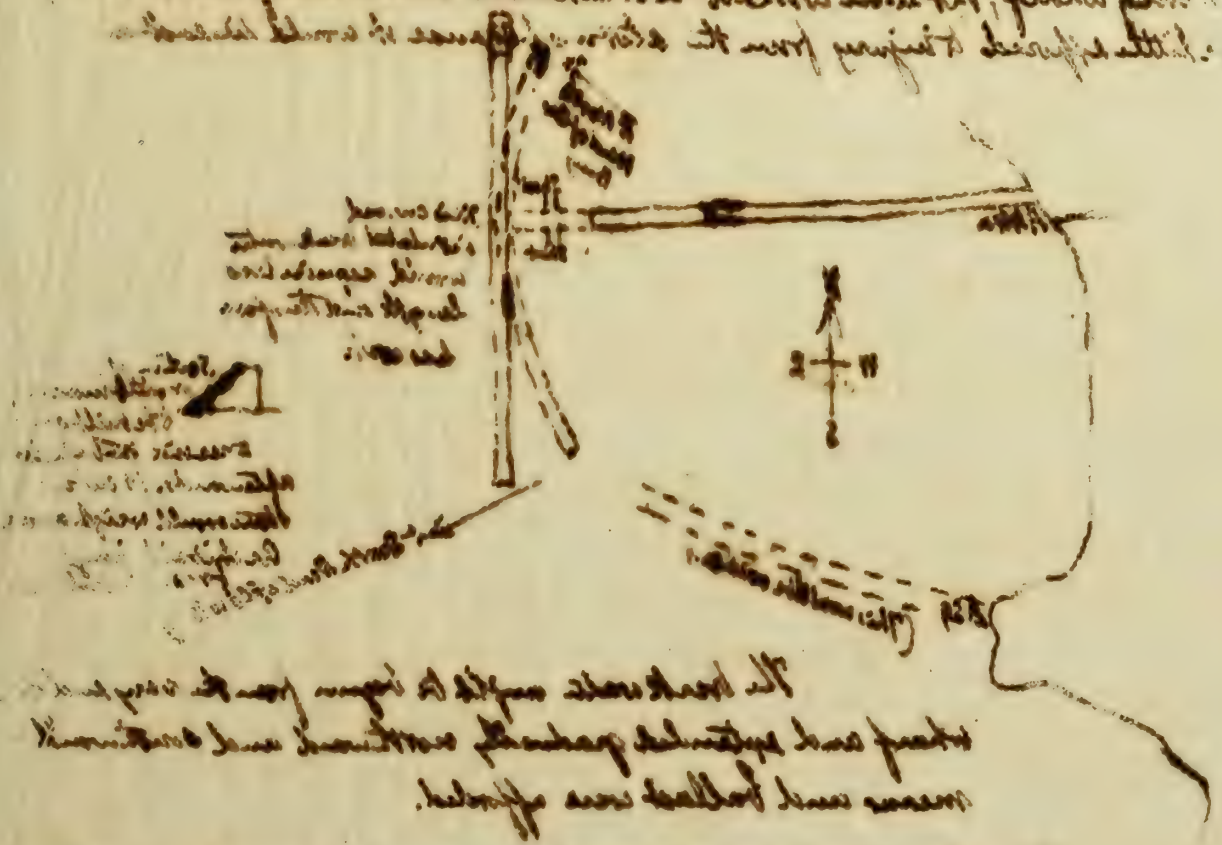
It was intended that on the 8 foot levels; but the finishing of the map can be done elsewhere about this.

The stations without numbered stakes on the ground have red rings round the numbers; those with numbered stakes (all odd numbers) were to have their new set from (A5) to (A9) and may have been given already by mistake. All the stations of the line K are staked and numbered.

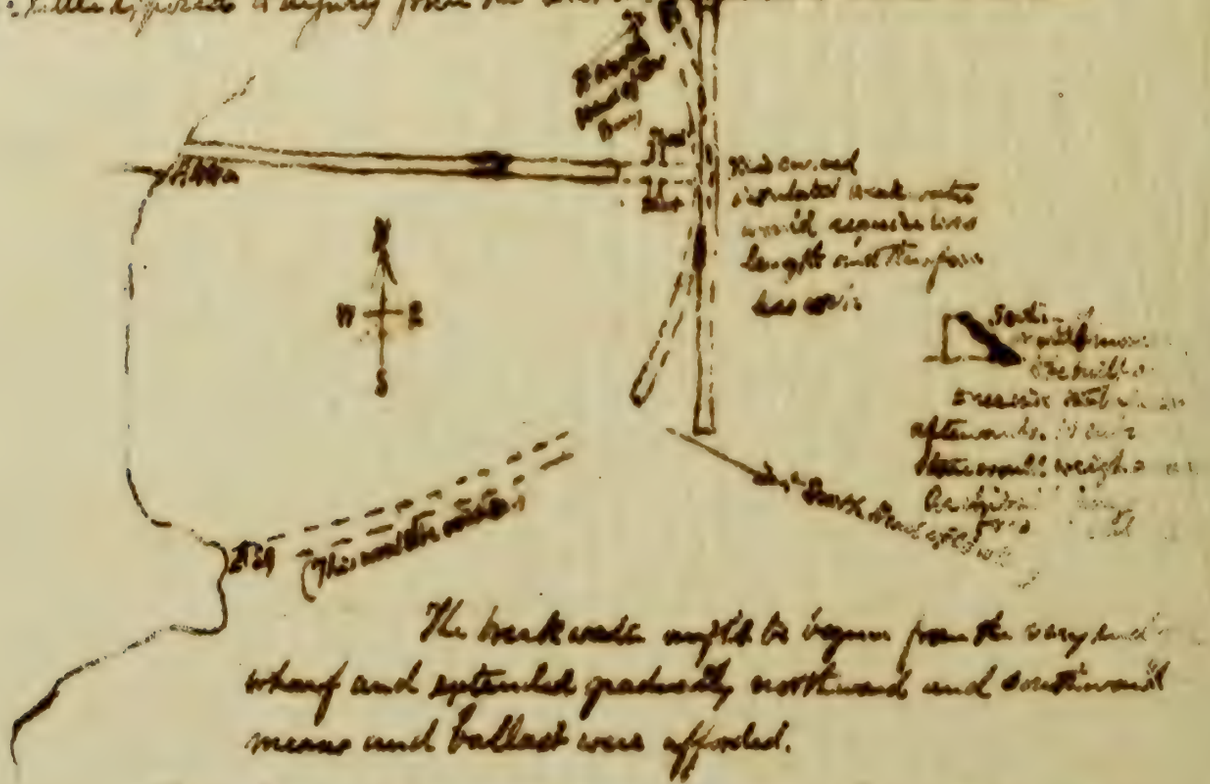
The map is to include the whole of the first seam, the productive part of the second seam and the whole of the third (submarine) seam, excepting perhaps the eastern corner of this last.

There is to be a profile section of the cliffs along the above projected upon a line at right angles with the synclinal axis, near the bottom of the map. The synclinal axis runs lengthwise with the shore. The section may represent the coals below the water level as far as the bottom of the seam of the Block house coal. Between the coal beds are mostly very thin not sandstone and sandy shales.

Nothing definite could be ascertained with regard to the thickness of the two coals between the Rockrose and the McCauley. They were both thought to be about four feet thick by the country people who had worked them. The amount of coal they contain in the seam leases will have to be calculated from a thickness of five feet, so that the figures must can be easily reduced when this is fixed.


N
W
E
S

Mr. Bellows desires any advice that may be given in regard to working the leases. He recommends a series of pits at the ends of the basin with a single short railroad of any easy grade over the Point [illegible] with a wharf there, and a covered gallery, or better a simple straight stretch of [illegible] and distance from shore, long enough to prevent ice at the wharf. It is only hard ground in this bay; the bottom [illegible] and the ice [illegible]. The water is so clear that [illegible] would require a long wharf; but even without a breakwater such a wharf [illegible] little exposed to injury from the storms [illegible]

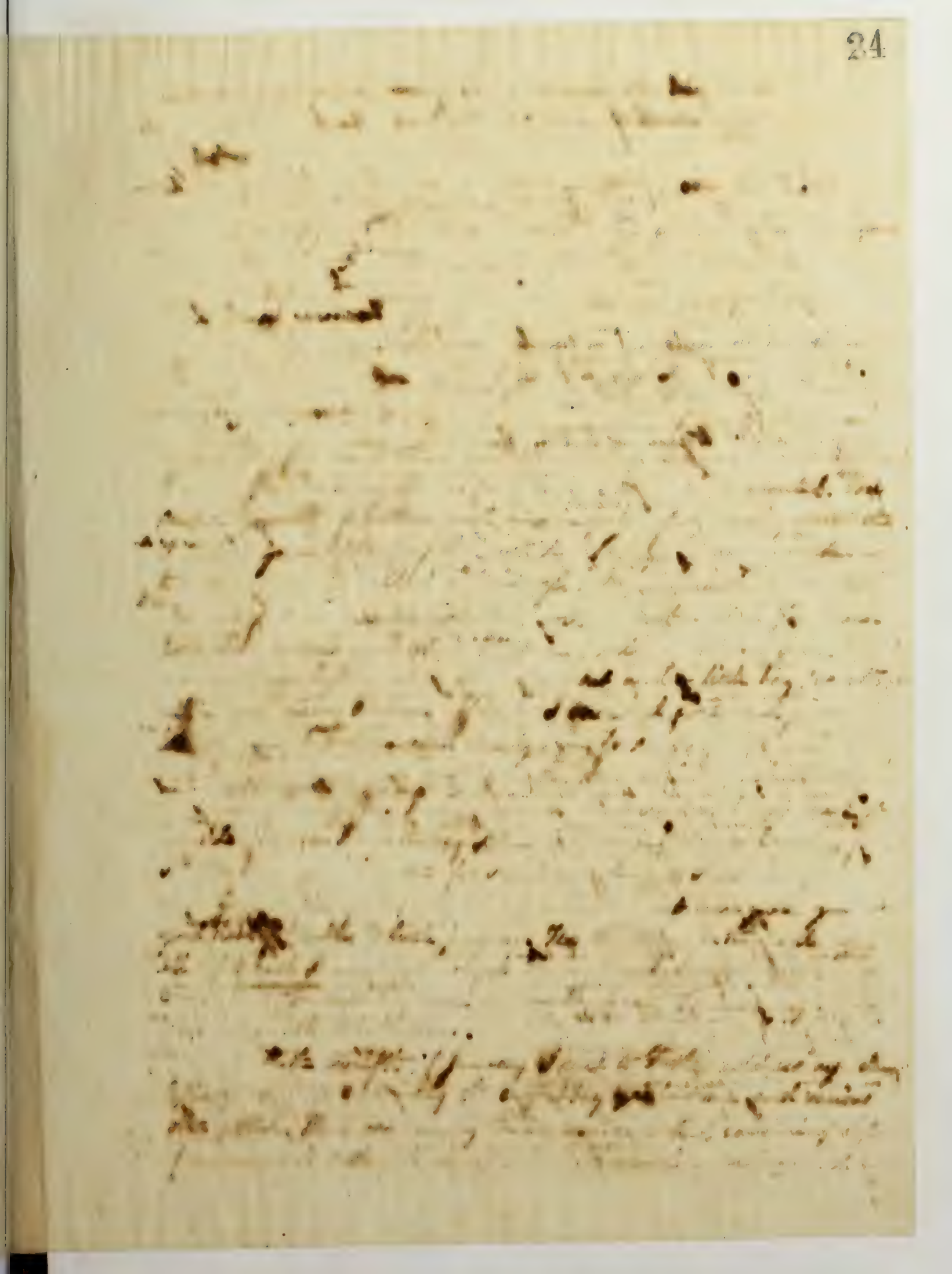

W
E
S
Rock excavated to make water would require this length and this depth
Rock excavated to make water would require this length and this depth
Rock

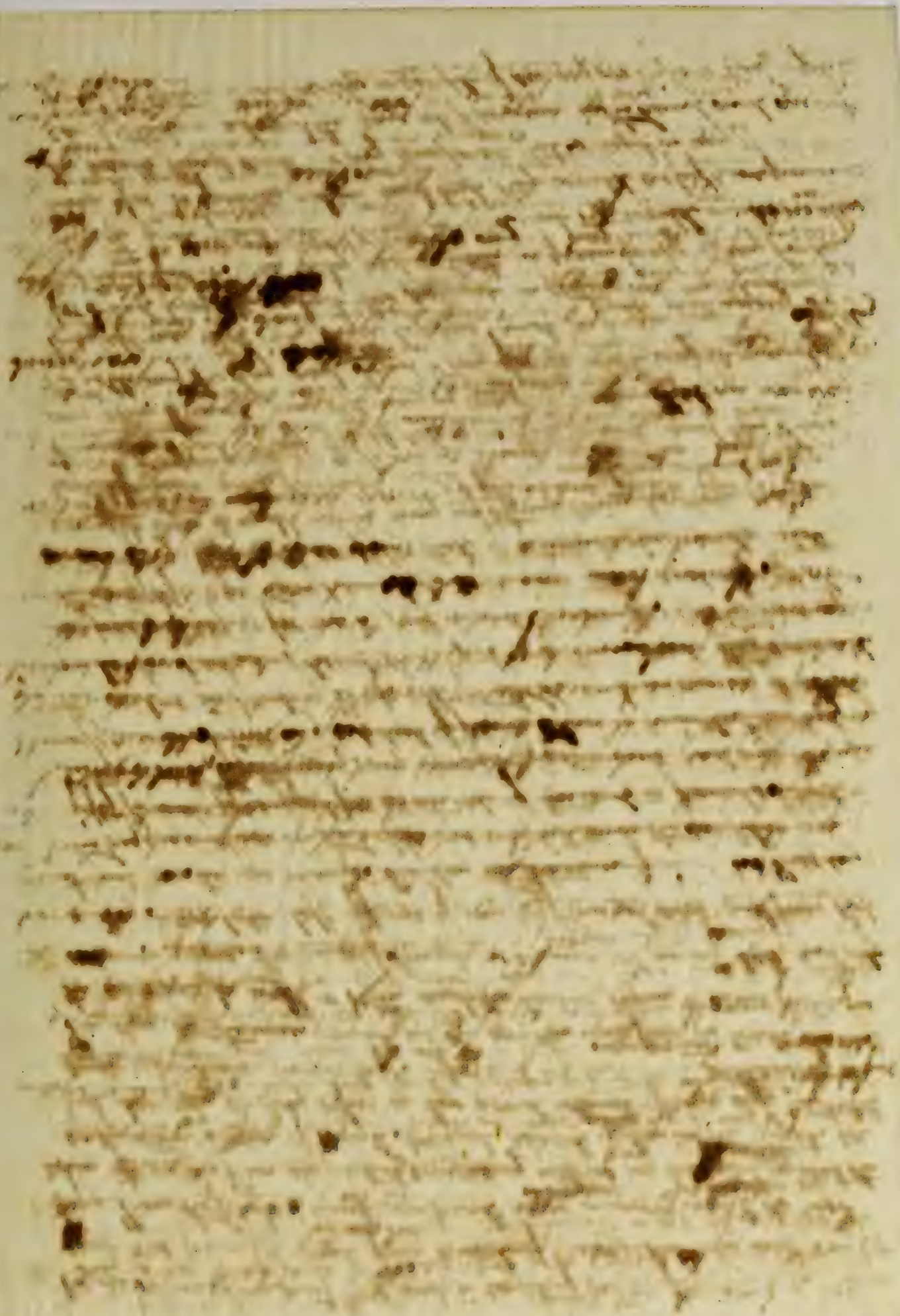
The breakwater might be begun from the bay end of the wharf and extended gradually northward and eastward as means and ballast were afforded.

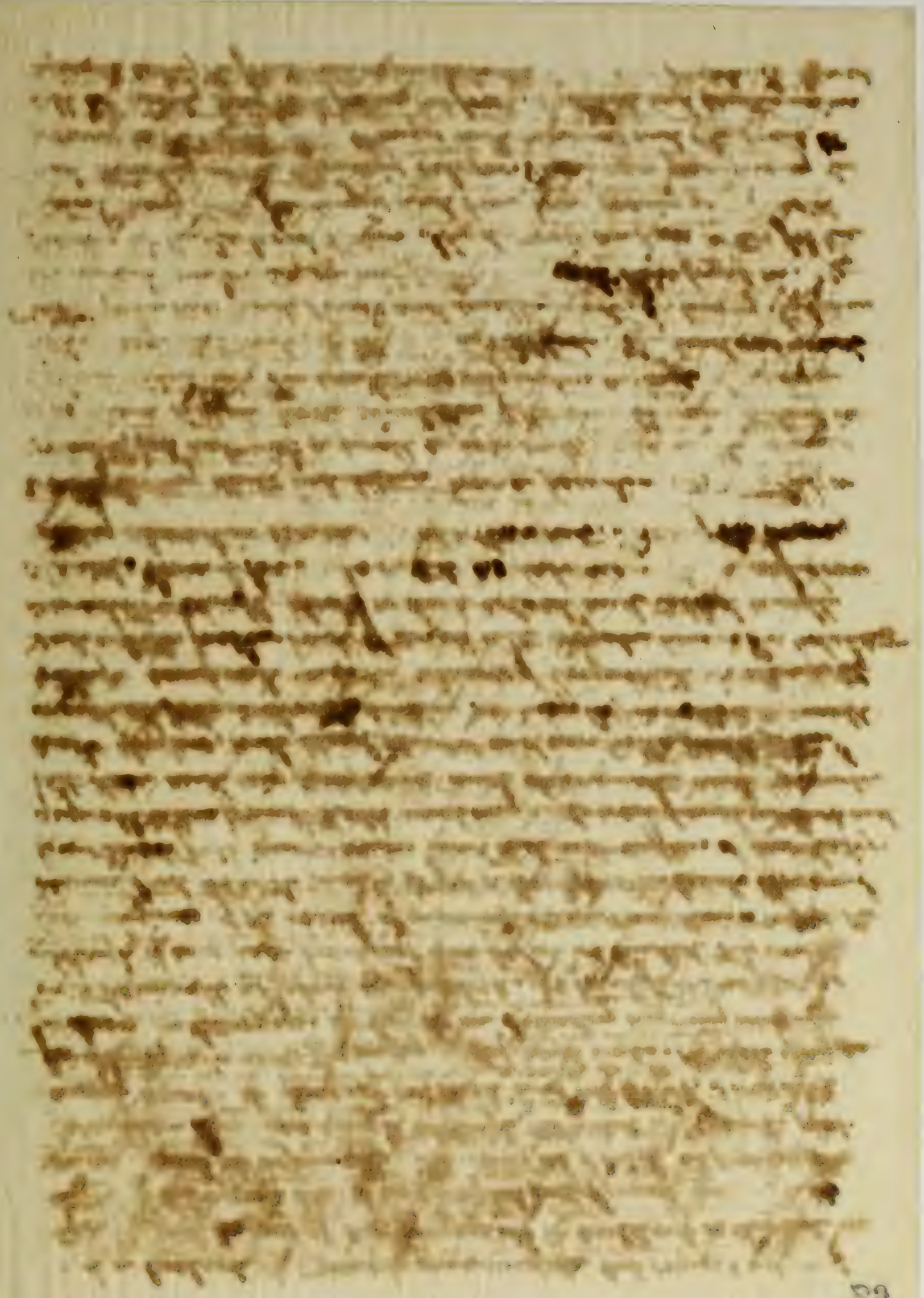
Some idea of the length of the breakwater may be formed from the chart of the coast and harbor of Port Lyttelton by J. P. Lyttelton, late commander in the Navy.

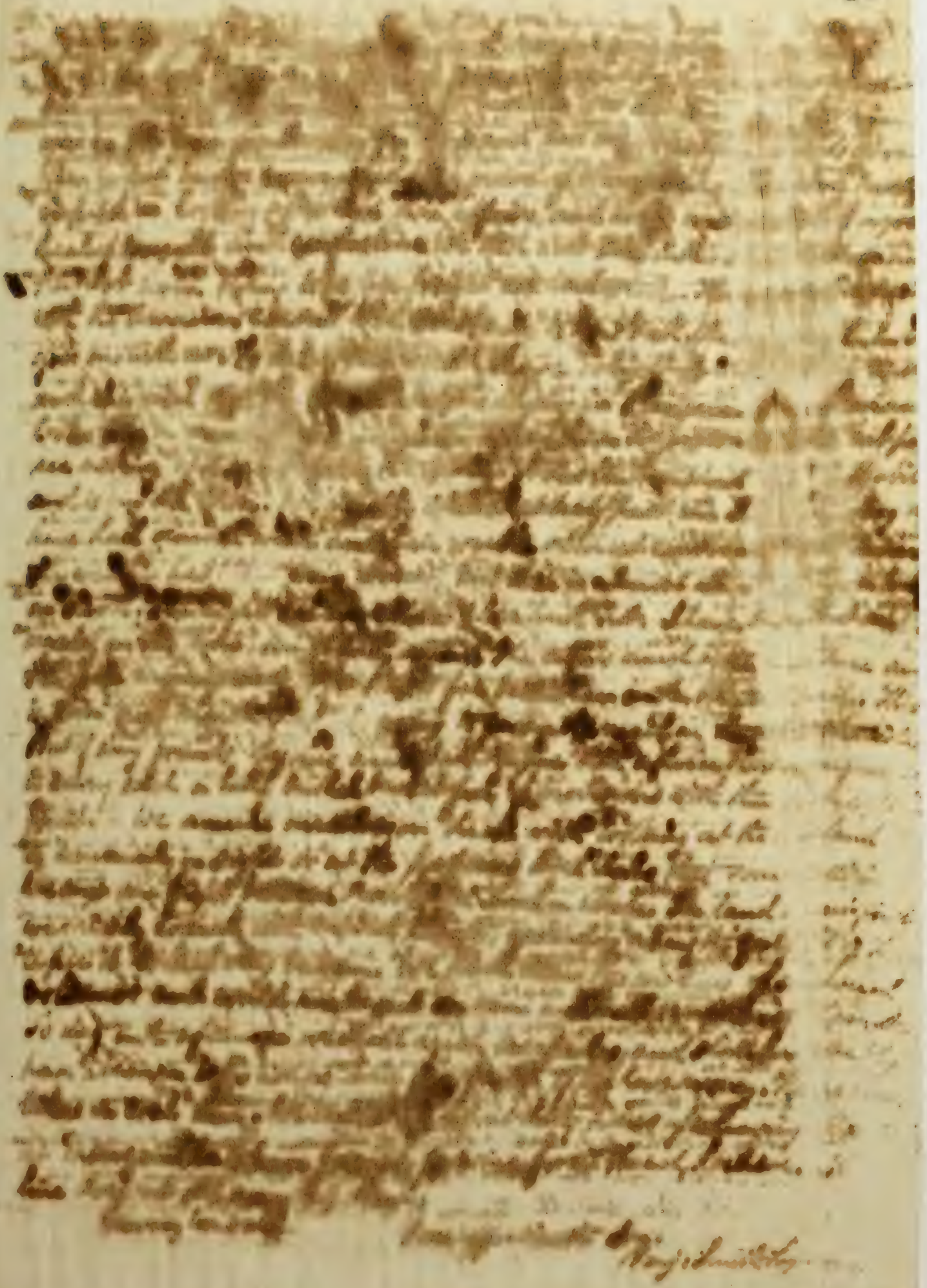
Such a wharf and breakwater would no doubt be costly; but [illegible] would require [illegible] the coal over [illegible] a great deal [illegible] the land. The second and third leases would be [illegible] line of central pits. The water of the [illegible] to run out by the water level [illegible] by means of a turbine. If [illegible] this system of pits could not be carried [illegible] and diminish the expenses of the two last [illegible]

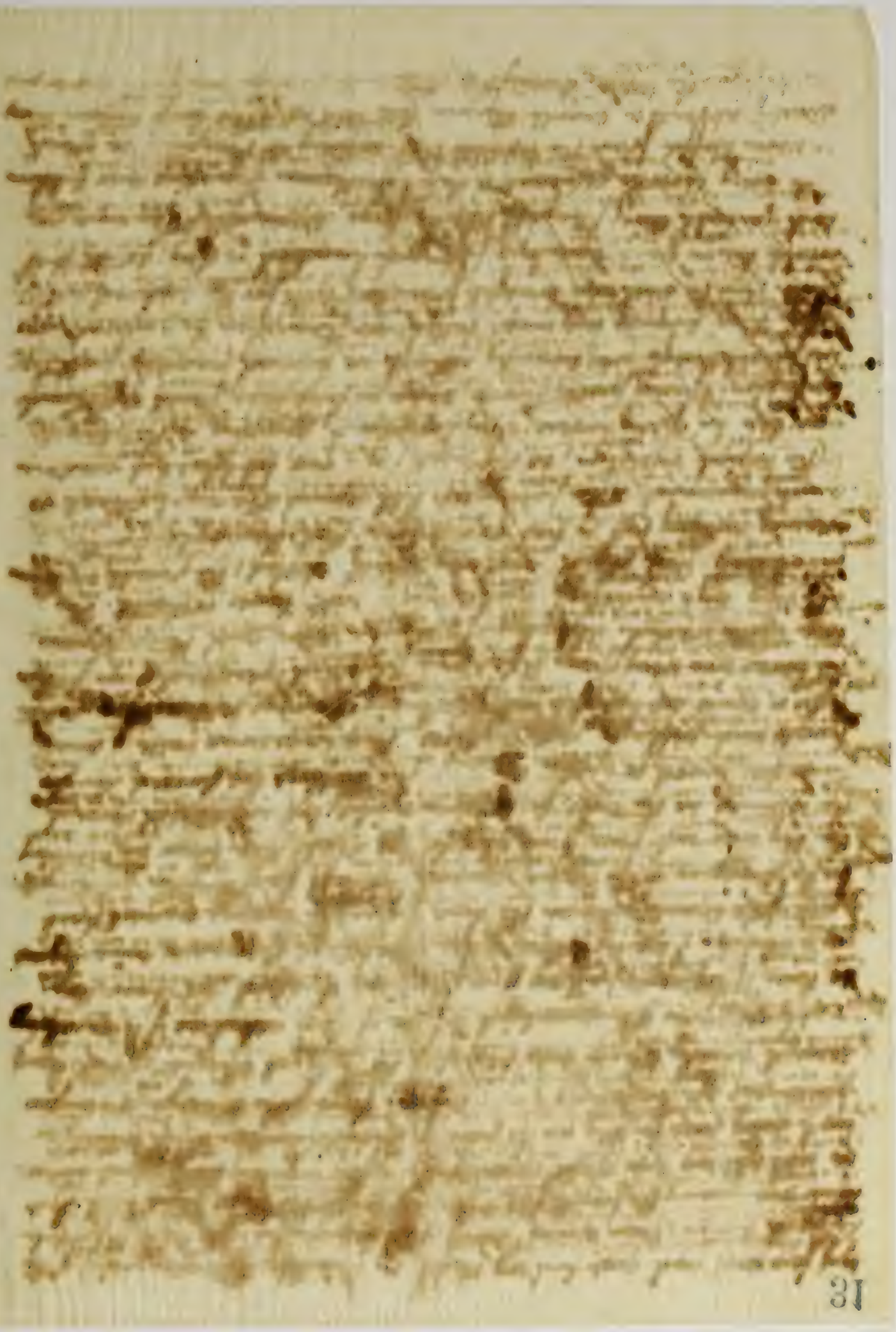
R. S. L.











[illegible] dans une [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]

[illegible] Cette exploration me [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]

A bord du [illegible] Rade d'Aden le 4 février 1861

[illegible]

Vous me dites que votre dernière lettre du printemps de l'an 861 ne me fut jamais parvenue, pourtant bien que je vous l'ai bel et bien fait adresser. Par la poste. La lettre était signée et j'ai oublié [illegible] que à vous et à votre [illegible] de vous en remercier. Mais [illegible] que je n'ai [illegible] à vous écrire à vous répéter cela depuis longtemps rien fait, qu'une fois. Et vous rappelle que j'allais vous écrire bien tôt après longuement votre lettre mais j'allais à tort paragon je voulais vous donner une description de l'école forestière de la Suisse qui [illegible] à Hammelt, aux bains de Freiburg, espérant la visiter la saison des vacances mais enfin n'y allant pas.

Votre changement de vie et d'études est à beaucoup intéressé. Votre vie tranquille et en même temps active [illegible] vous fait paraître charmante. Moi aussi j'ai trouvé belle la vie de [illegible] et dans mes [illegible] à dire toujours que je [illegible] [illegible] maintenant jamais je vous [illegible] combien mon [illegible] à votre égard [illegible] je ne puisse pas vous dire que je ne vis pas [illegible] et vous [illegible] faire [illegible] de tous.

Je dois vous donner un petit [illegible] de ma vie depuis le printemps de 861, expliquant que [illegible]

Le mois dernier j'ai été à Philadelphie où je me suis établi comme géologue et ingénieur des mines. Je vous ai déjà dit qu'il y a peu de gens ici qui connaissent la science et ingénieurs des mines est un nom. Un fait ingénieur Romain c'est-à-dire qui s'occupe pour les particuliers, et non pour le gouvernement. J'ai suivi un homme, qui connaît l'anglais, fait un accord, et j'ai été à ce qu'on me donnait le nom de la science géologique et topographique aux États Unis, avec un ouvrage à faire à l'Île du Cap Breton (Nouvelle Écosse) une compagnie principalement américaine de deux ou trois houillères. M. Lesley a pu me faire un voyage comme un aide. J'y suis allé au mois de Mai, et il m'a duré un mois fort laid. Il n'a resté que deux semaines mais je n'ai fait monter il a abandonné que au mois d'Octobre. Après cela j'ai resté dans la même place encore deux semaines pour finir un dessin semblable pour un individu de New York qui a des concessions aussi là-bas. M. Lesley en quittant cette place là avait laissé le seul géologue qui comprenait la structure géologique du pays et j'étais par conséquent beaucoup

On board the Steamer Golden Age 23rd. Sept.

If you have not already sent the two left behind with [illegible] Lock & Boston, you would oblige me by changing the Direction & address written on it into: Care of Hon. Levi Lyman Northampton, Massachusetts, and the Boston address into: Care of Thompson Pratt & Co's Express Court Street; and by sending it there by a vessel going to Boston. Lock reads upon. It will be some days or two sooner from home that is no hurry about the matter.

After leaving you I had the good luck to reach Halifax just in time for the steamer to Boston, and to find on it for fellow passengers Dr. Howe, Mr. Emery, Mr. Bellini, and one or two other Boston acquaintances. On arriving in town I handed over your barometer to Mr. Conrad with [illegible] it adjusted and he also made a note in his memorandum book with regard to the mainspring and the blotting paper that you desired. I hope that you have received all safe by this time through Mr. Conrad.

I went on immediately to Philadelphia, but

good health & wealth, probably, on account of the gold that combined with this writing makes me decidedly so that I might oft

[illegible] : Care of Duncan Sherman & Co. :

[illegible] Francisco, California. If I could be of any service to you [illegible] it would give me great pleasure [illegible] me kindly to Mr. Archbold and [illegible] may happen to see.

Very sincerely yours.

Benj: Smith Lyman.

[illegible] from [illegible] mail [illegible] at Yorktown
[illegible] [illegible] heat of the tropics is very striking. We
[illegible] [illegible] and the [illegible] [illegible]
crossing the Isthmus of Panama are laid forever now
to strange sights of the tropical vegetation and fruits ar-
ranged [illegible] with [illegible] by the [illegible], cocoanuts
[illegible] villages, and the curious peculiarities of
[illegible] [illegible] Panama [illegible]
great [illegible] of the Central American [illegible]
At first the shore was covered with a luxuriant growth of
tropical plants. After [illegible] it still seemed
but our interest was still excited by the [illegible]
we could see a small section from
Three days ago we touched at Acapulco to take [illegible] coal
and had a sight of the little village, [illegible]
native, and its fine harbor. The port is [illegible]
Fort but not yet captured. Here Frank [illegible] left
[illegible] Yesterday we touched at Manzanillo to take on [illegible]
freight and passengers. We are now crossing the gulf of
California. The water on this side of the Isthmus has been in
general very smooth and the weather delightful, but some-
times too warm especially below deck. Now the nights
[illegible] cooler, and although there is little wind there is a

San Francisco, 4th Feb 1864.

Dear Father,

I received [illegible] safely on the morning of the eighth. I would [illegible] time with the letter & the [illegible] but I wrote just before [illegible] & Alexander. I didn't write to them because I did [illegible] & I was weary till that we [illegible] would [illegible] Letter quicker than it would go [illegible] [illegible] & I [illegible] correct the [illegible] you. Address is: Care of Lt. Col. R. C. Drum [illegible] Pacific Department, San Francisco, California

We arrived [illegible] about sundown, the thirtieth of January [illegible] in the middle of the harbor and the wind was [illegible] eighteen. The harbor is a very fine one, built between [illegible] & [illegible]. It is sheltered by a French frigate that [illegible] the harbor, but ordinary merchantmen [illegible] & [illegible] with. Besides the United States [illegible] in the harbor. The vessel was [illegible] from the east, from the Sandwich Islands [illegible] the coast. The latter was about 40 feet [illegible] & [illegible] feet high & [illegible]. Some of the [illegible] & [illegible] & [illegible] & [illegible] [illegible] & [illegible] [illegible] & [illegible]

[illegible] Compliment of the Officers on board, and [illegible] Looking after them, and the [illegible] and the [illegible] Curiosities were very high, a pair of Shoes very large, a [illegible] worn over the Ancles with Skirt and Trimmings of white cotton and a Bonnet trimmed Lace. The Bonnet was formed the Head made from a small Net into the Shape of a Sugar Loaf, took off his Shoes and Stockings and tied them round his waist. As they approached they [illegible] were quickly taken hence. The hats of men and Women were examined with much curiosity by the passengers. Their Hair was made to fall over the Shoulders and Back like [illegible] of the head. We left the Harbour of Half Moon Bay in the night [illegible] Island of Santa Rosa. The Natives of Monterey [illegible] Californian Passengers. The Vessel was often surrounded by Boats and Girls swimming in the water, and they would dive after small pieces of Silver [illegible] thrown by the passengers. This they did because it was good diving ground. They had to fight through the Breakers [illegible] the season, not a day [illegible] but they jumped into a canoe with their Clothes on, and upon arriving on the water [illegible] his hat floating about almost [illegible] for the passengers pleasure. Among the things they sold were [illegible] but very fine bows [illegible] artificial flowers made of sea shells, placed in [illegible]. Chickens, fowls were bought by the passengers adding to the large [illegible] of animals already on board. Beef [illegible] and Biscuit [illegible] in quantity by way of provision, the latter we put into [illegible] an iguana, and an Emmet from Peru belonging to different officers [illegible] crew. As passengers were a horse, a dog, a canary [illegible] Cockatoo.

We arrived [illegible] Angelita at noon on the 21st of Feb. and remained there [illegible] hours and a half. The Harbour is fine but not quite [illegible]. The village is much smaller than Monterey. We [illegible] two passengers and some freight here and took in some [illegible] passengers. Three of our passengers went ashore with a Gun and a Dog [illegible] shooting [illegible]

The wind & fresh and clear and we passed the [illegible] Islands. [illegible] in the Channel we [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]

I have been this morning to walk at the Chinese temple which they
Chinese very handsome ornament in the Garden of
the Chinaman, and which is the most curious Object in Canton
Europe they would take an Entire Month. The Chinese
are very numerous here and very dexterous, indeed
the streets are thronged with people from morning, night
a much more lively appearance than Macao which is
packed from the population. The population is main
estimated at from 800,000 to 1,000,000. The streets are
and [illegible] the [illegible] very [illegible]
of [illegible] the [illegible] the [illegible]
[illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]
[illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]
[illegible] [illegible] [illegible]

San Francisco 11th Oct. 1851

Dear Sandham;

Here I am, safely arrived on the eighth. I did not anticipate the accompanying [illegible] because I was afraid the L. Knight would not depart this [illegible] Since my arrival I have been very busy [illegible] Office of Colonel R. C. Drum, Assistant General [illegible] Department, San Francisco.

I married on 2 capsules at an [illegible] and one of part one in the night. by accident the [illegible] of the [illegible] land but [illegible] and [illegible] from body [illegible] passengers were taken ashore by steamers to [illegible] Our cities surrounded one other with [illegible] by [illegible] and [illegible] houses, [illegible] and [illegible] and [illegible] paved. The costume of the natives was much like that of Panama; white cotton trousers, with white cotton shirt worn over them or [illegible] and tied round the [illegible] broad brimmed straw hat; with long [illegible] and [illegible] classic sandals. The natives are generally all very dark, [illegible] and [illegible] system with a negro admixture, [illegible] Some with Spanish. The city was a small village of mostly wooden buildings with a few [illegible] on rising ground and the main part on an overhanging mountain. The fort was thronged [illegible] as communication from [illegible] to take measures [illegible] the town is not yet taken, and a body of [illegible] are expected [illegible] to attack it again by water. The boys and girls [illegible] to amuse the California passengers by dirty [illegible] did not appear for our benefit, probably because it was [illegible]

About the first of February we landed [illegible] and [illegible] two hours and a half. The port is [illegible] and [illegible] The village is [illegible] Calafia [illegible] containing a city of some fifty [illegible] and [illegible] said, in the neighborhood of the richest [illegible] of Mexico.

After leaving Manzanilla we [illegible]

wreck of the Golden Gate Clipper. Tuesday morning we found ourselves
overland and the Golden Gate Clipper as we are in the valley of California
the weather very warm daily and the morning of our arrival
when we found it much warmer on land. The Golden Gate Clipper
in a thick fog, and Portland night was in some confusion but
in the morning as we approached the land the fog dispersed and
we found ourselves just before the harbor.

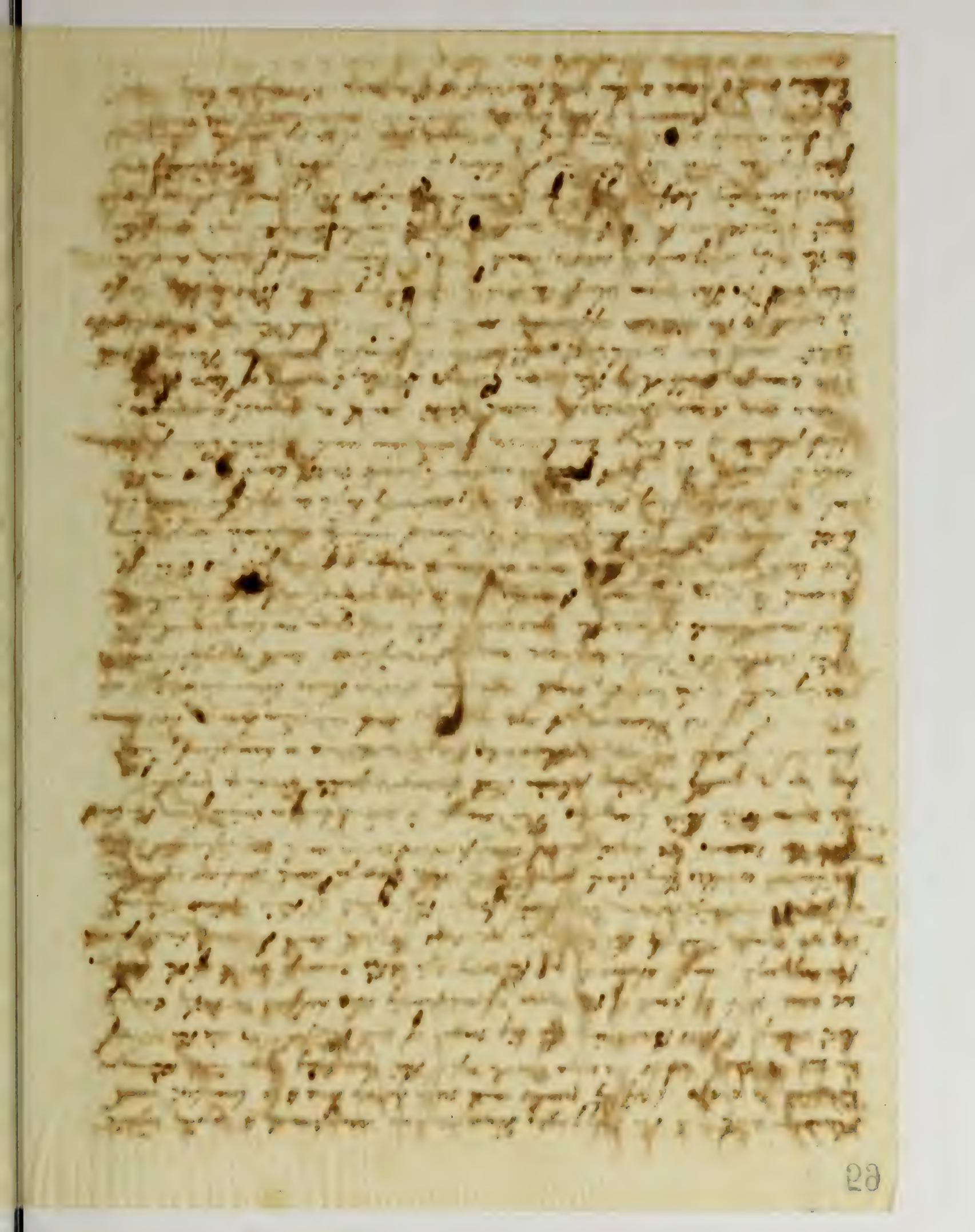
Since my arrival I have been walking about the town
doing your errands, and calling on friends. I am staying
here with Mr. Boyle and his other family and will remain
from yesterday. The rest of the family will probably by steamer
Wednesday, when we follow them by the next steamer.

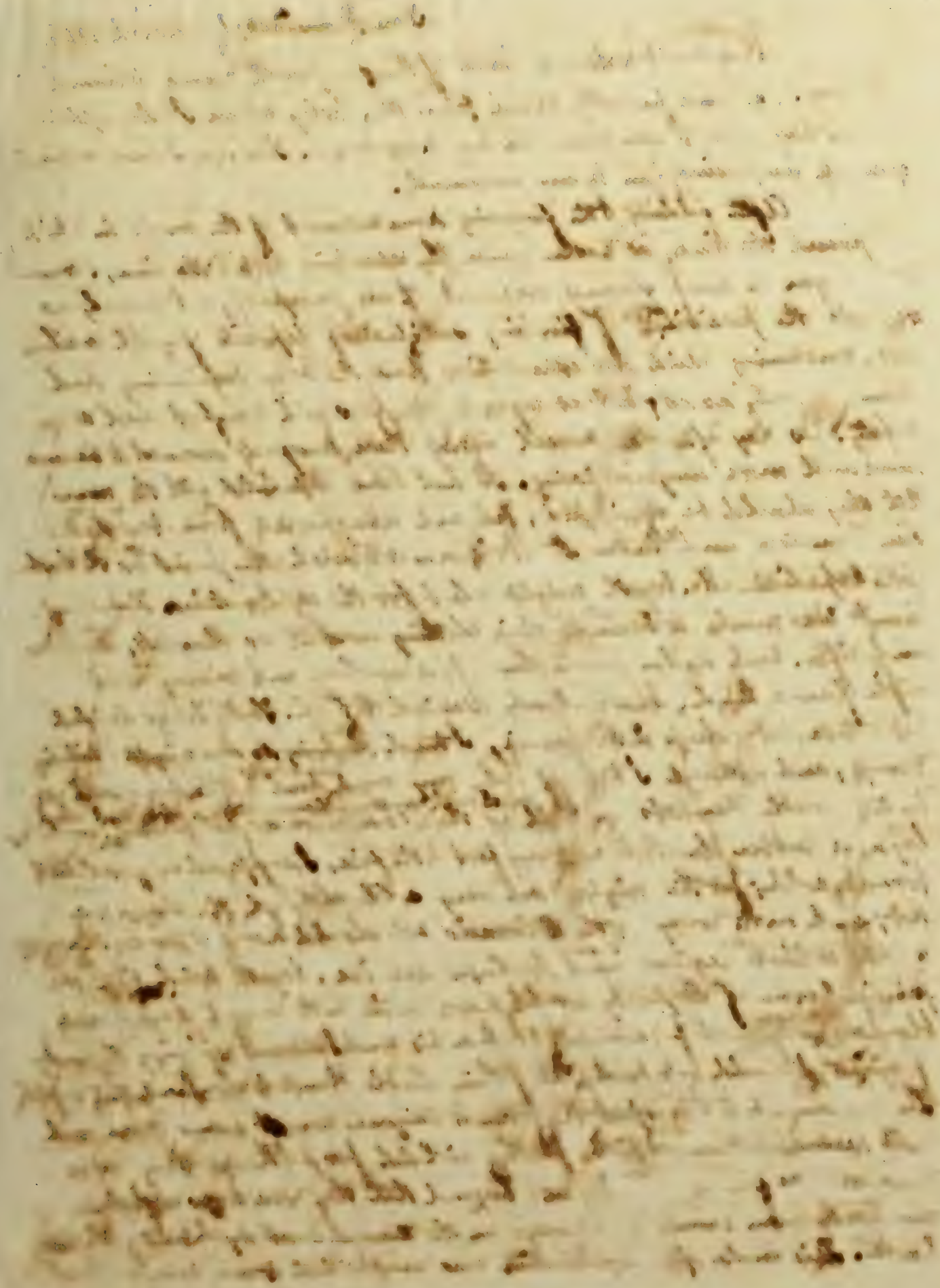
I have not yet called on Mrs. Jackson, but mean to
if I can find her address. I may go on the steamer next
week for Sonora five days with Mr. Boyle.

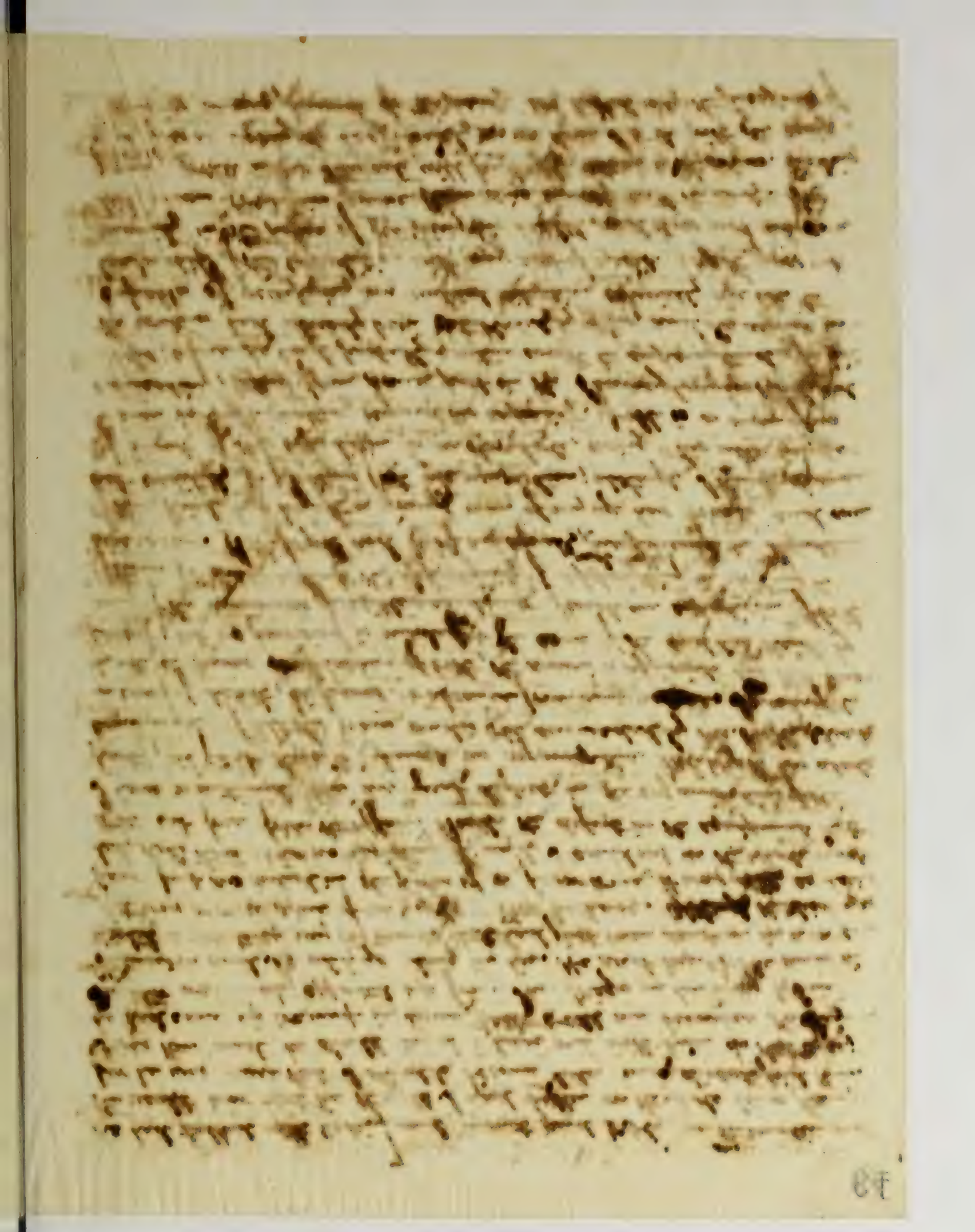
I am afraid of missing the mail and close. Give my
love to your wife.

Very affectionately yours,

Benj. Butler







On my return from the excursion to Blair and Abercrombie, I called on Mrs. Barber to see Miss Jackson dress. The former was very agreeable to me, and I have seen them a number of times. I find the Barbers to be a very fine man, and his wife has made a splendid wife in the matrimonial way. He is the eldest Miss Jackson but not he seems to be of the kind that does not grow old in the feelings. He has been very kind to me in the way of giving me letters of introduction and he seems to know almost everybody in the country. I should think he was quite successful as a lawyer and would be respected as such. His wife seems to have good health and the best of spirits. They are very fond of each other. Miss Jackson's health is not as good as when with us, but has improved I believe since her departure from Baltimore. Her amiability and intelligence and education please me more than ever, and if I stand her much longer, I should undoubtedly fall a victim to them. It is a great point for me that I will have gained the sage advice of Mrs. Barber that I should remain here and practice my profession. The salaries are very good and the number of mining companies and extent of mining speculation is astonishing. My friend Keyes, has the position of assayer to a mining company near Mazatlan in Mexico, and receives two hundred dollars a month for the first half year, after that four hundred dollars a month. He can easily from Mexico only three or four months of the year.

I must stop here in order to complete my preparations for the journey. Although I have made an offer which will be still a good chance should present itself at Virginia City, or Denver or elsewhere, I should not feel justified in refusing it. I feel confident, however, that enough speculation is going on at home to enable me finding work there.

Give my regards to your wife. By the way, I wish you would go over to Baltimore and see Mr. Rogers, and tell him I gave him a call.

Very affectionately yours.

Benj. Silliman

San Francisco, 19 March, 1864.

[illegible]

I enquired at the Occidental last evening [illegible] and [illegible]. He told me that [illegible] this morning was [illegible] attorney, and I myself sent it to him by express, writing at the same time that Col. Brown had told him that you were already gone on your way to Arizona. Willing for Arizona, and, it would appear, seemed to know nothing of your movements.

I found yesterday that my baggage had arrived, and I am going to set out this afternoon for Sacramento in my own time.

I hope that you or Mr. Eakins got a package at the Bella Union in Los Angeles containing a pair of scales for him. I did not send it by the stage to Wilmington, because I expected to see you again in Los Angeles, when I found that I should have to stay there until Monday morning.

I took abundant opportunity in this long delay at Los Angeles and environs of that charming town [illegible] Vineyard. The country was very thinly [illegible] and in every respect like that we saw between San Pedro and Wilmington. At San Juan

I was disappointed in my expectation of seeing Pitt, and so were my six fellow passengers; for I had an adventure at Ipsett a fright by telling them the story of our [illegible] ...ions. They promised to assist me. I was very careful, however, to make no inquiries about Pitt until just as we were leaving the town. I then ask'd the postmaster, young Bacon, and he told me that Pitt had arrived home the day following, and had had to come on foot! He had been off on one of the opposite coaches since that. The stage driver told me Pitt was going to Boston.

Banning is in the house, but I have not seen him. I can however, that you have started on the ground.

We have been having a good deal of rain here within a few days past, and it seems to be not quite over yet.

I have read notes of your proceedings at Wright Col. Simms, and once, by Messrs. Hon. Mr. Chamberlain. Please give Mr. Eakins's friend Mr. Bennett a call, and be inquired [illegible] after Mr. Eakins.

Give my regards to Mr. Eakins and Mrs. Stewart and her family, and believe me, with best wishes for your success

Your affectionate friend,

Benj. Hale Lyman.

Sacramento 22d March 51.

To the Mayor & Common Council
of the City of
San Francisco.

Gentlemen

I received from Mr. Brannan yesterday just as
he was leaving town and a letter addressed to
you was lying on his desk. I read this & found that
from Virginia City, & I presume he was aware; but for fear he
may be in error some days than I expected what I may
not with Virginia City or Sonora as I intended, I
you will forward me the letter by immediately and very
greatly oblige

Your respectfully
Mayor: Smith Lyman.

Virginia City, N.T. 28th [illegible], 1864.

C. Aldrich Esq. &c.

San Francisco.

Dear Sir

I am very sorry I have [illegible] trouble you [illegible] little affair and [illegible] you [illegible] me [illegible] amount, a [illegible] draft [illegible] return for the enclosed draft on my Uncle Edmund. I find the expenses of my journey considerably greater than I anticipated, and am unwilling forego the advantage in a professional point of view of [illegible] a few days here. Instead, I find this country [illegible] any thing I expected to; and though the kindness [illegible] Wm Aldrich and assistance both of the Cal[illegible] me [illegible] is familiar with the geology and mining of this [illegible] with great opportunity of seeing what is there [illegible] way here I spent a day at Sacramento, a day [illegible] day at Grass Valley, and arrived here only last [illegible] a cold [illegible] the Sierras in a snow storm. [illegible] interest at Sacramento, although I visited the Legislature [illegible] and interested [illegible] I saw at Grass Valley and Nevada, perhaps most of all in the hydraulic diggings.

I expect soon to see you here and shall be happy
to render you every assistance in my power
during your stay in this City. and I will be much
obliged if you will communicate from time to time
with this office.

I remain my dear Sir

Very respectfully yours,

[illegible]

17

$1000 First Virginia City N.T. 25 March 186

On demand please pay to C. Adolphe Low one thousand dollars United States gold coin (the second of same tenor and date unpaid) and charge the same to my account.

B.F.L. Benj: Smith Lyman

To E.N.C. Lyman Esq.
New York.

$1000 Second. Virginia City N.T. 25 March 186

On demand please pay to C. Adolphe Low one thousand dollars United States gold coin (the first of same tenor and date unpaid) and charge the same to my account.

B.F.L. Benj: Smith Lyman.

To E.N.C. Lyman Esq.
New York.

a little by stealth. I thought over the matter, however, and [illegible] with the air of speaking of nothing of consequence, I told him that I was willing to adopt such an expedient to evade the duty upon [illegible] if I was discovered; for I told him I thought it right that if any one should become answerable for the fulfilment of the contract, that person should suffer, and that I was prepared to pay the duty rather than a contraband trader should be detected in the act of smuggling for my sake. I should be unable or unwilling to pay the necessary [illegible] of the high price I should be charged, and I should be [illegible] upon all that my cargo would cost me. They would be worth nothing; I feared he would discharge me without wages, and I should not regret the loss. If, on the other hand, I should not succeed in my attempt, and my cargo should be seized by the officers of the Custom House, I should not demand as a right that he should pay me for my time, but only for my actual expenses, and the value of any [illegible] I might lose. I myself supplied the transportation, a reasonable amount of luggage, all things. He made no objection to my proposal. I told him I would go on board in a boat, by myself, if he would call for me at night, the appearance of coming openly alongside the Custom House. I should only take on board my hammock and a little bag containing a few articles of clothing, which I could give out, the case remaining empty. I [illegible] of letters in their original envelopes by [illegible] to [illegible] five thousand pounds was kept by [illegible] Him. This I would not do. My employer objected to [illegible] with him, and I was willing to do so. He said nothing as I thought [illegible] to many cigars. [illegible] I [illegible] The principal [illegible], for example, the [illegible] three and the ship [illegible] Harbour, [illegible] we were only taking [illegible] We should have set forth [illegible] and which [illegible] would bring about three hundred [illegible] a week, [illegible] these would vary from one [illegible] of tobacco to another [illegible] and some other [illegible] were taken along, whose [illegible] with the vessel would be useless; so that the smuggler would [illegible] [illegible] The thing was of a piece with the [illegible] [illegible] village talking [illegible] with [illegible], [illegible] and [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]

steamer came into the dock promptly and in effect engaged me on my going across; for he had no passage for the departure of the expedition, which was not yet known in the most remote degree to the public. All the engineers were very friendly in their manner towards me. Lyell had dined at the station and Hall was quite grieved because the steamer was by appointment from San Diego on her way to San Francisco. As I got everything ready for going home immediately. The steamer came along, but Hall had not got back with anything that bought about our detention here. The engineer told me that we should reach the next, and your Excellency a different coast from them, and Hall consequently — a visit by Noble. He had embarked himself by the other engineer when the steamer embarked and back from Los Angeles, when all the engineers were going to stay until Sunday. The question now arose whether or whether to stand down Peter Channel five miles, and call the steamer from there or have the passengers come from or go round by steps to San Francisco. We finally likely steamer I decided upon the latter, although as much less easy to do, in order to save time. Accordingly I sent down and found that the passengers who had to come to the steamer from Old Dominion had failed for the night, right away from them, and steps taken to come to the steps till me, to San Francisco. Early the next morning, I left Wilmington in the steps for Los Angeles after visiting Wyatt, Barnett, Noble, Watkins, and Hall ran got up and waiting with all in a friendly manner at their [illegible], many of them coming over by rail to Wilmington and Redondo. This was Friday morning, we arriving at Los Angeles I found that the second steps to San Francisco would not go until Sunday morning, before daylight. As I had two days and a half to see the beauties and sights of the town, visit the vineyards and orange and almond groves, and a peak of Mt. Baldy "Ramona of Dijon in"; that I found a rich country here, and [illegible] in many places of plains. I now give to think that I had learned myself in a most unfortunate manner, although I had taken quite a liking to him; and so left him in the hands, on an exploring expedition, without geologist, under the surveyor, from I might obtain information upon his keeping me with him. I was early invited to Noble's office, I [illegible] to see him at his office in Los Angeles, was thought [illegible] very [illegible]. He showed me over, [illegible] a good and plan a [illegible] Noble, and he did not appear before it was time for me to go. I would return to the upon, during [illegible] the expedition of my [illegible] among the people had known of my connection with [illegible] expedition.

My friend with the instrument was quite willing that I should take in the stage, as I had offered it cheerfully at first. My other friend was so heavy an extra one hundred dollars extra; as little baggage is allowed on these overland lines. I reached San Francisco after a fatiguing journey on Thursday evening the 7th of March. My baggage arrived by steamer the following Thursday and on possession of it the next day. I think on Saturday I got early aboard the Sacramento boat that afternoon, and had nine o'clock till the morning I must do and to them necessary calls &c. and found it impossible quite that day; so I had to wait until Monday. That day on the way to the I met Col. Brown, and he told me that there were two letters for me at the office and I took a great mind to go back for them, and very likely would have done so, but I not foreseen the necessity in time of finding some of my friends good a distance as I did them. As it was, I arrived in the quietest imaginable & comfortable until I arrived here, and found one of them from Watson, and one from Lee saying that they had expected my friend from there. On my way here I spent a day at Sacramento & saw the town and the Legislature, and two days at Grass Valley and Nevada city, saw the gold mining. I crossed the Sierra Nevada by the Donner Pass at midnight in a driving snow storm, and arrived here at half past [illegible] afternoon, still in a [illegible] snow storm. This is the principal mining [illegible] Region and of the world. It is 6200 feet above the sea, and the [illegible] was cold and disagreeable most of the time we, although it had been mild throughout the winter. The country which I saw is mountainous by four thousand & odd feet broken and forbidding looking. Not [illegible] evidently never intended by [illegible] for the habitation of man. Hell, Avignon, and other worse.

I have hopes that my suggestion that I should return overland to the East. I could ship all my baggage to New York by express. I found on arriving here that I should have to [illegible] money for the journey, and have written to [illegible] for some. I have already seen pretty much all I wish to here and am waiting impatiently for the money. Very likely I should not go until next Tuesday, a good day for finding a place in the stage. At Salt Lake I shall stay a day or two. At Denver City a few days; at St. Louis, I think a day or two, to see Shelly, Hannah & Philander. But I shall probably write to some of you about the time before that.

The Avignon party probably started from Wilmington on the Thursday after I left there. Col. Brown told me on I left that I might expect that he had had a letter from Pierce dated on the Yadkin River, that is still about eighteen months behind me.

My visit here is made very agreeable and my opportunities of seeing the mining life much increased by the kindness of Wm. Ashburner, the superintendent of the Uncle Sam mine, one of the best of this neighborhood. I found him to be a very clever gentlemanly fine man, and am staying at his house. His wife is in San Francisco.

I am going to send this first to Mrs. Lesley that my writing may be of use to all and partly to make up for the [illegible] letter. I mean to send you a [illegible] and partly to make up for the [illegible] letter.

Yours affectionately,
Your Brother
Benj. Smith Lyman

Virginia City, Nevada Territory, 2 April, 1860.

My dear Mr. Bailey:

While writing the enclosed lengthy account of my skirmish I've already on my [illegible] home, it occurred to me that I should like to tell you the same story quite as much in full. So I send it to you first with the request that you will forward it [illegible] a little delay as convenient. You may show it to Joe, too, and he might show it also to Col. Scott, if the Colonel should happen to desire a fuller account of the matter than he has already from Hazlett; but it was not written at all with the expectation of Scott seeing it, but it is to you that will easily understand my reluctance to undergo unnecessary discomfort, [illegible] Joe, our preserver, provides us with as many in the most favorable circumstances. If I ever desired to experience hardships for the love of adventure, I have surely got [illegible] a compensation for the unnecessary discomforts and hardships of this campaign. I confined to my geological explorations in a new field; but it is clear that as much or more profit in every respect will [illegible] came home and to the world by the practice of my profession in comparatively old fields. As to my ability and willingness to endure necessary privation, your opinion (already highly favorable, I assume) will not probably be changed by this affair, although I make no doubt that [illegible] of my usefulness and efficiency is.

I hope you received promptly and understood the telegram I sent you a fortnight ago from San Francisco. I send it thinking that you had probably been obliged to defer a little the Nova Scotia work that I requested to you care, and that I might help it on by hastening home; and that possibly I might [illegible] this work that I could get by going straight home. Besides, I thought you would have in mind from the time of receiving the telegram, the fact that I was coming home, and so [illegible] needless, ask for me some job that you could do yourself. I have also always feared very much that this Nova Scotia work would be a great bother to you, and that I had made very insufficient provision for refunding you for your trouble & loss. I hope that I be able to make up for any deficiency in this respect.

I shall probably be at Genoa City when you receive this, and if you should happen to have any communication wanted there, I should be happy to make it, and you can telegraph me about it at my expense. I have nothing instead to welcome I could undoubtedly receive a letter from you at Nicholas Ranch,

and with still greater certainty at St Louis, where I expect to stay a day or two. If there should be any good job for me down in Alexandria, I shall probably get home quite soon enough to accept it. It seems as if Wadsworth at Cox Bay must have a survey of this coast. Marshall Bonaparte talked of getting geological work there; but I fear he will think I hardly fulfill him fairly about a reconnoissance ordered and I accepted, that I was prevented from executing by the coming on of winter and of the Virginia troubles. If my arrival in Richardsville I was not even able to give him an opinion as I had held out to them hopes of. Think I will write to Hardy that I am in the market again.

I long to see you and hear your account of your European excursions and observations. I hope you are by this time quietly and comfortably established housekeeping again with Aunt Susan and the Children. Give them my best love.

It is possible Mary is still in New York or Brooklyn. If you should have occasion to know her Manhattan, please send the enclosed letter directly to her. Otherwise please send it in an envelope to Father [illegible] Kate he will [illegible] forwarding it.

Very affectionately yours,

Benj: Smith Lyman.

City N. Y. 4 April 1864.

L. A. Swift Esq
San Francisco.

Dear Sir,

Your favor of the 16th ult. with its enclosed certificate of deposit for one hundred dollars has come safely to hand, and the certificate has been cashed here without any difficulty. I thank you very much for the trouble you have taken in the matter.

I am going to set out tomorrow for the East. The backwardness and severities of the season are unfavorable, but the stages for that very reason will be less crowded. I shall take with me specimens of my work, and collect orders through quiet neighborhoods

Very respectfully yours
Benj: Smith Lyman.

Virginia City, Nt. T. 14 April 1864.

Dear Mary.

I write you a long letter a couple days ago explaining how I appear to be so soon on my way home; that concluded I would first & Mrs. Seeley & save the trouble of writing — must spell for his benefit, and you will probably receive it about as soon as this.

Mr. Wards marriage was advertised in the San Francisco papers. He is an acquaintance of Mrs. Adolphe Louis and of Wm Nordhoff — who spoke of him in very high terms. He must be quite an agreeable man and one of good principles. I hope by the way you will meet in New York or Boston with a brother of Adolphe Louis Edward Louis who sailed for New York from San Francisco some three weeks ago. I saw but little of him, but found him quite an agreeable man.

While in San Francisco I saw a good deal of Mr & Mrs Barber and Miss Alice Jackson. Mr. Barber proves to be a very nice man. His wife seems to have improved by marrying. They are very hospitable. I found Miss Jackson more agreeable than ever.

I was going to write you a little lecture on account of your slighting remarks about going girls "a little smattering of everything" in their understanding for I consider a general culture the first and best thing to be aimed at, and that is easy with that to acquire any more special training that may be desired; but refrain, since I perhaps misapprehend your drift.

I start tomorrow by overland stage for the east. The weather here is snowy and cold; the hills about the town are white with as thick layer of snow, the streets are full of deep mud and slush and water. The real winter seems to be at its height just now, unusually severe, although it has been a warm, dry season until the last week or two. I expect to have a cold journey ride in the stage, but shall take with special provisions against cold and hunger. The refreshments on the road are very poor it is said. I shall have too little out of clothes as I am in danger of staying, and over heavy extra baggage fees!

Give my love to all,

Your affectionate Brother,
Benj. Smith Lyman.

Virginia City, N. T., 4 April 1864.

Wm. Barber Esq.

San Francisco.

My dear Sir,

I came after all very near accepting yourwife's invitation to dine with you the day I left San Francisco. On my way to the steamboat I happened to meet Col. Drum to whose care my letters were addressed and he told me that there were two letters for me at his office. The office was already closed for that day; and I was so anxious and impatient about the letters that I am really afraid it was the name of the thing more than any thing else that prevented me from staying another day and bidding you good bye a third time.

I was not influenced at all by the fact of having secured a state room in the boat for I had not been so prudent as to do that; and the only berth I could get on starting was so poor that I preferred to sleep on a lounge in the cabin until the boat arrived at Sacramento at two o'clock, and left my berth vacant. Then I went to bed and slept comfortably till morning. I walked assiduously up and down and in and out and forth through the streets of Sacramento in the vain hope of finding something worth stopping voyage at. About noon I went to the State House, or Capitol as the natives prefer to call it, and witnessed for a couple of hours the proceedings of the Legislature. They were interesting enough, but I had never seen so much of any other legislature, and so could not make any comparisons. Business seemed to be dispatched rapidly and apparently with fairness.

I secured my passage to this place over the Western Pacific Stage Line, which proved to be the opposition line. I don't much like monopolies and dislike to see a regular line crushed out and compelled by its superior power; but so far as my own comfort is concerned I cordially regret having patronized an opposition line. I could [illegible] all a regular line at the time. An opposition line is [illegible]; this line seemed the more powerful and [illegible]

it stopped at oppositions hotels which are apt to be second rate in villages, where one good hotel is thought to be opposed. I went in the afternoon by the cars to Auburn Station, and found on arriving there that it was six or seven miles from the town of Auburn, and that the "excellent hotel near the railroad" was a very ordinary one. Still, I slept there comfortably enough and was able to rise a little later than I could have done at Sacramento. I also saw in that neighborhood for the first time how the beds and banks of the streams have been dug over in placer diggings. A few however are now in operation there, either for lack of water or because the rich spots are exhausted. Here and there however a band of Chinese men is at work. On the way to Grass Valley I liked the varied surface of the country and the abundance of trees better than any other part of California I had seen; but perhaps farmers would not agree with me, for I saw the ground was stony, although it seemed rich enough compared with arable land in the east. Of course, I was greatly struck by the number of the ditches and flumes and hydraulicks. I had by good luck a seat on the outside with the driver and another passenger and could see the country well; and could also learn the character of each horse thoroughly discussed, and learn some good stories illustrating the sharpness of the Chinese in business matters altogether superior in the opinion of my companions & that of white men, accompanied by a superior education and greater quickness in figures.

I stopped at Grass Valley & spent a day and saw something of the mines and quartz mills in the neighborhood. At one of the mills I made the acquaintance of a very intelligent, lively, middle aged Belgian, who was tending a machine that required little brains. He became at last almost confidential & told me in a good humored way that he should come into possession of $50,000 when his father should "take it into his head to depart;" a large fortune, I thought, for the old country; yet, said he, his father was a millionaire; he himself had been a wild boy and had run away; now he was striving & saving together some ready money so as to make his father a visit. He had, or he and his wife together, ten thousand dollars in real estate in that neighborhood, including one mill; also that he hoped in the commencement of our acquaintance & all my

his present wife was his second; [illegible] Vermont; his [illegible] had a French boy; and the third, he added, should be a Rus[illegible] He [illegible] established in [illegible] most serious and [illegible] wife, and gave a charming little picture of how they [illegible] in reading and talking after tea. She was a [illegible] prudent woman and had [illegible] was well educated and could [illegible] languages one five or six years old she could read any [illegible] like. I was urged to come and see them [illegible] to call on them when I came back from Virginia City.

The day after my arrival at Carson Valley I [illegible] ably early, an hour before its time, and left [illegible] So I went on to Nevada City, three or four miles, [illegible] day there. I not only saw Mount Davis mill there, [illegible] but saw for the first time hydraulic diggings. But at the [illegible] at the diggings I saw white men doing at high wages what [illegible] it seemed to me, would have done equally well at [illegible] was once more on the stage that afternoon alongside [illegible] who had two days before so gallantly praised the [illegible] Chinese, I ventured to express my opinion on this [illegible] with his utmost disgust that a man who would employ Chinese deserving while in the body of the worst possible mutilation, [illegible] when out of the body of eternal punishment. There's logic for [illegible] This same driver was perhaps the most profane of any I saw in California, and that is saying a good deal. On his disgust at his pair of leaders he exclaimed: "They are no more fit to be [illegible] than to be a preacher!" I had taken passage in this [illegible] hopes of lying over at night so as to see the mountains [illegible] but the line had recently changed its schedule and [illegible] in the night. It snowed [illegible] night and was very dark [illegible] the moon rose. Soon after [illegible] at the High Flume (12 feet high) only partially visible in the [illegible] of the regular line stage passed us [illegible] on a little [illegible] of the night. At suppertime I [illegible] on [illegible] and we entered, and remained [illegible]

with the driver all night, rather than be shut up tight with eleven others inside. This brave old driver was surprised and quite pleased at my standing it, for he apparently suffered more than I from the cold. At length we had breakfasted, and set down from our mountains out of the snow on to the plains by the Truckee River. I quickly came to the opinion that has often already been thereto stated, that this Territory was never intended by God for the habitation of man. It is the picture of bleakness, barrenness and desolation. On the other side of the mountains they had told us we should get to Reno at nine o'clock in the morning, but we actually arrived at half past three and found that to be the ordinary time of arrival. I walked to the post office to get my two letters, and found one from Martha and the other from Los Angeles about the baggage I had already received.

On my arrival the first snow storm of the season was at its height and the place was more forbidding than ever. I got a dark room at the International Hotel, which opened from B Street to the down cellar, although from C Street it was upstairs. The next day, Sunday, I delivered your letter to Mr. Stacy, but he was sick, and I could not see him. His subordinates however have treated me very politely and given me passes to visit the prisoners and mines. I succeeded so far, in finding that the name of Wilson was known, and through him got admittance to the Savage Mine. He rode with me two days to the Piscan Mill, twelve miles, and we had a pleasant visit there. The ride was rather severe upon me, since it was my first for six years, and I had never been accustomed to much cantering on a horse, not even a thoroughly, nor in fact been much of a rider at all. Ashburner has also given me a good deal of information about this region and California. He thinks I made a lucky escape in leaving the Arizona expedition. I am now lodging with the first engineer of the road, Mr. Tobin, and taking my meals at his establishment. Who should I fall in with here today but Mr. Coleman, the hotelier, who so substantially befriended me on my way up from Los Angeles. He is here on a visit of business. The young lady who was travelling with him came on here directly at that time and has been married here a fortnight.

I have been waiting two or three days for more money, have got it today, and am going to set out tomorrow for the East. If you are not already frightened by the length of this communication, you may hope to hear from me again on my arrival at Salt Lake according to my promise.

Remember me kindly to your wife and her sister, and believe me very truly yours, Benj: Smith Lyman.

Philadelphia. 8 May, 1864.

Dear Mother;

I arrived yesterday safe and sound, apparently almost contrary to the expectations of some of my friends, who seemed to have given me up. I was surprised to find that my letters to Nancy had never come to hand; but the mails on the plains have been very irregular of late. I set out from Virginia in the Washoe Region, the first day and reached Salt Lake City on the eleventh, lay over one day there, and reached Denver on the morning. Denver is eighty miles off the direct line. From Denver I went up to the mountains, forty miles westward, to see something of the mining, spent one night there in visiting the mines, and then returned to Fort & Denver. This excursion to Denver and the mountains delayed me five days, rather longer than I had expected. I left Denver on the twenty fourth and reached Atchison on the evening of the twenty fifth. The journey so far from Virginia was by stage, night and day. I sat otherwise I was allowed to, that is almost all the time, on the outside with the driver, in order to see as much as possible of the country, and to save myself from being stifled inside; and I became quite an expert in sleeping on the top. From Atchison I went to Hagerstown, the same night, Saturday, and had to remain there until two o'clock Monday morning. Then I set out for the East by the Hannibal & St. Joseph Rail Road, but that road is so lengthily disputed in the running that we missed our connection

Quincy by several hours. I see Josiah Hunt is superintendent of the road he must have degenerated. The conveyance we had [illegible] was night at Quincy. From there I came directly over [illegible] to Springfield, Fort Wayne and Pittsburg, with a few hours delay in the night at Fort Wayne.

I am pleased to find the children pretty well. They miss me, I think, and I asked for a kiss from each of them when I left. I have not found no permanent abiding place and spent the night at the Rail Road House, but am not going [illegible] there.

Marshall Bruce of Cape Breton called yesterday from Lowell to know if I had returned and if I or Mr. Lesley would visit Cape Breton. The reply was that I had just come home and required large instruments to go down there because there was no demand for geological work here. Mr. Lesley is overrun with orders, and says he is glad there are some one to help him operate here. I shall have a week or two's work to finish up my backyard Cape Breton work.

I am a little lame just now from a sore ankle caused by stretching my boot in my walking at [illegible], and inability to take care of it on the journey home.

I am sorry to learn that Henry is suffering from dyspepsia. Especial & Esquire!

Give my love to

Your affectionate son,

Benj: Smith Lyman.

Old Letters: Rec'd Sept. 8 [illegible]

Philadelphia, 6 May, 1864.

Dear Sanborn;

I arrived here safely yesterday, after a long and fatiguing journey overland.

I left San Francisco on the twenty first of March, and reached Sacramento the same night by boat. I staid there the greater part of one day, and had there as little or nothing worth seeing, as that town or the Legislature. Then I went in the afternoon by one of Ritchie's, four horse coaches, from there to Placerville I sat out in the stage the whole way, crossing the Donner Pass road. I reached Placerville early in the morning and had only until next day to see something of the gold mines. Then I went to Nevada City, there in visiting the quartz mills and the diggings I spent a day. From Nevada in the stage over the mountains and reached Virginia City, the principal town of 8 or 10000 inhabitants of Nevada or Washoe Region. There I staid two days, both of which I spent riding, driving and walking, in order to see things in order for my return journey from San Francisco. While there I was daily pleasantly entertained by Mr. Goodman's family, and had a gentleman and interesting fellow passenger, of Steubenville, Ohio, late assistant of the Pennsylvania State Geological Survey, on Petroleum and gold lands, Mr. Lesley, for a fellow boarder. He was very agreeable, and he could give me much valuable information in regard to Washoe, California and the gold and silver regions of the Pacific world. We thought I had made up my mind to return by way of Panama. I set out by stage again for Virginia on the fifth April and by uninterrupted traveling reached Philadelphia on the fifteenth. There I staid one day, to see the places, the people and the lakes, and - it's a pity that I could not get more thoroughly acquainted with the people, I then continued the journey by rail. Telegraph, however, was same not learned when I staid there until the nineteenth on the same stage, on the road along the Truckee river. On the nineteenth I reached Reno, a town of fifty with part of the main line. There after waiting a day for a chance

left in Hartley & Central City in the mean time, some forty miles
west of Denver, in order to see something of the mining and quartz country.
I liked it, & visited the Middle Park about which I had read much
in a good many years, but found that it would require a thirty
weeks walk and back and horseback way to see more than, as I saw
it of it. I was in the course of one evening which I spent
on at Central City, ascended one mine, & into several mills; and
set off for Denver on foot, the morning after my arrival. I was
- foot to make up for having lost in Hartley Height of some charming
fortnight's scenery, as well as chance for geological observations on
the way up. Also I saved by the walk four or five dollars which might have
gone, having run out in Hartley, for riding to Central & Denver.
I accomplished the 40 miles [illegible] pedestrianly here, over
[illegible] I started it by an [illegible] and the day turned
[illegible] in into, and I was forced to stop for the
night at [illegible] about 20 miles out of Denver. The high snow mountains
visible from the Hartley [illegible] and my own life & the prospect
ahead, whatever that might be, filling me [illegible] by this time quite
a disposable and [illegible] one. I started by 6 o'clock from Denver
on the latter [illegible] and reached Hartley last Saturday night, the
thirtieth. I was [illegible] but 6th [illegible] but the [illegible] of the
way. [illegible] morning. The running of the Hannibal & St. Joseph
Rail Road is [illegible] slightfies and [illegible] connection
[illegible] I should have had to lie there over night. If I come
home by Springfield, I will report [illegible].

Mr. Lesley has an abundance of geological notes on hand and
will no doubt have me write and help him [illegible]. A Cape Breton
[illegible] telegraphed yesterday [illegible] I should go to Cape Breton, but the
[illegible] it would require [illegible] and I demand her friends
[illegible] as yet. I shall send a number or two of finish of my last year's Cape
Breton [illegible].

I long to hear from you, it is so many long months since I came. Give my
regards to Mrs. Lyell, & believe me my affectionately yours.

Address: Care of Prof. J. P. Lesley
Esqr.
Philadelphia

Benj. Silliman Lyman.

Rio de Janeiro, 6 Aug. 1861.

[illegible]

Philadelphia; 6 May, 1864

Robert Bell Esq.
Newfd (for Cow Bay)

My dear Sir;

I arrived here yesterday on my return overland from California; and regret to find that your map is not yet quite done. Mr. Lesley has been keeping it for a few finishing touches from my own hand, and it shall receive them as soon as possible and be forwarded to you within a few days.

I must thank you again for the letter you were so kind as to give me to Mr. Randall. I succeeded in discovering his address only at the last minute, and regretted it because I found him a agreeable a gentleman as I knew.

On my way home I spent two or three weeks in hastily visiting the California Gold Region, Washoe, Salt Lake and the Pike's Peak Region, and have had on the whole an interesting although fatiguing journey.

I suppose you are still at Cow Bay, perhaps by this time settled in your new house. I should like very much to make you a visit there; but there is such demand for geological work in these parts, that I shall not probably visit Cape Breton this year.

Very truly yours,
Benj: Smith Lyman.

Address: Box 1776 Post Office
Philadelphia

Philadelphia: 6 Nov 1861

Richard Wallace Esq.
Newark, N.J. (Enclosure)

Dear Sir:

I received last yesterday on my return
from California; and regret that you should so unexpectedly
leave. Mr. Healy has been keeping it for a few days since
from my non-arrival, and it shall receive the same as heretofore
and be forwarded upon written advice.

I must think you again for the kindness
& [illegible] me at the Parkside. Remember in discussing the subject
only with the most sensible and upright of those the [illegible] has
appeared a ridiculous farce.

If my time & [illegible] to me more valuable in Newark
& in California than [illegible], Newton, Parkside or with [illegible]
Chapin, and then had to be made an interesting subject [illegible]
[illegible].

I [illegible] you are still selling [illegible] the stock
called in your purchase. I should like my [illegible] & would [illegible]
[illegible], but [illegible] and should [illegible] in the [illegible]
I shall not [illegible] visit California [illegible].

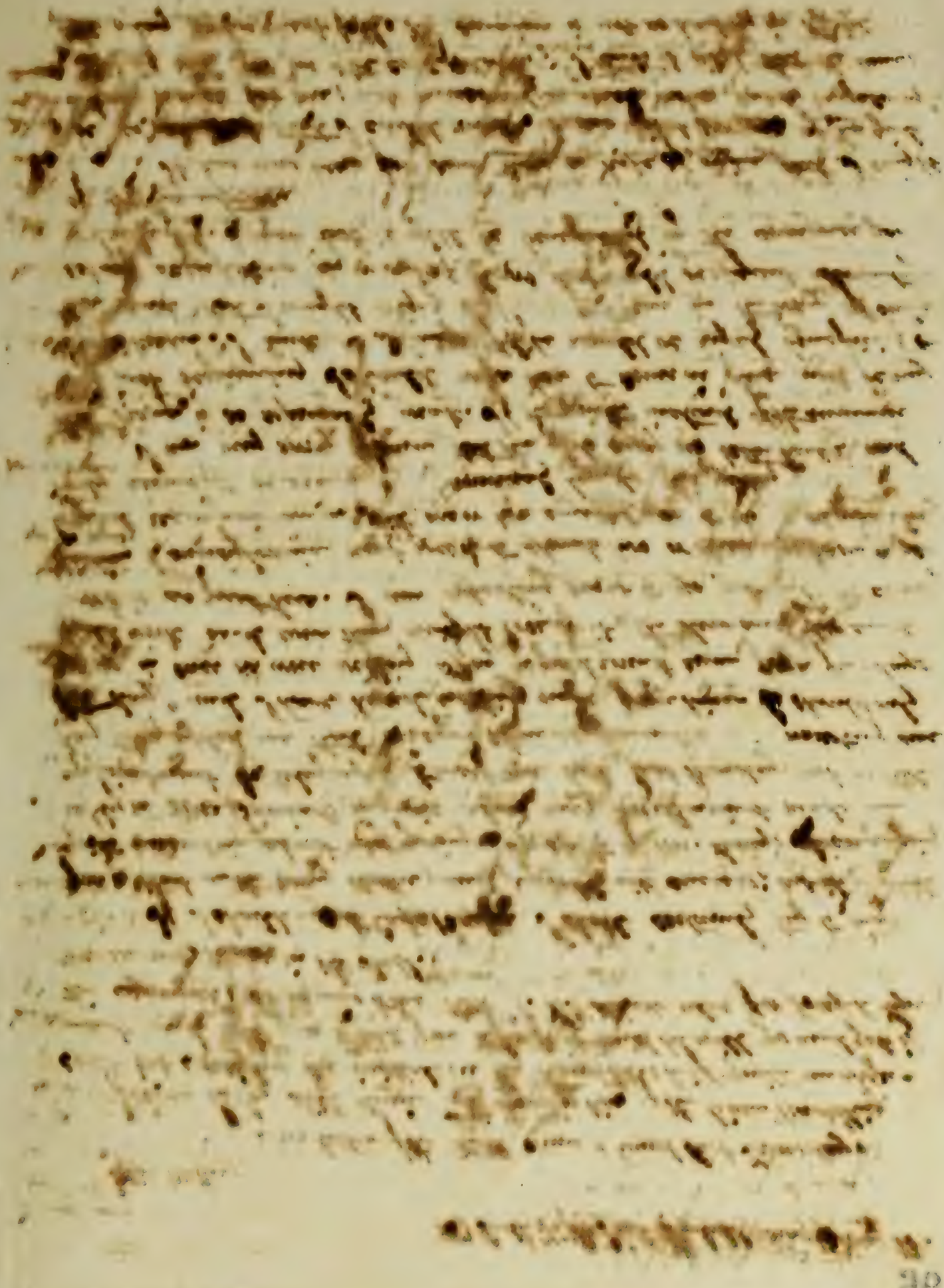
Address: [illegible]
[illegible]

March 16th. Passage from Wilmington to San Francisco $25 gold

March 16th Cash received of F. Wright $25 in gold

20 March 16th. Passage from San Francisco to N.Y. $266.50 gold
Extra baggage 25.70
291.70 $466.72
30 March 16, 3 months salary 750 00
1216.72

San Francisco to Wilmington (illegible) 400.00
San Francisco to San Francisco (illegible) 200.00
600.00
Balance due 616.72
1216.72



Philadelphia, 6 May, 1864.

Dear Mother,

Sanborn writes me that his wife is going to the watering place at Northampton Mr. Hunt. Southmayd to spend a couple of months there. She is a [illegible] very fine woman and I hope you and the girls will take a liking to her. If any such, I shall consider any attention you may show her as a personal favor to me, and shall feel very grateful. I am sorry that there is no prospect of my being in Northampton myself about that time, so that I can do nothing to help make her visit agreeable.

Sanborn also writes that my Commonwealth has been sent to Northampton since receipt of my intention to return. If you still have them or if they should still be lying at the Post-Office I should be glad to have them forwarded by mail.

I should also be glad to have the Springfield Republican that you may have received forwarded to me here by mail.

You would oblige me still in Mr. Lesley's case, until I am actually settled in my new quarters.

Love to all

Your affectionate Son

Roy. Hunt Lyman.

Philadelphia 6 May 84.

Dr. Chas. F. Wolf

Sir

Dear

Your daughter in San Francisco did me the favor
to request from me [illegible] and a few days
ago I received [illegible] which I have [illegible] from California
and should [illegible] yesterday or today, and was surprised
to learn from them that you had been quite ill. I do hope
you are well again, and that [illegible] from visiting Boston as
you had [illegible] to do. I am still in California. I have been writing
[illegible] by Mr. [illegible] by Mr. Sherwood Eggleston. She expects
to publish [illegible] a couple of months and I am being
employed.

I am sorry [illegible] cannot see you and talk your
[illegible] over. I am down here and [illegible] am in the
[illegible] Dr. Weir's [illegible] and [illegible] [illegible]
[illegible] and always [illegible] [illegible] at Boston. I [illegible] a great deal of what pleasure I found
in [illegible] [illegible] and I was visited with the most friendly hos-
pitality at Mrs. [illegible], and [illegible]. Burgess was kind enough to
[illegible] [illegible] in the [illegible] and I [illegible] [illegible]. He
[illegible] [illegible] [illegible] with a [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]
[illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]
and [illegible]. [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]

[illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]

Philadelphia, 16 May, 1864.

Mr. L. J. Bellini Jr.
New York.

Dear Sir,

Your favor of the ninth instant (not marked fourteenth) is at hand.

I have found much more work done on the map than I expected and having expect to finish it before the end of this week.

I shall not be able to visit New York for the present. I shall be very happy to see you, if you come to Philadelphia and you will find me here any day until next Sunday inclusive at No. 137 South Fifth Street, second story back room. After that I shall be gone into the mountains for a few days possibly for as much as three weeks.

I remain

Very respectfully yours.

Benj. Smith Lyman.

Philadelphia, [illegible]

Dear [illegible]

[illegible] here in Pennsylvania [illegible] I undertake for [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]

almost unbearably will force me to stay here until Sunday night
I am I must stay Monday in New York and get to Boston Tues-
day morning so as to be able to answer business letters before
sailing. This will prevent me from reaching Northampton
at Northampton. There is a bare possibility that I may get away
from here Saturday night & my business in New York on Sunday
& reach Northampton Monday morning early enough, and get
back on Tuesday morning; but the chances of being able to carry out
this programme are so slight that I am writing on the supposition
that I must do [illegible]

Philadelphia 17th May 1884

My dear Lucie.

I think you must look for Mr Evans
you sent me the bill in your letter to Newcastle. When
I arrived there I left Knight to see Scudder and
[illegible] I was [illegible] Thursday & made a call
in Bond St Coventry, in Regent Circus, and then went
[illegible] for the day to Hedsor Lodge. I left
the pleasure of seeing Lucie right & [illegible]
me. I shall probably leave [illegible] Monday morning
Tuesday in Berlin and reach Paris Friday morning.
I shall remain in Paris during the day and then
go on to Nice. If I can possibly finish my work there in time I shall
return by Berlin and pass Sunday night at Cologne
but it is not [illegible] I shall travel to Nice.

Give my best love to your wife and Miss Clark and
the girls if they are at home. I am sorry that I should
not see them before I go.

Yours truly
[illegible]

Philadelphia, 20 May. 184.

Dear Mother,

Your letter of the eighteenth with the accompanying pamphlets arrived in town yesterday, but reached me only this day. I write to refuse any invitation I may receive to go down with me to Cape Breton; for I think you think the change, the new sights and the sea air would be of good. If however you can still believe about that time I shall have comfortable quarters already there, and could perhaps visit me at Cow Bay. For an moment, should that be mentioned, she could count on my absence. If she will go, I will gladly pay her expenses, as said, and she can meet me at Truro perhaps next Tuesday, or if more convenient then at Halifax or Boston. I shall not be able to go to Hampton in any way to Boston, much to my regret. I hope this will not work you too hard for Boston. Give my kind love to all

Ever my dear Mother

Very affectionately yours

Percy

for anything and I may with confidence rely on [illegible] my
[illegible] I [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]
[illegible]

Halifax 27 May 1834.

Thomas A. Scott Esq.
Philadelphia.

Dear Sir,

I send you a report
of information which I have obtained from Mr Moses Ellis
respecting the coal trade in Cumberland. I regret that Mr Ellis
was not able to give me more information, but a deposition
which I have forwarded to Mr Boston, will
answer your purpose.

Any further information which I can obtain
will be forwarded.

Very respectfully
Your
Obt Servt

P.S. With regard to the situation of the Mines, they are
very near the River Shubenacadie, being
about 40 miles from Halifax. The
Coal appears to be very abundant. So much called there
the Mexican Coal in consequence of its supposed
resemblance to that from Mexico. Our Lieut Governor
has got up a specimen from the Mines which
I have forwarded to Mr Boston. I.L.

Report in regard to the New Idria Quicksilver Mines in California
by Benj. Smith Lyman, Mining Engineer, of Philadelphia Pa.

Mr. Lyman took me to the New Idria Mines in company with
Mr. Perkins; and we arrived there after dark on the morning of the
fifteenth of February last. We made a short visit to the furnaces already
there, & lunch was preparing for us and after lunch we walked to the
top of the ridge on the north side of the ravine in which the mines are
situated, in which the principal veins have been worked, and visited
the mines in that direction, and returned to the Superintendent's house
where we had lunch. After lunch I went with the Superintendent
to the mines, and spent the afternoon in visiting the mines and
examining the veins. We left the mines about 5 o'clock in the afternoon
and returned to San Carlos, where we arrived about 8 o'clock in the evening.
The next morning I visited the New Idria mines again, and spent
the forenoon in examining the veins, and in obtaining information
from the Superintendent, Mr. Eldridge, and from other persons
employed at the mines. I left San Carlos on the afternoon of the
seventeenth of February, and arrived at San Francisco on the morning
of the eighteenth.

The New Idria Mines are situated in the Coast Range of mountains
in the southern part of the State of California, in the county of San Benito,
about 100 miles south of San Francisco, and about 30 miles from the
Pacific Ocean. The nearest point on the Pacific Ocean is Point Pinos,
near Monterey. The nearest point on the Southern Pacific Railroad is
San Carlos, which is about 70 miles from the mines. The road from
San Carlos to the mines passes through the town of Hollister, which is
about 50 miles from San Carlos, and about 20 miles from the mines.
The road from Hollister to the mines is a good road, and is used by
teams carrying supplies to the mines and bringing quicksilver from the
mines to Hollister. The road from Hollister to San Carlos is also a good
road, and is used by teams carrying quicksilver from Hollister to San
Carlos, and by teams carrying supplies from San Carlos to Hollister.
The road from San Carlos to Hollister passes through the town of
San Juan, which is about 10 miles from San Carlos, and about 40 miles
from Hollister. The road from San Juan to Hollister is a good road,
and is used by teams carrying quicksilver from San Juan to Hollister,
and by teams carrying supplies from Hollister to San Juan.

standing they need considerable ... not very expensive repairs before they are used again. It is said that sufficiently good clay for fire-brick is found in the neighborhood. Log is also used. For moving the fine sand ... Iron pipes are used for the water. Hydraulic machines ... for the mechanical puddling ... are used. There are four "jiggers" ... machines or sieves ... by hand ... the help of a lever, ... these are in use.

The ore from the mines ... contains about five per cent. of quicksilver, ... thought by the Leslie to average ... given to the furnaces in charges ... charges were made in the ... by all the furnaces together. ... from 800 to 1000 flasks of 75 ... ages of the ore:

Product ... $\frac{\text{flasks} \times \text{lbs.}}{\text{charges} \times \text{lbs.}} = \frac{\text{lbs.}}{\text{lbs.}} = \frac{\text{tons}}{\text{tons}} = \text{per cent}$

$\frac{900 \times 75}{45 \times 9 \times 2000} = \frac{6750}{60000} = \frac{135}{1278} = 10{,}6$ per cent

Of wood about one cord and a quarter were used ... ing, or 400 or 500 cords a year. It cost $2.50 a cord, and there ... be an abundant supply of it in a fine forest ... the works.

Labor was said to be easily obtained, but ... regard I have no definite information. In the California gold region, however, away at Grass Valley, miners are paid three dollars a day, ten hours, and at Washoe from four to five a day; ... wages would probably be three dollars a day at the mines.

I have also ... definite information with regard to the average cost of mining, as the ... are said of delivering it with four men, over which ... of the setting a pound or a flask of quicksilver is.

The quicksilver is taken ... in cast-iron flasks. It was transported by contract from the furnaces to Vallejo, twenty-five miles, for two and a half cents a pound; but some, I believe, it was carried for by the contractor. The road ... the furnaces to Vallejo is sufficiently ... for ... wagons at all seasons of the year, and the ... are, I believe, ... all the principal ... are ... to be

loaded wagon; but a small railway would make the road very good and easy one, and the absence of rains all the year would make repairs seldom necessary. Gilroy is on the proposed line, 30 miles continued from San José, the end of the railroad, and the cost of transportation from the furnaces to Gilroy may be as much as the whole of the subsequent cost of getting the quicksilver from the market as compared with the Almaden; and the similarly increased cost of the comforts of life would enhance the price of labor.

In the eighteenth of February we visited the Almaden mines, and could make some comparison between them and New Idria. Our visit here also was extremely short.

The Almaden mine, as already stated, lies in quite irregular depression and one third of the whole mining force is employed in searching for new deposits. The hills are full of mines and cut across & across by [illegible] the ground with [illegible] valley as in New Idria, so that a large part of their time would be lost in the amount of productive work [illegible] being carried.

The Spanish furnaces [illegible] of which two have recently been replaced by four large ones, Hetzler [illegible] the kind in the U. S. The charge is 65 000 lbs (sixty five thousand) pounds of ore. Eight charges would be made per day, nineteen to the month [illegible] would be the result. The product was annually from 2000 to 25000 flasks a month, [illegible] ; the yearly product last month was 2500 flasks. Mr. Aldridge, the superintendent, thought there [illegible] per cent. of quicksilver; [illegible] the last month's result was 1½ per cent.

Product $\frac{2500 \times 76\text{ lbs}}{65000 \times 19} = \frac{190000}{1282000} = 15$ per cent.

The percentages are thought by Mr. Wood costs $5,00 a cord; it is oak wood and the supply is said to be abundant. About 100 cords a month, 1½ to a gang as much quicksilver as from 1000. Mr. Aldridge said it cost $17,50 a flask to extract

They have made observations [illegible] the places where the existing furnaces stood and have found [illegible] rich in quicksilver that had [illegible] though the present [illegible] where [illegible] quicksilver from this earth is only $2,00 a flask, and some 1000 flasks a year quicksilver from this source. The new furnaces rest upon brick arches, and the already [illegible] quicksilver through is collected in [illegible]

In conclusion I may say that I think the New Idria mines extensive, valuable although less valuable than those of New Almaden, and that the cost of [illegible] quicksilver from them are only to derive a good profit at present prices.

[illegible] May 27 1864

[illegible] Mining Engineer

Mid. Bay, Cape Breton, Nova Scotia, 7 June 1860.

E. W. R. Lyman Esq.
New York.

My dear Uncle,

Enclosed please find a first bill of exchange for three hundred dollars payable in gold drawn at three days sight by Robert Bellows on the Blockhouse Mining Company, No. 43 Broadway and endorsed by me payable to your order. It is made payable in gold because of the uncertainty here of the premium on the Nova Scotia currency with which I bought the bill. Please convert it into United States Currency and you keeping yourself what I owe you place the remainder to my credit.

This bill is three quarters settled I have been paid on the work that occupies me at present. I hope to send you in a few days two or three hundred dollars more of Nova Scotia currency that will be due me on a survey I made last autumn. I should be glad to have you hold the money, subject to my draft until my return to the states.

Your affectionate Nephew.

Benj. Smith Lyman.

Cow Bay near Sydney, Cape Breton, Nova Scotia;
7 June, 1864.

Dear Mary,

I was obliged to leave Boston without being able even to write you back as to be compatible with my invitation & accompany me to Cape Breton and stay & meet me in Boston. I could not reach Boston until the morning of arriving a day later than I had expected when I asked you. I mention this sort of was reluctant in running about to do a little shopping and in getting my baggage aboard the steamer during the little time I had in Boston. I took it, however, thereafter granted that you were not aware of reasons for not troubling you up if you were there and that you would meet me at the steamer. Today & I expect the night before & reach Joseph from New York they declared not it was able to go on to Jamaica Plain as I had promised.

If you intend to attempt to come with me I hope you will not be discouraged but will come down here to. I got from Boston with a promise to come down here too, and I am just going to write him to come by the next steamer from Boston, a fortnight from tomorrow. I am heard of cause of finish up my work here as soon as possible, and it may not last more than six weeks or so longer, so it would be best for you to come as soon as possible. If you can come by the next steamer attempt to me at Sydney, and I will attend your passage from Halifax to Sydney in the New Foundland steamer to Monday that lies at the wharf alongside of where you land in the steamer from Boston, and start a couple of hours after your arrival here. Your baggage going to Sydney will not be opened by the Custom House Officer. I may possibly be able to go up to Halifax in a little piece of business and meet you; if not I will meet you on your landing at Sydney.

When I came the other day with Bennett we had very smooth water from Boston to Halifax but very foggy weather so that we had to go slow and latterly nearly all the way. We lay over a day

at Halifax to do some business and came down the railroad on Saturday in the mail stage. It had a breakdown on the road and the coach commonly lies by that day at Antigonish leaving the bag but we with a couple of other passengers and a portion only of our baggage came on in an extra in the afternoon of the following Sunday, and had a comfortable night's rest on the 25th. We reached Sydney safely about six Tuesday morning. We spent the day there, partly in navigation, partly in doing a little business and partly in visiting old acquaintances. I passed a very agreeable evening with the McLeans, who were very much interested in the war news on account of their having several near relatives in the armies on both sides. People down here seem to be almost as skeptical of our success in the war as they were last year. Some of the principal newspapers seem to be controlled by the rebel influence. That is so strong at Halifax, and the rest of the provinces all their information about the war is tainted by the very obnoxious reading medium of these papers. There are, however, a few good men that I know down here, and I enjoy their society very much.

I find Bourinot a better fellow than I had expected to. He makes things as comfortable for me as he can and is disposed to be quite kind towards me. I feel quite safe about my getting paid by him; he has already paid me what will amount to some seven hundred dollars in greenbacks. I have applied for another coal mining claim and have transferred it to him for a half interest in that and his other three adjoining; but about that I say nothing at present. He claims also having by some means or other effected, and he came near selling them for a hundred thousand dollars greenbacks; but the buyers backed out at the last and the coal opened fresh.

No more survey or reconnoissance for me down here is contemplated by a man of importance here; but I have some doubt as to whether he will still desire it when I see at leisure a couple of years hence, and when he knows my prices, especially as it is very doubtful whether the claim is of any value. However, that will not probably matter at any rate.

Give my love to all. Your affectionate Brother, Benj. Smith Lyman

Have ordered by mail two leather drinking cups, to be bought at J. H. Hawks.

Cow Bay [illegible] Thursday Morning
7 June 1866.

Dear James;

I hope you will be able to read these scrawls a few weeks, and I write now especially that you will certainly [illegible] from Boston, on Wednesday, the twenty third June. My work may possibly not occupy me here more than two weeks or as long and if you should delay longer your visit might be troublesome. I hope you will bring Mary or Lizzie with you. I have especially invited Mary, because I thought the change would be particularly beneficial to her health. If you will let me know by telegraph that you are coming by that steamer I can secure your passage from Halifax to Sydney in the Newfoundland Steamer, the Merlin. This steamer leaves at 12 noon on Saturday, & while you are in Halifax, and will arrive [illegible] arrival. Your baggage going by her to Sydney need not be opened by the Custom House Officers at Halifax. You might perhaps find it more convenient to come by the steamer that leaves Boston every Tuesday and Thursday (Inland) for St John, Bay of Fundy touching at Portland and Eastport. From St John you can [illegible] more better, and go from there to Halifax; thence to Sydney by the fortnightly steamer or by the Biweekly mail by railroad & Truro and thence by stage. But the stage route is very [illegible] obliging you to travel a couple of nights all night, till 8 pm you a night of a good bed at the post office.

If you will come I will not only pay your expenses up and down, but, if you will help me in my work, will pay you at the rate of a hundred dollars a month (greenbacks) while you are here. If you have not cash on hand enough to pay your passage down, you can draw on Uncle Edward, drawing him this [illegible] he will have some money coming to you by the time you receive this. If you will come, telegraph that your present employer will accede to your demands or write me & I will find you ready to go, and that I will find employment for you.

I find Barnard a very good natured, generous fellow,

a little Don Juanish, but I feel quite sure of his paying me any. He has already paid me ~~that~~ will amount to some seven hundred dollars in greenbacks. He seems very anxious to make me as comfortable as possible in the matter of living, an anxiety that I did not observe in my employers or their agents last year down here.

I have applied for another mining claim adjoining his three claims here and have transferred it to him for a thousand dollars gold coin for which he shall sell all four; but say nothing of this. I hope it will prove quite a little "spec." for me, since his claims are more valuable than he expected them to prove, and be worked them before at a hundred thousand dollars greenbacks.

Please send me by mail two of those mosquito nets to throw over the head such as may be seen perambulating in front of the Park on Broadway. I tried to get one when I was there but could not make the change (one dollar). If you come yourself with a willingness to work in the woods bring one for yourself too. They are manufactured by some body of the name of Green and his name may perhaps be found in the directory, if the peddler is not to be found on Broadway.

I wish too that you would subscribe for me for the New York Evening Post, semiweekly edition, for a year, and give them my address "Sydney, Cape Breton, Nova Scotia."

I ask you to do these things hoping not to trouble you much but them as far up town as you are, but thinking that you can probably attend to them through some errand boy attached to your office.

I meant to ask you when I was in New York if you kept a file of the Commonwealth. If you do not I wish you would save up all the numbers you may happen to have now and what you may receive in future; for I have kept a file of this up to my departure for California, and should like to complete it and still wish to be at liberty to part with the numbers I may receive while away, to some one.

Your affectionate Brother.
Benj. Smith Lyman

Coal Bay Esq. Dr to Wm Dodds

Maine, 1821

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I spend Sunday in writing on a table [illegible] made showing the amount of coal in a square foot [illegible] each of his leases, above and below tide level. Then I dined with him at five o'clock and spent the evening in beginning to [illegible] table of the mass. This is still unfinished [illegible] and I propose one next Sunday. Together with the report. Hope to open by that time Bay & Mr. Poole next Sunday before Monday is out.

Your friends in Sydney inquired affectionately after you especially Wood. He was much pleased with your picture. Of Mr. Thomas Butler, and said he should be glad to hear you were safe for a while, and took your address for Christmas. Wish you & Mrs. Smith were with us. I passed a very pleasant evening with the Marquesan who was much interested in the war news. Hope Lee may relating into armies of both sides. "Hey presto" & Longstreet vanished. Now [illegible] the war situation of our future success can be seen as they were a year ago. Yes it is terrible [illegible] in Washington, Mr. Hayman, [illegible] while I was afterwards [illegible]. Mrs. Light is as charming as ever, and looks [illegible] healthier. Charlestown. Her daughter is [illegible] married in New York. Mrs. Gladstone is in Normandy after the [illegible]

I like Dawson on the whole much better than [illegible] He is very good natured & generous, a little too familiar; but I must say I [illegible] business matters. At any rate I feel safe about paying [illegible] already paid me what will amount when converted to gold dollars in greenbacks. I applied in Halifax for an extension of [illegible] covering the corner south east of the corner of Archibald's Reserve. Barnard's [illegible] claim. This was all that was vacant in all the basin. I have since heard the claim is [illegible] not for a [illegible] of the proceeds of his sale of all four claims. He now estimates his claims in Dawson [illegible] as much more valuable than he thought them last winter when he valued them at a hundred thousand dollars greenbacks. He treats me very well indeed and is for ever suggesting for my comfort [illegible] anything more for me than he [illegible]

Captain Parrett and Head have been busy at the claims near Bridgeport. They first went up to Halifax yesterday. They advise you and also Dr Bennett, know Spencer two or three years ago every thing that we know now about Cape Breton Coals but still talk about the identity of the Macaulay and Ross & etc and of the Phalen and Bellchim and Bridgeport beds, and to claim to have the Spencer bed below the Ross bed.

Bennett and I are living at the house of the Dr Stephen Smith, who was formerly Minister with Mr Archibald King of Bristol and I sleep sit and eat in the same room, but he insists on my having the best of every thing when only we are there. He brings [illegible] milk, ale, whiskey, canned fruit, vegetables from my supplies, butter from his farm, chickens, and vegetables himself, in addition to plenty. He gets inexplicit faith in me, and I am a much better man than ever I was. If I get the coals I shall be, I shall be quite a rich good Christian. You seem to give me credit for more than I deserve for the success of the Company. We can inquire of yourself for the success of the Company.

I saw Hendry at Halifax and took down with him the whole story of this disappointed Contractor. Chor[illegible] correspondence with Cunard about the Cunard Line [illegible] Hendry's personal character and [illegible] Hendry supported by St Albans. His friend will [illegible] his office, but he did not make [illegible] ability to do as well otherwise. Parrett and Head [illegible] befriended became bitter friends or even [illegible] general attention and of the opposite party to Hendry befriended him on a portentous. Henry, new Attorney General would be [illegible] and [illegible] against Hendry in favour of Campbell. The Mining Law [illegible] thoroughly changed, the former Gold Commissioners, Hamilton, [illegible] Chief Commissioners of Mines and to have entire [illegible] Inspectorships of Mines and Gold mining operations; and Hendry and Parrett to have no longer any connection with the Mines. Hendry seems a very good fellow, probably incompetent for [illegible] troubles. He has several children, a large old fashioned house [illegible] from the centre of town. His wife and children are well, the latter of them [illegible] remember you.

Give my love to Cunliffe and Maggie if they are still with you.

Yours affectionately, Benj. Smith Lyman

Cow Bay June 9th 1864.

A. L. Fairbanks, Esquire
Commissioner of Crown Lands
Halifax.

Sir,

Understanding that an application has been made to the Government for a grant of the Cole Bay Beach and the north shore of Mire Bay, Cape Breton, I desire to submit a protest against any such grant. — without entering into the policy which is generally pursued by the Government of disposing similar tracts and I am open to the position, I wish also to remind you that it may become desirable to parties interested in neighbouring coal mining claims to ship coal through this beach for the conversion of the present mine into a harbor for the shipment of Coal. I have myself in connection with others the intention of applying to the Government for permission to construct such a harbor as soon as the meeting of the Legislature in any manner an act of incorporation is required; for this pond seems to afford a very convenient shipping place for a large body of coal that underlies the area on which I have obtained the right to search for minerals. It may be proper to add that the search I have undertaken at considerable expense is likely to benefit eventually not merely myself but the country at large, so that the Government could not more reasonably in a deluge at least of any notice of the application for a grant of this beach.

I am,
Sir,
Yours respectfully.
Marshall Bourneuf.

Cow Bay, Cape Breton, 10 June, 1864.

P. J. Hamilton Esq.
Chief Commissioner of Mines,
Halifax.

Sir,

I send you herewith a sketch in conformity with the plans of the Crown Land Office to illustrate my recent application for a License to Search for Minerals at Cow Bay. I understood Mr. Handley of the Crown Land Office that he would prepare such a plan for you, but infer that I was mistaken from your not sending me the blank bonds through Mr. Marshall Barnaby as you promised.

Hoping that I may soon receive this bond from you so that it may be properly filled and the grant made out,

I remain, Sir,

Very respectfully yours.

Benj. Smith Lynam

Boston, Feb. 14, 1884.

P. H. Hamilton, Esq.,
Chief Commissioner of Police,
Halifax.

Sir:

I shall pay Russell & Erskine in conformity with the terms of their offer to dispose of Illustrated Map recently published for a license fee for Annual Advertising. I make this offer to the Morning Star Company for the small fraction and a fifth per year, but hope that there may be some way of securing for the Board from Russell, Erskine & Russell the amount as per Agreement.

Waiting the favor of your reply to the end from you we shall remain,

Yours, &c.

Very respectfully yours,

Chas. Russell Erskine.

Benj. Smith Lyman in account with Robert Bellone Esq.

		Dr.			Cr.
30 Nov. 1863.	To Expenses of Trip to Ship Harbor as in special account rendered	$22,23	16 Nov. 1863.	By Cash	$250
			7 Dec. 1863.	By Cash	150,00
					400
12 June, 1864.	To Geological and Topographical Survey of Coal Lands at Cow Bay, C.B., two months labor at $200	400,00		Balance	22,23
		422,23			422,23

Surveyor, near Sydney, Cape Breton,
17th June 1864.

Wm. J. Young Esq.
Philadelphia.

Dear Sir,

My friend, Mr. David McKeen, County Surveyor of Crown Lands, has been looking at my Hamlet, and wishes to have one like it, and if possible of your making. Before definitely ordering one, however, he wishes to know how soon he could probably have it sent to him, and what it will cost. He is anxious to have it as soon as possible, and from some what you told me that you will hardly be able to attend to it very much. I told him what mine cost Mr. Vaughan you had raised your prices since last winter. He does not feel able to pay a large price, but as long as good is as cheap as at present, he could afford to pay what is right. I should be very much pleased if you could serve him; and I beg you will drop me a line about it as soon as at your very earliest convenience.

My Hamlet arrived here in good condition, but the axles of the wheels had its plate very badly bent, so as to render it entirely useless until you repair it.

Very respectfully yours
Benj. Smith Lynam.

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Cow Bay Cape Breton. 24 Jan. 1864.

P. L. Hamilton Esq.
Chief Commissioner of Mines.
Halifax.

Dear Sir;

Your favor of the sixteenth is just at hand. I return you herewith the bond filled up as required, and remain, sir,

Very respectfully yours.
Benj. Smith Dyer.

Cow Bay, Cape Breton, 24 June 86.

General W. K. Strong,

President of the International Coal Company,

Sydney.

Dear Sir,

I must beg finally to decline giving you the communication you requested of me in regard to the Coal rights of the International Company and my excuse is the delicacy I feel in respect to Prof. Lesley's concern in the matter. It seems to me that to give you the facts you desire would be helping to rob him of what is justly his due; and that would be especially ungracious in me, as it was in the capacity of his assistant and through him that I gained the information in question.

He has undoubtedly still in readiness his report upon your coal claims, and it could be made available in New York as soon as any report of mine, and, by the help of telegraphing to him, even sooner.

I remain dear sir

Very respectfully yours.

Benj. Smith Lyman.

Cow Bay, Cape Breton, 24 June 1854.

J. N. Comeau Esq.
Sydney.

Dear Sir;

Yours of the 21st of June came duly to hand. I should be happy to meet you soon as you propose but cannot conveniently see you at [illegible] on your arrival tomorrow. Should you find it convenient however to drive out this way, you could easily find me either in the house or at my field work. Mr. Bennist and I are both living in the house of his Stepson Mr. Smith, half a mile above Mr. Archibald's mine; our borings are a mile and a half nearer Sydney, near Mr Kemp's [illegible] on the Cow Bay and Sydney Road; and my surveying for the next few days will probably be still further along that road towards Sydney.

I have been trying for two or three Sundays to get over to Glace Bay to pay Mr. Pole a visit, and hope once more to succeed day after tomorrow. If you should be there by that time, I could have the pleasure of seeing you then.

Very truly yours.
Benj. Smith Lyman.

Cow Bay, near Sydney, Cape Breton.
1 July, 1864.

John W. Sullivan Esq.
Brooklyn.

Dear Sir,

Your favor of the Fourteenth of June is at hand; and my
high opinion of Mr. Newton, whom you mention, makes me anxious
to fully satisfy you of the question you propose.

You ask first, "Is this Gold, Copper, Lead, Silver or Coal mine
to be one of certain & yield heavy dividends." It seems to me that
Coal by all odds bids fair to realize for certainty of profit, whether
small or large, because Coal beds are far more regular than veins
for gold and can be calculated on much more surely; & say nothing
of the greater economy in the cost of mining and reducing
the raw material ores. My information in regard to the yield of the Nova
Scotia Gold mines is probably not much fuller than your own. The official
returns of the average yield of the ten crushed quartz gold quartz, but
do not compared with the California gold quartz, but
do not show the cost of mining. In Nova Scotia gold mining now the actual
cost of mining them by the ton. The Coal [illegible] and
particularly [illegible] offer a better field & opportunity for mining
speculation, and perhaps equally good chances can be found in
Pennsylvania or elsewhere in the States where coal fields are opened up
year and year by new railroads. Coal mining rights here are sold
both with the land but are granted temporarily by the government
of right of pre-emption for coal costs twenty dollars covers four square miles
and lasts a year; during that time a square mile may be selected and
a right to work it obtained for fifty dollars; if effective operations are
begun within two years a lease is given by the government for a royalty
of ten cents a ton. I will send you a copy of the mining laws of the
province. The Coal claim you speak of on Bonaventure Island is
probably supposed to contain within its square mile only a few hundred
acres of coal. I know of no such claim on Bonaventure Island

[illegible] at any rate further from Sydney than you were told. I think the claim must be that of Collins and Gordon on the Little Bass Dist, near North Sydney, Sporades & Bonbardier Island; but of these I am only [illegible] [illegible] With regard to the money value of the claim I can give you no idea, as it is being made at least a Corroory Examination of it. You were demanded for the claims are actually speculating upon, even aside from their real difference of value.

I should not be sorry if from a permanent connection for a salary or for a salary and part interest, with a Mining Company [illegible] such merits and character as you deserve; and should be supplying them from you further on that point. I have no engagement at present beyond the next trip or two weeks.

You would doubtless find it an agreeable summer [illegible] and a [illegible] retreat from the health & visit Cape Breton; and you might perhaps find here some [illegible] opportunity for mining investment. I am [illegible] interested in opening the coals upon four adjoining [illegible] each of five square miles each belonging to the [illegible] Association, and I expect to prove that at least four [illegible] of a mile each with three or four workable seams may be selected from them. A good harbor can be made at a comparatively small cost at Indian Bay Beach only four miles distant from the centre of the main body of the coal.

Excuse me, dear Sir,

Very respectfully yours

Wm. Smith Lyman

[illegible] July 1st.

[illegible] Esq.

Dear Sir,

[illegible]

[Copy.]

Little Sioux Bay, 4 July, 1864.

L. P. Fairbanks Esq.
Madison

Sir;

Mr. Joseph H. Cravens in presenting you this will inform you of his willingness to withdraw his application for a License to Trade within the Limits of Land ceded by the Sac and Fox Nation at Big Sioux Bay. I beg, therefore, you will please to lay before the Agent of this application of mine, taken above in my filing the Bond for the License of his recent affiliation.

I remain Sir,

Very respectfully your
Obt. Servt. Frank Labaume

[illegible]

Ottawa Dep. of I. 5th July. 1864.

P. J. Noreau, Esqr
Chief Commissioner of Mines.
Quebec.

Sir,

Your favor of the 2d inst is at hand enclosing the receipt for twenty Dollars paid in application for a Right to search at Fiddle Bay Lake.

You say that the Right is already owned by the Lessees of Mr. Larocque, but desire to call your attention to the fact that the claim as it appears upon the official plan would not entirely fall upon the main land; only which is north of the two miles, its western boundary is made some three miles long apparently for the special purpose of not including the Lake, nor the Land Eastward of that within the five square miles. If this view should seem reasonable to you on a re-examination of the plan I beg to renew my application for a Right of search on the Lake and over the adjoining portion of the mainland to the East of Fiddle Bay Lake.

I have the honor to remain,
Sir
Your most obdt Servt
Marshall Forneret

Tree Bay C. B. 9th July 1864.

A. J. Hamilton Esqre
Civil Commissioner of Mines.
Halifax.

Sir,

Your favor of the second instant is at hand
and the two receipts of twenty dollars each paid for
renewal of the Rights of Search near Tree Bay.
I send you herewith the original licenses to enable
you to endorse the renewal from your end.

Thank the Lords to remain

Sir,

Very Respectfully
Your most obdt. Servt.
Marshall Bourneuf

New Bay C.B., 10 July 1864

Dear Mr. Ashley,

I am [illegible] that the weather has come fine and hot. My visit from [illegible] gone this way week I have not written since as nothing [illegible] I have not seen Lea a little & write and find [illegible] for writing more than that.

In the first place there is great news up here. We have found [illegible] evening at 7 o'clock in the north end of the bay & Mr. Lea's statement and Mr. Campbell had gone to the Old Mail Bed, & [illegible] and Lea in bed and Mr. [illegible] Wilson in the South Head of New Bay, which I spoke from my [illegible] all difficulties. The bed at the very tip of the South Head of Mail, some 260 feet above the sea. When we first visited Ross's mine last year you took the course of the bed going S 65° E, and from the dip of the coals which appeared 0 [illegible] 6°20 E.; and you will remember in your note book and [illegible]. Last night I looked up these notes and found my recent [illegible] I am going on this week [illegible] and prove the fact, with the help of a sketch given by [illegible] of the coal in the head. The coal there is said by [illegible] to have 2 ft 2½ ft coal, in the middle 2 or 2½ ft. slate, & bottom 5 ft coal. At [illegible] the parting is 2½ ft of clay and the upper and lower benches contain [illegible] ders of very fine coal. This will add much to the [illegible] of the Blue Bay and [illegible] seams. This accounts for the [illegible] of coal at the shoulder on the north side of Big Harbour Bay [illegible] for some story of Parrott and Hendry [illegible] will [illegible] claims near Bridgeport, & [illegible] the Mail Head. It also adds much to Wilson's coals for [illegible] to consider before that Wilson was a thickening of a three foot [illegible] that lies below it, and is really as thin as the workings in the Mail. I had also thought that Wilson's coal might be the Mail [illegible] but now it [illegible] the end of the Head the Bridgeport is on this [illegible] The coal at Wilson's has been observed to resemble Ross greatly [illegible] in great doubt but the running [illegible]

to be found on Bonnie's claims. The identification that I suspect to make will remove all doubt on this point, and add Wilson and possibly to the Macauley, Spencer, and McNeil. I am now satisfied that the Spencer is the Bridgeport or Campbell Bed, and it has been found on the shore on the north side of this basin by Ballou and found to give 4½ feet of coal, with five inches more of slate or shale and then is followed by a [illegible] of the spring tides leaves all the coal in. The thickness made Ballou and his people take this to be the Macauley Bed, especially as that is really the northern edge of the Macauley Bed proper opening to give only some 3 feet and a half of coal in most sections. This I am convinced is the Back Pit coal, and its section and quality corresponds very well to what you noted at the Back Pit in 1862. Even at Archibalds this is true, but the coal is there a little thicker, while on the north side of this basin it is thinner than at the Back Pt. In our borings, we succeeded only yesterday in finding the Macauley Bed, and the boring reports it to be five feet thick of coal with fifteen inches of slate or bony coal in it. My trouble in finding it arises in part I think from putting faith in a story that made the coal in front of McCurry's house to be the top of the part of the Spencer Bed, while it must be the lower one fifteen feet below, and also in part I fear to an error in my [illegible] of this coal found at McCurry's last year, in June. I am confident, still, that we should have struck the McNeil Coal [illegible] but at a bit when at the depth of seventy eight feet. Much time has been lost in digging a couple of deep pits [illegible] the fifty feet eastward of the first, and I am now sure that even this East one is so far in that direction as to give the coal, dipping as deep as the rock. I have selected a promising place for a boring for the Wilson Coal, and digging will [illegible] tomorrow. I examined the end of the Point Head of Cow Bay to-day, found that Wilson had about eighty acres only. This coal and rock strike S. 32° E., very different from what we have on this side of the bay S. 7½° E. I have now examined the head of the Bay to the mine, and find that coal to be just about two thousand feet below Wilson's cropping the dip & is uniform from here to

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Dick I doubt. I know Sackall was doing the whole of the other side of the Inlet Head and perhaps more on a claim, but we were in only the left of the coal [illegible] for it. I saw this Instrument been running at Sydney and to the Big Glen by Road nine or ten miles from Sydney and from there the road became [illegible] with it and from that point to the head of Big Glen Bay. We to Sydney Coal [illegible] found Murphy worked and working on Glen, and while at work [illegible] in two other places, and planned another in one of them. He [illegible] had afterwards ventured straight for a mile or more west of our boring and made many [illegible] that at the western end of the [illegible] so that I feel confident that [illegible] of the coal from the [illegible] and as Mr Archibald expected would confirm [illegible] and [illegible] Coal Mines Lease. This discovery of the fact that the [illegible] permanently workable Coal below will [illegible] a portion of [illegible] claim they were obtaining [illegible] make more [illegible] [illegible] way in boring [illegible] Blanchard [illegible] survey. Blanchard has acted very kind throughout about the Coal Mines at Coal. By his penny wise and pound foolish policy they have become entitled to the very worst of all the workable coals in [illegible]. I believe Dan is not as illiberal as Blanchard.

I have a long story to tell about my Right of Land at Big Glen Bay which, you know, I was intending to give to Mr Cameron and his associates, Messrs. Emery, Howe and Muttlebury. When Mr. Bourinot and I came through Sydney to see about our [illegible] for that Coal, which was all that had been [illegible] to Messrs Cameron, and which Mr Emery had [illegible] for me after my departure, was denied. The Licences were already made out under Mr Archibald's name and in Mr. Blanchard's case; but he was unwilling to give up Dan because [illegible] Messrs. Mackintosh from [illegible] work within that area and

[illegible] much surprised [illegible] this claim of Comeau's, for I had never distinctly stated to him that I intended to do with the claim, and had been waiting for some weeks to receive the license before commencing with him about it. Just after my application had been made in my name from Halifax [illegible] in the absence of Fairbanks, and knew about my application giving him to understand that it was in his interest that I made the application. He thought it likely that this claim should belong to me than to some stranger, and if they had seemed to feel much interest in the matter I might have turned the whole affair over to them; but they did not, and only Dr. Howe expressed to him that it was [illegible] all of them would very thankfully I had visited my [illegible] claim, a long way between, and had many doubts as to what would finally do with the claim, having great faith in its value, whether it should be given unconditionally or [illegible] them, now or by and by [illegible] receiving [illegible] one [illegible] them. I finally determined to give it to [illegible] and told something of this to Fairbanks. [illegible] claim to license [illegible] selected and for me his [illegible] of Fairbanks's suggestion I wrote to Comeau [illegible] should do. His reply expressed regret at my [illegible] my motives, and never got a word of recognition [illegible] efforts in the matter nor for my twenty dollars. I [illegible] up at Little Glace Bay, and in [illegible] of it he and Dr. Howe both seemed fearful of giving me to understand that they were receiving from me anything more than they had had from the [illegible] I learned that Comeau had obtained the license himself. I [illegible] I saw him on the steamer Enfield; but I forgot all about it, and the next time I saw him I charged him with the money, for I never got nothing but knowing until this summer that he cared enough about the matter to pay even that for it. They seemed to feel so little interest in it that I was unwilling to ask Dr. Howe and Mr. Fairbanks for my money on Wednesday last winter, and when Monday giving them a little offer

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[illegible] nothing got to Rich. I straightened up the matter between [illegible] and asked my lawyer finally got by giving Mr. Converse a letter [illegible] with [illegible] Fairbanks regarding him to give up his claims to Mrs. Converse, also to withdraw his former affiliation as an attorney and a more [illegible] next week.

Converse and his sons have at their disposal two rights of search in the names of Mrs and John Campbell, west of Pete Peterson's lease, and they have concluded to have me search them when I am home next, and I agreed to do so. The Eldorado affair will be a good thing for him, especially if it does not get mixed up in. It will also leave a little of that Red in the [illegible] of his Red claim.

Converse and brothers are beginning also to open the [illegible] on the Converse Lease. They had begun to have a [illegible] but as it was [illegible] the water below water level, they [illegible] to work gradually [illegible] water level, raising westward. It found however that they would [illegible] water level [illegible] coal [illegible] and it was decided to be much better to give up [illegible] digging and dig a drain ditch [illegible] about [illegible] and [illegible] deep enough [illegible] entirely open leaving a good way when the water level got and possess under the water [illegible] Logs and timber. So after returning one load Monday [illegible] started out [illegible] to drain [illegible] place and the [illegible] and I am [illegible] when time permitting and [illegible] days. I shall [illegible] Eighteen inches [illegible] more [illegible] finish [illegible] running [illegible] left to Col. Hendry [illegible] who has [illegible] and is [illegible] and has been [illegible] under him. The [illegible] daughter, Mary, has been [illegible] and [illegible] the [illegible] visiting at Mrs. Glenn's.

Mr. Converse also rounded me as to my [illegible] in regard to weights. Thanking and [illegible] for it

Lacey either by Parliament unless or possibly by them. I proposed to the directors
[illegible] a scheme on many accounts, but requiring a big salary, very likely
[illegible] me for him, but I made no definite proposal on [illegible]. Barnes
[illegible] however, is counting upon me for the superintendence of the works and
[illegible] mines, and that would probably involve the much larger than Commons
[illegible] under Work four or five or more hours a week. We should natu-
rally prefer to stay here, especially as Patrick Bannerman and his men will
be willing as well as from the extent of their works able [illegible] a larger
salary than Commons and his. Perhaps you think me very [illegible]
to grasp at such enormous responsibilities; but I think [illegible]
[illegible] under the shippers a superintendent has, and not [illegible]
[illegible] under Henry Russell [illegible] being [illegible]
permitted any [illegible], the superintendent can be saved a vast
amount of care about details and so manage a good deal of
work. I have in fact some fancy for being employed, I should like,
by [illegible] Companies in [illegible], say a dozen with a
good salary from each, to visit them all frequently and be
then consulted about their general plans of operation, while su-
perintendents of [illegible] which, paid by each [illegible]
Bellairs and say Blowers [illegible], many [illegible]
can get a year [illegible]
are not to [illegible] below Spanish values, I [illegible] no desire to obtain
[illegible] command attention; for I [illegible]
[illegible], especially if [illegible]
[illegible] I was [illegible] many years, [illegible]
[illegible] [illegible] [illegible]
[illegible] [illegible] [illegible]
[illegible] [illegible]

[illegible] Sunday Evening. [illegible] I think a letter, especially such an one, should be finished without because even in the letter the [illegible] in the relative value of gold and writing [illegible] correspondingly [illegible] in the [illegible] penny things and result in a [illegible] [illegible] Who do you think [illegible] in gold a year? [illegible] enough, too much or too little! Very [illegible] [illegible] at Harvard, [illegible] in writing, from a [illegible] [illegible] in the [illegible] mines, and now finishing his third year at Freiberg [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]

[illegible] Bank [illegible] information [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]
[illegible] [illegible] [illegible]

[illegible] July 10th 1864.

My dear [illegible]

Your letter of the 21st arrived the fourth, and your letter of the 1st of March by way of Philadelphia three days after. We were very glad to hear from you, and pleased that you had been well and prosperous. [illegible] I have never received one. [illegible] my last was written.

I wish you an account which must be very interesting. It is well for you to [illegible] as a staff officer, by a sight of [illegible] this is an enormous [illegible] and I hardly expect you will [illegible] I am glad to think that [illegible] a subject for very full [illegible] in the letter [illegible] have been of late years, and especially of [illegible] mining frontier and plantation life [illegible] I am glad that you like [illegible] your office; I feared it might [illegible] you [illegible] will [illegible] and the prospect you [illegible] of [illegible] in Europe, and [illegible] of [illegible] you [illegible]. [illegible] and [illegible] my thanks, and [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]

dollars. Stock in a coal claim is coming down here
transferred to my present employer, Mr Caleb Reynolds, for
cash interest in the [illegible] which entitles him to all his claims here,
which he valued in Newcastle at [illegible] thousand dollars
but which I am going [illegible] for much more valuable than
cash. When I return I am going to [illegible] into
mining as that I expect formed the principal
part of my big expectations in leaving home from California
brought me to the desire to get married & I shall [illegible]
upon at the risk of my fortune high. This coal is a valuable
one only a short railway [illegible] to Newcastle I might get very
well make a handsome fortune in mining & very possibly [illegible]
[illegible] my intention of marrying, but I was thinking
that if I did come to my resolution to [illegible] if I could leave
here in time. I hope that it [illegible] possible quite impossible
for me to [illegible] anybody that will come out to [illegible] me
& if I did that it would be [illegible] impossible for me to [illegible]
home. The last month [illegible] spirit but I intend to [illegible]
a great amount of [illegible] in play, if I can arrive, and I
remember that a man [illegible] his own [illegible] [illegible]
[illegible] do for the [illegible] I shall [illegible] received in Sydney
my letter I saw a young lady that I thought would suit me
to a T, and I have only been waiting [illegible] [illegible]
a second visit to Sydney to ask my engineering in [illegible]
I am afraid [illegible] if we was [illegible] [illegible]
or twelve years her senior and therefore probably to [illegible]
a man with [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]
shall she ought to [illegible] [illegible] by engineering I
[illegible] engineering, not mining. Could you [illegible] [illegible] any
young lady as a candidate for my choice. She can I am quite
safe in thereto, and indeed [illegible] a mistress [illegible]
upon [illegible] judgements. I hope you will not [illegible] by
[illegible] all get up as an excuse for my being [illegible] with a
beautiful girl in Sydney; [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]
[illegible] me needs no such excuse.

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[illegible] camp but Lucky rain all [illegible] Hostilities as Hostilities [illegible] from [illegible] all [illegible]. By the Indian soldiers around of Lawrence would be made for [illegible], all Hostilities required [illegible] a [illegible] of whisky were drunk. The Kansas Lancers [illegible] Fort Leavenworth. The soldiers are [illegible] like in Kansas forts, and afford a striking exemplification, it is said, of what kind of mischief still for the Indians. Perhaps this is Hostilities with some Indian tribe; for I firmly believe that Hostilities will become for them all with us an [illegible]. Gen. Sherman I suppose [illegible] to withdraw all the [illegible] Hostilities will have [illegible] maintained in Kansas for some years, it is stocked with Black soldiers. I would [illegible] to meet the Indians or have [illegible] Hostilities with them [illegible]. Gen. Sherman was strange [illegible] and unsociable [illegible] Hostilities before they became [illegible]. Sheridan [illegible] Hostilities with the Indians; his [illegible] style [illegible] Hostilities [illegible].

With my regards to your wife, and believe me

Very affectionately yours.

Benj: Smith Lyman.

Tower Bay, Cape Breton, Nova Scotia, 17th July 18[illegible]

Samuel L. Gould Esq.

Dear Sir.

Your favor of the second instant is at hand, in going when and on what terms I could explore your Right of Search at Miré.

You probably desire first a cursory preliminary examination or reconnoissance of the tract, so as to determine whether it would be worthwhile to undertake a more minute survey with reference to the opening of coal beds, if any exist there. I should be happy to undertake such a reconnoissance, but my present engagements would probably prevent me from doing so for two or three months to come. My terms would be two hundred dollars in gold, and I would pay my own expenses.

Very respectfully yours.

Benj. Smith Lyman.

Cow Bay C. B.; 15 July 84.

P. S. Hamilton Esq.
Chief Commissioner of Mines.
Halifax.

Sir,

I have the honor of sending you herewith a surrender of all claim & a right of search [illegible] for coal on the twenty seventh of Lot Number [illegible] located at Big Glace Bay Lake; and I remain,

Sir,

Very respectfully yours.
Benj. Smith Eyerman.

Bear Bay, C.B., 15 July, 1864.

Joseph H. Comeau Esq.
Arichat.

Dear Sir,

Since I last wrote you [illegible] ordering the Arichat Bank [illegible] any claims against the Estate of [illegible] I have put agents there [illegible] and instructed them [illegible]. I congratulate you on getting the Mill ground [illegible] you [illegible] time for [illegible].

I was at Big Glace Bay at Breakfast [illegible] Bear Bay [illegible] Bay [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]

[illegible] buying me some here. It would take a well smooth & have one of iron rails to take an edge so they must be got sooner or later; but I, can do without [illegible] present and use a wooden stock. I shall [illegible] them again soon.

I had quick towards little Blue Bay & found [illegible] some tempting [illegible] cooking; but I [illegible] and Peppertree [illegible] for Kingsgrove [illegible] meeting [illegible] days. I found [illegible] his pen and Mr Ivory and [illegible] examining [illegible]

[illegible] Jones.

[illegible] Coal Harbour [illegible] with [illegible]

Cow Bay, Cape Breton N.S. 17 July 1864.

Prof. John Page

University of Pennsylvania.

Dear Sir

You need, a Cute Hitch as last winter that for one we [illegible] I Patent Screws appointed to investigate the merits of the Metric System in the United States of a decimal system of weights and measures, I [illegible] for [illegible] and if in doing so I only [illegible] the settlement of this [illegible] end I [illegible] make this, I trust you will pardon me in consideration of [illegible] as a [illegible], my [illegible] that there [illegible] decimal system [illegible] established.

In the first place [illegible] for a unit for the new system [illegible] should afford an easy means of converting the present measures into the new. Now there unit as any [illegible] even a decimal system would, as it makes for the most hundred part [illegible] millions of our measures in daily use [illegible] as well as in books will have to be made for more frequently and by a far greater number of people than in a system of foreign measures [illegible] as also by writers and speakers and readers of foreign books. However, there remains [illegible] decimal system.

I propose then for a unit the Link or one hundredth part of a Surveyors Chain of eight and feet which belongs to the only decimal system of measures [illegible] decimal division and [illegible]

Lineal Measure.

1 Rile = 10 F
1 Chain = 10 Rastons = 10 Span Lashes = 100 Links.
1 Link (= 2 Hands) = 10 Finger = 100 Lines.

Superficial or Land Measure.

1 Square Hide = 10 Square Tailings = 1000 Acres.
1 Acre = 10 Square Rastons = 10 00 Square Links.
1 Square Link = 100 Square Fingers = 10 000 Square Lines.

Measures of Capacity for both Liquids and Solids.

1 Bushel = 10 Pecks = 100 Quarts = 1000 Pints (New Measure)
144 Inches of coal = 1 Bushel. 10 Inches of Flour = 1 Bushel.
1 Bag of Oysters, of Hops or of Small Potatoes also 1 Bushel.
1 Peck = 10 Quarts or Pints = 100 Gills = 1000 Cubic Fingers (Wine Measure)
= 1 Cubic Link, the unit = Cubic Centimeter of Water,
= $\frac{2}{3}$ of the Decimal pint.

Weights.

1 Ton = 10 Quintals = 100 Stone. (Net weight)
= $\frac{1}{2}$ of the Long Ton = 10 × 178 lb. (Pound weight)
1 Stone = 100 X = 100 000 Grains = 1 Cubic Inch of water
= 178 lb = 100 × $\frac{10}{9}$ oz. (Imperial Stone in use)
= 100 × 2,5 lb. 7 oz = 1.3,2.10 Grains

If the unit marked X I find no common
in use; but as it is about the weight of a small pebble
throwing as big as a piece of chalk (the Cubic
Pebble after the analogy of Water.

These measures of capacity and weight have as
the exception of grains been conformably little use.
after the measurements, so that a small change in them
a new one would give us a good convenience.
Here are especially, we want to ... and
and Tons and the Fathom.

[illegible] same [illegible] of the [illegible] provincial English [illegible] might be [illegible] sufficient [illegible] for [illegible] given.

[illegible] be held upon the [illegible] or [illegible], and [illegible] was [illegible] weight [illegible] same [illegible] the [illegible] should [illegible] be about the [illegible]

[illegible] of 2240 lbs each.

[illegible] a system [illegible] [illegible] the Board [illegible] the Board [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]

P.S. I hope you are very clever if giving information about the new gold coast down here as people are very willing for it. I am not sure but Bonnick or myself will find still good claims to be had in coal claims. any rate I have no sympathy but a great contempt for these petty speculators who hope by an outlay of twenty dollars in money and nothing in brain to get a fortune with the help of information got through the antipathies of more liberal minded speculators or operators.

By the way I saw at Rollins office in Newark a map of your coal for Adams & Hawkshurst gold region. Bonnick can be found at the office of the Intermittent Fever Pills on State Street, & I could not have one of a map of all the coal in New Mexico & Big Bend & Or, Espiritu Santo were sent from Washington.

H. L. A.

Lower Bay, C. B., 18 July, 1864.

Marshall Bruce Esq.
Arichat

Dear Sir,

I beg to state that I have nothing of official interest to communicate in regard to coal matters. We go on as efficiently as when you were here. A pit to the [illegible] dip is now down about 40 fathoms. Mr. Smith says the [illegible] is very badly timbered by unskilled Blacks which is, and will be for it is very desirable to get coal from it and steal for them. He says the steel will be got here, but could not say when or send out from England some iron and [illegible] steel &c. Mr. Smith says it would take at least three feet of wood each time. He was quite in despair at the hurry of [illegible] and said the deal were before [illegible] for the neighborhood of [illegible]. Mr. Lake was digging [illegible] you returning on the slip, and at as dark without [illegible] and the standard or railway and they were having [illegible] in the [illegible] above the field with the [illegible] of having [illegible] began, & seeing them so employed with digging a new hole I [illegible] began and found [illegible] of Mr. Lake I left them from the [illegible] to the Stable for I left Mr. Brown & this lady will [illegible] a point that will be an [illegible] quite in [illegible] the [illegible] when. For I find that at the [illegible] Mr. Brown [illegible] in the spring in it would make the [illegible] in [illegible] of Mr. Lake's dirt [illegible] the [illegible] pit; so that the [illegible] Coal must be taken to [illegible] Mr. [illegible] Bed [illegible] about the time or else to [illegible] the [illegible] of [illegible] [illegible] in my this [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]

regulate it but matter might not suffer I got with my own pocket money the needful change at Mackenzies and Holmes and Rowan are paid as usual. The arrangement was that I had to settle with by five pounds when for the year and I borrowed that from Mackenzie with representation that you would probably come and this week and half we to repay him. I shall have no more money than Rowan until Saturday, so if you are not coming you perhaps you will arrange some way for my getting the necessary money. If you come you will pay me if you bring it and some small change from Sydney.

I hope that your wife and child as well as yourself are in good health; and I remain

Very truly yours
Geo. Lick Gross

P.S. A case of six bottles of Claret arrived here by the last week, and was very acceptable. I only discovered the fact of its being here just as the former supply was giving out.
G. L. G.

Cow Bay C. B. 18 July 1866.

David McKeen Esq.
Principal Deputy Surveyor,
Sydney.

Dear Sir,

I have today received Mr. Young's reply of the eighth instant to my letter inquiring about the Transit. He excuses himself from writing earlier on the following evidence. He says he has promised Clarke to wait on him until he has finished some work that might have been finished long ago, and that it may take a month yet. He says to: "The constant increasing press of [illegible] will of itself prevent me from taking [illegible] completed in less than four months [illegible]. What Young may add to this, I cannot now say, but it appears that instrument then as well as observing will be higher."

I am very sorry that I have nothing more satisfactory to communicate as to result of my inquiries.

I am thinking of trying to get my plan engraved here by the help of Mr. Archibald. In case I should, I should be happy to show it to you in case. I made a rather rough approximation to the determination of the variation of the magnetic needle with the Sun this afternoon, and found the variation to be about twenty five degrees and a half, differing a few minutes more.

I trust you have by this time received an order to survey the Lot of land Sutherland for. For my part I have heard nothing from Halifax about it.

Very truly yours,

Thos. Smith Esq.

Camp Hoy, C. B., 16 July 64.

Dear James,

Enclosed I send you a draft [illegible] for $[illegible] drawn by me at Hilton Head upon Baker Kennard & Co. New York being the balance of my money in his hands. The bill is made payable to your order. I wish you to make use of the money in beginning, if that meets with your approval, a speculating account and as I see by the papers that cotton is exhorted at the present time. I should prefer that it be in cotton, and if so, with one reasonably known to you as a trustworthy man. I shall expect to realize within a few days, say a week [illegible] dollars, greenbacks, the original sum with interest on the same. If the present amount is not enough for me to [illegible] If you should make some arrangement with the [illegible] forging [illegible] the proceeds in the form of [illegible] to [illegible] families, you can do so. My [illegible] relation of family you thousand thanks as I say you [illegible] for the money I [illegible] already and we will [illegible] I received your [illegible] you by [illegible] furnished me in the form of a draft within [illegible] days. [illegible] is also due me from Bellows & Co. [illegible] anything unforeseen should [illegible] I am confident that with Buck Edwards or Buck Joe with me I could in my engagements that remain I intend to furnish you within a round thousand dollars and if you [illegible] to play it as it comes the two months I will have a [illegible] dollars over, you can become a [illegible] and I desire you to do so, and as a matter of [illegible] the most radical politics but my opinions will [illegible] with the first. I could also [illegible] and [illegible] representation, and the [illegible]

best be for three years, if possible. Should fancy that
think best, in the way under any obligation to me, for I
do not. I merely wish to bear a share of the burdens
to country, and feel able to do it and should much con-
sidering my good fortune this way. I feel that I
have done nothing but talk. I consider however
that I serve the cause and our country better by writing
in my profession than in taking up the military
to foreign [illegible] taste and education. It is only [illegible] that
a military engineer ought to be selected, and
and an organization be then what I have done. Should,
for any such post in the army, I prefer to have you appoint
me by a recruit [illegible] myself as, because you are
much more likely to the [illegible] and with a sep-
arate [illegible] coming, I believe [illegible] for a
one under the circ. — I have this morning only just
by the papers that a [illegible] had been made into Mary-
land. I hope this may make recruits easier to the [illegible]

Your letter of the nineteenth last came to hand
on the first and was very acceptable. The [illegible] books
came by the preceding mail; and the Evening Post comes
regularly thrice a week, by each mail, and is a very
great enjoyment to me. I am much obliged to you for
the [illegible] things you say.

I am very sorry you could not come and help
me in my work and give me the pleasure of your society.
I shall probably have a month's job after this survey is com-
pleted here and very likely another next summer. I hope
to be able to in the fall.

I am very glad to hear again about the Saunders. I think
how they were in Boston. Please remember me very affectionately
to them when you next see them.

Please let me have an acknowledgment of this. I think you in
advance very kindly for the trouble that regards [illegible] will give you,
and [illegible] to the same [illegible]

Very [illegible]

Exchange $4.87½.

Coverley, Cafe Berlin, 18 July 1864.

Three days after sight of this First Bill of Exchange
(Second of same tenor and date unpaid) pay to the order
of James L. Lyman, Five hundred and fifty-one dollars
and sixty seven cents, United States currency, value received
and place the same with or without further advice
to the account of

Capt. Lyman.

To E. N. R. Lyman
Amsterdam.

1883

Cow Bay, C. B. 20 July, 1864.

Dear Mary,

I have to acknowledge the receipt of your letter of the 6th inst. from [illegible] and from Lizzie & Virginia Vail and from Lodisy Lee, one of the 4th of June, and one of the 4th of July written on the 5th. I have also received Mother's letter of the 6th of June, [illegible] and the two other big envelopes [illegible]. I am very glad you did not think that I came [illegible] I am glad that your health is better and [illegible] I am afraid you would have been [illegible] when you did get [illegible] I would have [illegible] for [illegible] I am glad that you [illegible] I suppose [illegible] I suppose [illegible] and studying their characters and peculiarities [illegible] if you found no friends I am sure [illegible] I am sure you will soon find [illegible] different from mine, for such people are [illegible] all the world that no village [illegible] but [illegible] of them; what [illegible] opinion of [illegible] I was [illegible] Hopes [illegible] many villages in the west of this County and if your suggestion that I might find a [illegible] counties some [illegible] women [illegible] I shall. I thank [illegible] Miss [illegible] and [illegible] one of the accounts of the battle and [illegible] I [illegible] than I came [illegible] the [illegible] of the [illegible]. Although [illegible] I am much [illegible] and dignity [illegible] my admiration. But I

had not the pleasure of becoming better acquainted with [illegible] for some I formed two or three very agreeable ones in the [illegible] the head of the bay, at the garrison at Wilmington. There [illegible] Camp. [illegible] I have not had [illegible] here but I have no doubt I might find many ladies there deserving [illegible] in time. Instead of "young ladies" I should perhaps rather say young lady. But I have not been in Sydney since my arrival here as you can imagine how from my avocation in word. Hair or her charms, unless you consider any thing in many [illegible] society.

My only new acquaintance [illegible] among the females is a pretty little boy name Nat I taught [illegible] the [illegible] Indians after a equivalence. I can [illegible] Nat [illegible] Nat'll. This boy is a very kind [illegible] creature, [illegible] and [illegible] and kind. Christian hands and three grandchildren [illegible] the munificent sum of fifty two dollars. Wonderful thing. [illegible] I will [illegible] and [illegible] and [illegible] Sundays. I may also [illegible] and [illegible] Sunday nights and then.

[illegible] you seem surprise in my last communication that a smile and three quarters of history from where I left with Sullivan [illegible] fall. There is a calling between this and that, called the Grove Mines owned by Messrs T. and Messrs Archer [illegible] very important men in this country as well as the former. Messrs Archer live [illegible] and lives next door to the Lees. [illegible] Pelling is called the Blockhouse Mine and the village [illegible] mines is called the Blockhouse.

My work is much the same as I was last [illegible] pretty [illegible] and pretty [illegible] coming [illegible] and [illegible] there is a man under me in charge of the [illegible] and workers of the different weights men connected with [illegible] of

[illegible] I have [illegible] I [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]

[illegible] and [illegible] Sunday
or two a fortnight [illegible] go when the [illegible]
have tea. [illegible] you remember she learned to [illegible]
& cook mushrooms in various styles, and to make [illegible]
confitures. [illegible] ... ady. He
gets [illegible] ... of three dollars a week [illegible]
because she is so far from [illegible] ... He will have
[illegible] dollars a week, equally in [illegible]
will stand [illegible]
do [illegible].

I shall probably [illegible] ... Kings'
with the present one, and perhaps some other small ones [illegible]
talked of, and it is not very unlikely that I remain [illegible]
sometime in the fall, perhaps late.

I am sorry that you had such poor [illegible]
Sanborn was at Dr. Hunker's. I should think [illegible]
shows the [illegible] about the fruit of [illegible] and
such [illegible] generally agreed upon beforehand as [illegible]
upon a certain attack [illegible] would have led you to [illegible]
inquiries before [illegible].

With love to all I am as always

Your affectionate Brother

Benj. Smith Lyman.

Cow Bay, C.B., 21 July, 1864.

Dear James,

I am sorry to be obliged to inform you that I have received a letter from Mr. Lyman, in which he informs me that a recent law of Congress obliges the President to give sixty days notice of a draft and that during that time the government pays a bounty of a hundred dollars a year to volunteers and a certain sum also to the person who procures the recruit; that no draft has been made; and if it should be made it seems to be the opinion of the Provost Marshal General that persons procuring substitutes will be entitled to the bounty. I do not know whether sixty days notice of a draft has been given or not; and if it has not it seems to be the opinion of the Provost Marshal General that persons procuring substitutes will be entitled to the bounty. I proposed to you procuring one or two substitutes until such notice is given so as to have the government bounty added to ours, for we may otherwise be able to obtain but a single recruit. You may however if you have no objection to your co-partnership in the matter, if you have not already made any definite arrangements.

When I left Mr. Edwards was not well enough to be out but was improving and I hope will be able to attend to business in a few days. I shall make the proposition, I mean of course only conditionally, in case Mr. Edwards is not able to attend to business. I should prefer to have Edwards be associated with me in the matter as having more time than I may have to attend to it, but I may have more business and I shall not object to your being associated with me in the matter. I shall write to Mr. Edwards this evening and I am confident that he will accept your proposition. I shall write you a draft for five hundred dollars or a week.

I send you herewith a check for $41 corresponding with the draft I drew on Monday.

Yours affectionately,

Benj. Smith Lyman.

Lowell [illegible] 22 July 66.

Dear Bowditch,

Your letter of the 20th inst. I found on the [illegible]. I hope you received before the issue of the 19th inst.

Mr. Smith is going to send Archie Hotchkiss into town tomorrow to get some shingles for his new stable, and I take the opportunity of dropping you a line. If you consider it desirable to pay the men as usual on Saturday night you might send out the money and change by Archie & Mr. Smith & I pay myself for Archie will be out hard at it before the men left work. Something like fifty four dollars will be required, as Archie's time has been kept [illegible] Clark by Rad marks and there are nine men. Peter however has not worked every day.

If convenient I should be glad to have Archie bring out my clothes that are lying ready made at H Leonard's and would be obliged to you if you would pay for them forty four dollars. I am quite out of money myself as I must pay the men last week. I should be glad to have five pounds or so to settle my debts with till I get a settlement. I want Archie to bring me out some cash however and if he has a little money to pay for them please give him some.

I am sorry to trouble you about so many little affairs, and thank you in advance for the trouble they will give you.

Remember me to your [illegible] family

Yours truly

[illegible]

Cowbay, C.B. 22 July, 184.

P. L. Hamilton Esq.

Chief Commissioner of Mines,

Halifax.

Sir,

I am aware of the different [illegible] stating that a small portion of [illegible] for on the [illegible] that previously [illegible] within. I certainly desire at your pleasure, that my application shall hold good for the remainder; and I am fully in the belief that my original application for the whole contained at the end of the general description of the area of four square miles, the [illegible] such portions of the same as may already be granted & then."

Trusting that you will favored me the license at your early convenience, I have the honor to remain

Very respectfully yours,

Benj. Smith Lyman.

Camp Bay C.T., 22 July 1864.

[illegible]

[illegible] Colorado [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]

but Jones is meant with him something [illegible]
question here. The coal lands and coal mining rights are
not sold together as in Pennsylvania. The government has
never relinquished its claims to the right of mining coal as
well as the minerals here, except for limited periods as leases,
and all such leases expire in 1876. Mr. Hallman might
purchase such leases from parties who hold them and no
doubt good ones are still to be had. I sent him an [illegible]
of his letter, as I mentioned to you, and [illegible] a
him a copy of the Nevada Mining Laws.

It might be delightful to live as you do in [illegible]
Kipling's and Simmons'. I am glad to hear that Mrs. Gray's
general health remains so good, and that she is [illegible]
[illegible] some of [illegible] Hall & Pinkham, &
Hallam are near Virginia City, Nevada Territory, and
Hutchinson was at Gold Hill [illegible]
how they might be [illegible]
and perhaps also [illegible] ing. I call such a
[illegible] Territory and [illegible]
since true we [illegible] only here and there in the
ravines and [illegible] accumulations. It grows on a stiff
clay or three feet high, and has in the ground the same clay dust
look that these sprigs have. If dry sandy soil without nothing but
these sage bushes for hundreds of miles is a [illegible] in
but it does not indicate in reality a bad soil; only water is lacking
to bring good crops, and that to get by irrigation and [illegible]
and shelter in Wyoming, and might be got over on this
[illegible] we now have.

There are many plants very abundant down here that are
comfortably [illegible] with you. A few weeks ago the roads were lined
with the thistle in bloom; it was very [illegible] in the yard last year
and as common as the little thistle of here. It came about
as soon as the hailing [illegible] disappeared, and that was in May
[illegible] as usual here. Before the thistle [illegible]

[illegible] quick time, not as quick [illegible] coming [illegible]
of I go a coasting. It is quite an event for [illegible]
[illegible] and it continues some fifty [illegible] days. From this
you can imagine the dearness of good horses here. I am [illegible]
often learning to ride horseback, at least [illegible] well, but
have still much to learn. I think I [illegible] then
Boy next Sunday, about ten miles or [illegible]

I am very sorry I was not at [illegible] when
Emma and Ida and wife was here. However, [illegible] this
my request seemed to have drawn from [illegible] better
I could! I only like that I might [illegible]
to see more [illegible] some of the pleasant walks and drives of
the place, its various villages, manufactories and [illegible]
and Mount Holyoke and Tom. By the way, [illegible] have
never been on Mount Holyoke; you have lost [illegible]
a charming landscape you have [illegible] from it.
Tom is perhaps as good. I am sorry to [illegible] that
[illegible] your wife [illegible] good, and hope that [illegible] will
benefit her more.

Give her my best regards, and take [illegible]

Very affectionately
Your [illegible]

Cow Bay, C. B., 27th July, 1864.

Capt. Nanning, Esq.
Sydney.

Dear Sir,

I have to acknowledge with thanks the receipt on Saturday evening last of Mr. Bell's favor of the 22nd inst. and in reply would say that I have given the necessary orders and enclosed an order on H. M. Salt Stores for [illegible] and remain

Respectfully yours,
W. J. Smith

Cons Bay. C. B. 25 July 1864

My dear Smith.

Your favor of the twenty first instant reached me on Saturday, and gave me much pleasure. I am heavy debt, indeed that month did take [illegible] morning just as I arrived with my letter from the [illegible] Rum's stable. The hole was in perfect good condition this time and it was considered demonstrated by this accident that the Chisels had got into sand - an Editor that [illegible] capable of boring through [illegible] rocks in a hole thirty five [illegible] feet deep. Mr. Smith sent by M'Sellum for a couple of Chisels from [illegible] Sydney blacksmith Coleman; and M'Sellum brought them up to me on Saturday evening. Coleman promised to send [illegible] on Monday (today) by the post but for some reason [illegible] Sydney as yet. If I am in Sydney tomorrow I may [illegible] Coleman, and if possible bring out the chisels myself. If you come over, or else send J. Sandland so that Mr. Coleman promised to send out the new ones. I may [illegible] myself a line on the matter by tomorrows post. I fear your return to Sydney may be unpleasantly delayed.

Owing to this accident in the borehole at the stable we have sunk a shaft from where I had intended to put a [illegible] Engine over the old hole beyond between two by Archibald near the stable; and today they have [illegible] through a foot and a half of coal and have [illegible] about three feet. It remains yet uncertain whether this should be the [illegible] seam of the Spencer Creek or M'Leay's bed the lower, or whether the bed of today may not be the lower part of the Spencer Bed and the [illegible] seam a fifteen feet above it in the [illegible] but an [illegible] with Mr. Abernethy believed indicates [illegible] in this [illegible] of [illegible] finish known

a short hole [illegible] begun a hundred feet up hill from the [illegible]

[illegible] absence of appearance of coal or rock within a distance [illegible] two miles along the valley, and the difficulty [illegible] exploration. Although the borings in the Assembly [illegible] an average stock of cattle [illegible] [illegible] scientific individuals to pronounce positively [illegible] viewing the [illegible] of sound tone may in that distance have become [illegible] broken, or their timbre may be different owing to the more rapid current [illegible] the north of the Assembly Bed near the middle of the basin. Things are in a better train now than [illegible] I hope to have [illegible] soon settled definitely.

I am looking forward with much pleasure to the enjoyment of [illegible] your society this time. These stolen evenings shall be [illegible] really [illegible] in return of [illegible], and my correspondence [illegible] such as to [illegible] for a time quite unprofitable.

Very truly yours,

[illegible]

Carlisle Pa. 8 Aug 1864

[illegible]

[illegible] five hundred dollars [illegible] Brevet by [illegible] Adjt Genl [illegible] Blank [illegible] Secretary [illegible] I have [illegible] by Brevet and I [illegible] the [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]

Cross Bay Cape St. Vincent, Aug. 16.

John B. Jackson Esqr
Philadelphia.

Dear Sir

Mr. Randall has informed me of your having
a proposal under consideration for the supply of Coal to
the Q. of Cross Bay, & requesting my opinion of the mode
in which it could be most conveniently delivered. In order to
enable me to form a correct opinion on the subject, I must
be furnished with the following particulars, viz. the
depth of water at the Quay where the Coal is to be delivered
when the tide is out, the depth at the entrance of the Harbour
at low water, & the depth at the entrance of the Harbour at
high water. Also the distance from the Quay to the Coal
mines, & the nature of the road between them, whether
it is level or hilly, & whether it is practicable for Carts
or Waggons. Also the number of Carts or Waggons
employed in the conveyance of the Coal from the mines
to the Quay, & the number of days which would be
occupied in the conveyance of a cargo of Coal of
about 300 Tons burthen. Also the number of days
which would be occupied in loading a vessel of that
burthen with Coal, & the number of men employed
in loading her. Also the number of days which
would be occupied in discharging a vessel of that
burthen, & the number of men employed in discharging
her. Also the number of days which would be
occupied in loading a vessel of that burthen with
Ballast, & the number of men employed in loading
her with Ballast. Also the number of days which
would be occupied in discharging a vessel of that
burthen of Ballast, & the number of men employed
in discharging her of Ballast.

I will be much obliged to you for the above
information as soon as possible, & I shall be happy to
render you any assistance in my power.

I am, dear Sir,
Your obedient servant
[illegible]

Carrsb. [illegible] 3 Aug 1864

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

hurt of his taking it so, but the story has spread all over and seems like true. I am sorry for the Bank Directors, & thank for Parliament they go.

I am very glad to have in your letter your ideas about marrying, although I feel as I should be sorry especially in the present state for I had already made up my mind to the subject in general. I like for you might be the to suggest some individual with whom I might fall in love with some prospect of success. As you advise, I would not care to marry without falling in love, but this is a condition only too easy to be fulfilled and the last paragraph of the letter. As for marrying & then falling in love, which you advise, it is very easy to talk of. I love another girl dearly at the present time in Sydney, and I find I could probably do little with her. Indeed I think I should be very sorry if I found myself unable to resist her, although I think I do. If this is one of the difficulties in your theory that you succeed & find out the use of them.

I have bought me a nice little saddle horse, and find it a convenient. I rode it into Sydney last Saturday afternoon & back again to-day. I passed very pleasant Sunday there. Captain Parrott and wife. Martin were also there. The former is not quite as pretty as any one else, although he tries always after it. Mr. Martin was quite attentive & endeavoured to amuse Capt. Parrott & partner. Would inquire particularly after you. I dined Sunday at Mr. Wigram's & was delighted to hear my music. I went to the English church in the morning with Mr. Innes, and found the performance entertaining. Thursday - Miss Kerr and Miss was a pretty girl in the choir in the early pews & I noticed that was anxious to get a look at the right. Charley Clark also in the choir in the church looked right jolly & decidedly comical. Capt. Parrott further back in the church looked like a dark thunderhead.

We have found no mice and yet and the survey seems likely to last some weeks yet.

Very affectionately your Boy, Keith Lyon

Coal Bay Co. 34 p. 183

P. L. Hamilton Esquire,

Chief Commissioner of Crown Lands

Victoria.

Sir,

I return you herewith the license received from you yesterday to enter your Coal Claim at Coal Bay, since which time I have been engaged in the selection of the Coal Land & is a license to work minerals and not to search or prospect for.

I beg you will excuse me for giving the license and without having to trouble you so often about this affair, I remain in

Sir

Your respectfully yours.

Benj. Smith Lyons.

Dear Lizzie;

Your letter of the twenty third July was very welcome and I have long been meaning to write in reply. I have now to acknowledge the receipt of both letters of the eighteenth of August and first of September, and of Mother of the first fortnight of June. But first of August seems to have been very hot day with you in the States, but the month of August was to Hattie the unluckiest for many years. I was not in the words annoying and in the afternoon was very much affected by the heat and the dust and all sorts of nuisances for a while and I took water and milk and I sit in a draught. In spite of that there was a strong breeze blowing from the west north. I noticed last year that round Bathurst and Cape Horn had the same weather in the same days in a remarkable manner, considering the distance four hundred miles.

The last three Sundays I have spent in Sydney, riding in there Saturday evening and except this last time riding out there again on Monday morning. Yesterday, Sunday, I rode from Sydney to Glen Bay and after the Right Hons. Party and opening the coal in one of the claims at Glen Bay at Mr. Cobb and I changed back to town and I am so fortunate in keeping an overnight of the evening so to avoid the wet give directions over in a couple of weeks or so. I find few opportunities of riding there except on Sundays. In Sydney I have passed the time very pleasantly in general on Sundays. The first of these Sundays I dined at the MacPhersons' and the next Sunday at Mr. Barnett's, the father Jenny present employer.

It really seems doubtful whether I get back at the latter end of the fall. Mr. Marshall Barnett has become interested in another coal claim but will probably add a little to the time required for an exploration; and our things have not often been very successful although we have one good claim already. The claims are so situated as to be pretty difficult to explore satisfactorily.

Brooklyn L. I. 15th Sep. 68.

My dear Mr. Colby:

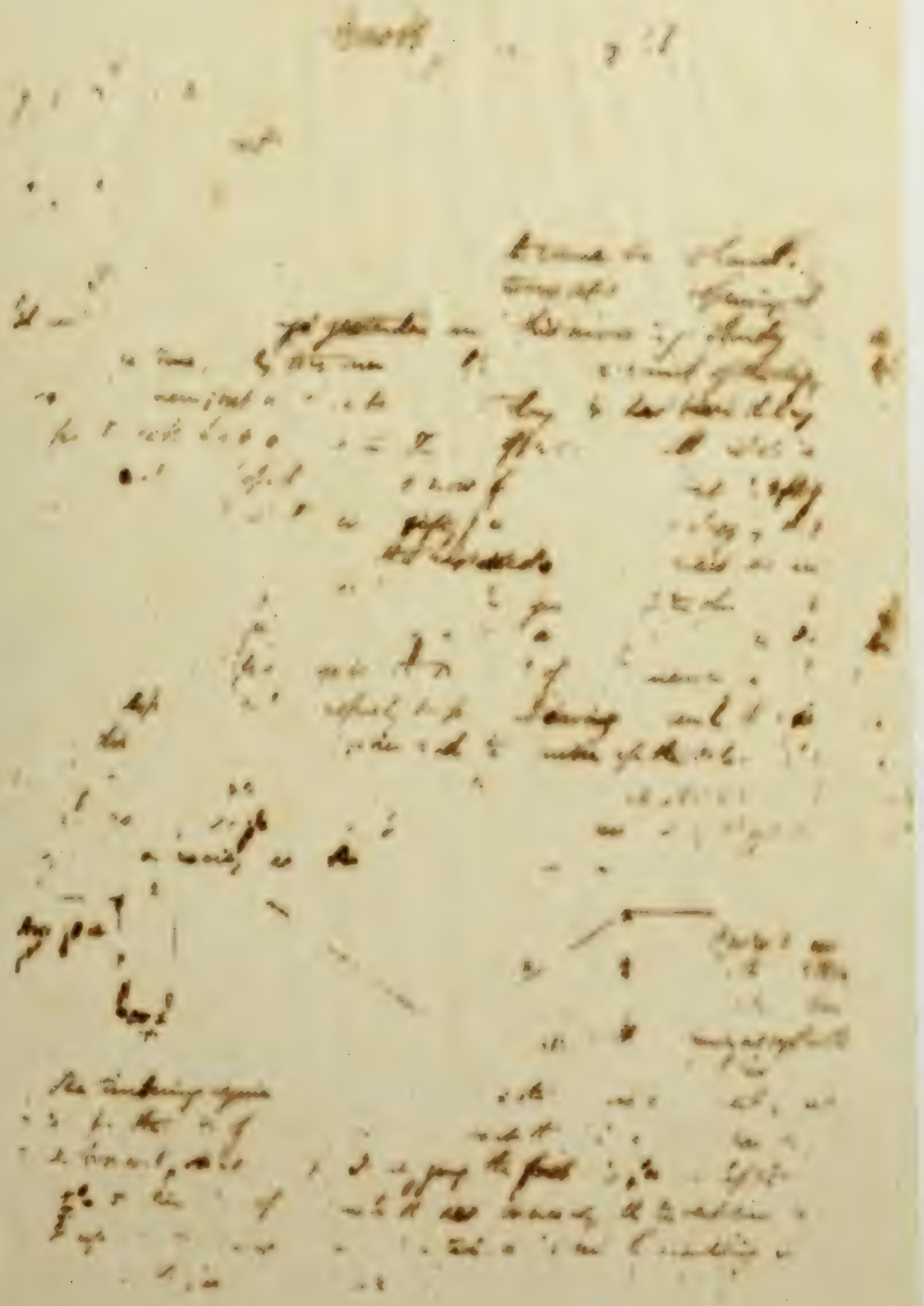
Your favor of the 12th inst. has come to hand. I am glad your business is still so prosperous and sorry that it is obliging you to remain. Perhaps you will go back & sell goods after you have a little fund.

I think you misunderstood what I said about the cards you sent from Halifax in the possession of the International Co. I said that the cards of the Adams maps but fancy now that they were a pair of the Hodges maps which he had just sent after you and me. Your visit in regard to the coal-gas for which the Kinds of Stone Lime and Sand of which you were the first to furnish maps & the forerunners of these Atlantic Cards. I was looking at it today and it is very much like the Adams map, and I complimented it without that my credit was given in the title. He said he knew nothing about the earthworks, and had not the impression that there was any.

I know nothing of Beaver; but it seems true that a Pennsylvania Farm Hand could hardly succeed in getting a man with him who by living for a time in California has got as good a claim and the big salaries that Whitney thinks of. San Francisco is in many respects unlike to live in than any town or city in Pennsylvania or anywhere the largest and is especially agreeable. I will warrant what he have lived there a time. Still every one here says I did for me to return to the East as an escape from a terrible climate.

Will you be so kind as to pay Mr. Samuel Bell twenty five dollars for my first quarters rent, and charge it to me. I do not think he is the only kind of Agent or Caretaker, and shall have written about it sooner.

My charge of $2.50 yield for the remission of a Cyclo of Sand & only about in proportion from Nantucket. I do not mean to charge for at present. Written I feel very indifferent about receiving any more orders. Mr. Bell has written me about Gates and I hear a Mr. Hart is going to visit Mich. Pennsylvania & Kansas for something in Cambridge.



Coal of Sydney has given Bowen a sufficient [illegible] to the Coal
coming on to Newcastle & North of the Bay and Sydney Coal, in which
for a [illegible] to Port will detain us here another [illegible] we bring the
[illegible] then we can get [illegible] and we do not find yet the Good
Coal. We are so far from any [illegible] the difficulty getting to
Melbourne is much increased.

I have to-day received a Parcel section of the Old Museum
at Sydney, communicated in 1849 by the London Geological Society
signing I found that Poole had an old [illegible] copy of the papers and
he handed it up to me. I am much interested in comparing it with
our section, and intend to produce a [illegible] from the
If I can [illegible] get [illegible] I should like to [illegible] a comparison
of these sections.

I had a pleasant walk with Mr Poole last evening. He expects to
marry by the middle of September. Miss [illegible] is elegant & her character
as I suggested in my last; but Poole will [illegible] in Sydney that if
he remains Poole is offered 50 pounds a month in Newfoundland
of nine hundred here; but this is much the best because
permanent, and Poole will undoubtedly think so. I think however
he will not be long without a permanent place, for one of their leading
men after seeing him here.

I rode into Sydney on Saturday as on the two preceding days
but came out yesterday, Sunday & Monday in the evening, and
had the new Governor coming from again the morning.

I will write to-day the mail will [illegible] give you the latest you
will [illegible] for on this time.

Very affectionately yours.

Lieut. Charles Lyman

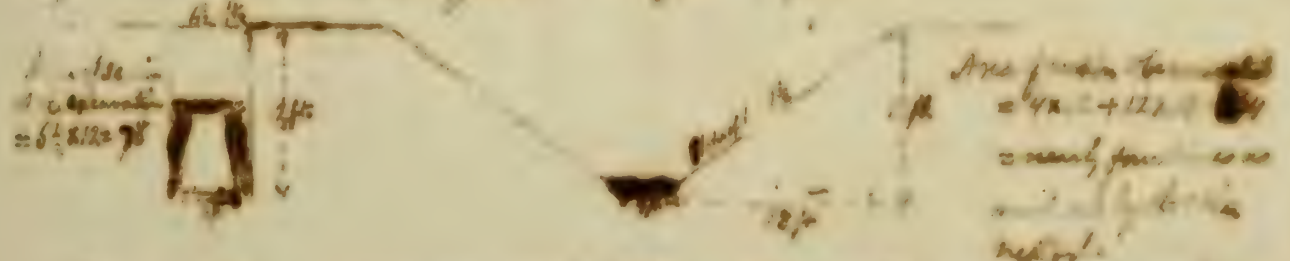
Bay, C.R., 15 Sept. 84.

J. M. Bowers Esq.

Nanaimo.

Dear Sir,

Since writing last I have been twice to the new [illegible] Bay, once yesterday [illegible] this morning. [illegible] the last [illegible] of finding [illegible] the [illegible] employed on the railroad [illegible] the [illegible] as far as [illegible] and [illegible] from the shore and [illegible] deep [illegible] of the train every load, and [illegible] in [illegible] in it although [illegible] from the shore the [illegible] is about ten feet deep and at four hundred [illegible] feet. It would [illegible] to [illegible] a mound of [illegible] on the side [illegible] to dig [illegible] with straight [illegible] and [illegible] and at the [illegible] portal sip [illegible] just as [illegible] when [illegible] can be thrown [illegible] the [illegible] on. The [illegible] in the [illegible] of [illegible] in this way will be [illegible] a [illegible] saving [illegible]



[illegible] no great labor as the wood is not close by and must be cut per [illegible] clearing a space at the mill mouth for putting the coal from the dump. The [illegible] sixty feet in the air can be dumped [illegible] the [illegible] of [illegible] and thrown back with the [illegible] already [illegible] very much handling as coal handled with [illegible] hand work. I found [illegible] that [illegible]

by timber in this way for any fifty feet but he could make it so
that it would carry four feet wide. I would be with the additional trouble
to make it wide enough to admit a carriage, it seems to me, although
I am not likely that the road will be brought out through this part
of the town, because I will be more convenient to have it to pass
over the waterfall of the Canal and down Jackson. I have told him
to leave for the present the timbering as he has done as it is but to make
the road wider as far as he can and to have a carriage. My fence put very
high. He had no place to work the bottom but is past this
and a fence under the underlay of the road at the bottom
drain of canal. He finds enough will fill fence but it is still
possible some distance from there he will find no solid bed. He
has advanced with the present system and with three helpers can
do 2 or 3 rods per week feet but probably not average that, and probably
cannot but then he can dig from the surface down, as he will be
open. I fear therefore that it will be quite impossible to notify
the opening of the road by the first of September.

If you would get for me of the Hudson River Railroad
a pass [illegible] as far as they will pass me and bring it
you to Albany and send it here from here by steamer and thus
you would very greatly oblige me. I have used much more of this pass
than I expected when I began to write you my annoying being so ridiculous

I remain, Sir,

Very respectfully yours.

Benj. Smith Lyman

Goulburn, N.S.W. 27 Aug 1864

James Scott Esq.
Sydney.

Dear Sir,

I am sorry to inform you that there is no probability whatever of the existence of an available coal bed within your Capital of Scotch between the coal Sydney; as that there is no object in taking out a lease of work. Considering this and the fact of my having important affairs settled there, I feel justified in leaving you in ignorance a day or two longer by not going to Sydney on Thursday to tell you that nothing can be done.

I am respectfully yours
[illegible]

Dunedin, 2nd Aug 1861.

My dear Brother

News of the war-vessel [illegible] reached us yesterday evening, and
[illegible] I have [illegible] to write to you, as the [illegible]
[illegible] by the [illegible] leaves this [illegible] I was just the middle of mail
[illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [

Sydney, 27 Aug. 1864.

Sydney.

Sydney, A. N. 29 Aug. 1864.

Sydney 29 Aug 1864.

Sydney 29 Aug 1864

Sydney, 29 Aug. 1864.

Sydney 7th August 18

My dear Comrie,

I would have started night before last & would
have left you [illegible] date, and wrote [illegible] telegraphed. [illegible]
[illegible] this morning, and received your answer this morning. The
"Star Hotel" is just [illegible] Bourke. Since they were being [illegible]
went away. I forgot to tell in the telegram about [illegible] claim being [illegible]
and you will have got my letter before now. If there is [illegible]
telegraph again. The Assistant Chief Engineer of Navigation [illegible]
[illegible] the Government, said he [illegible] and told him [illegible]
[illegible] away [illegible] claim, and asked for my opinion of this way
of [illegible] the [illegible] question. He said he was in [illegible] with
you in regard [illegible] and that you had just been [illegible] by telegram
[illegible] and [illegible] you could have a position in regard to the [illegible]
[illegible] [illegible] and take me this opinion and also to [illegible] claim
[illegible] [illegible] possibly [illegible] [illegible] in [illegible]
[illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]
[illegible] reason for [illegible] [illegible] that the Government
[illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] claim and
[illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]

[illegible] arrive safely [illegible] a day or two [illegible] I see but
[illegible] anything on board [illegible] morning.
I [illegible] this evening to visit. Have got [illegible] some of
Longfellow's [illegible] and thank you for the [illegible] I did not
[illegible] time to [illegible] day. The French Steamer Arabia is here and [illegible]
quite an interesting object [illegible] from my window [illegible] Bay. The
Bishop & his wife are here. The latter made an effort to [illegible] but
[illegible] was [illegible] to read the last [illegible] of [illegible]
[illegible] a few lines, was [illegible] of
[illegible] impossible time. I received them in time
[illegible] that a statement from religious friends would [illegible]
[illegible] as here did me. The dear light [illegible]
[illegible] and bright. Her mother [illegible] through his [illegible]
[illegible] I attended funeral [illegible] last week in a manner like
[illegible] free style, and the very little [illegible] I have seen of him only at
[illegible] good thing [illegible] of his writing. Very [illegible] I do love Longfellow
but it [illegible] of [illegible] What a man Spencer and manner he
[illegible] at first sight. He [illegible] the Lakes and all the [illegible]
[illegible] all day. [illegible] Cave Boy.

Very truly yours.

Benj. Smith Lyman

Sydney, 3rd Sept. 1856.

Dear Brevoort;

Since I left Fiji I have received only one letter from you, which I found at Callao, and one from Mr. Hawkins, which I received at Lima, dating eight days again from Mr. Hawkins. I found at Callao a letter from the Assistant Generals Office Nova Scotia Militia and Captain H. Brevoort, offering for myself a letter from Mr. Hawkins addressed "care of Hall Brevoort Esqr. Erie Canal Sydney." He says:

"Dear Sir.

"Your favor of the 5th ult was received today. In reply to your question, I would say the Harmony Mining Co. pay for a design and estimate for $ 000. in gold, that is to say, if the Directors, and that of each [illegible] & [illegible] it is decided, all. You

C. Hawkins.

[illegible] was [illegible] Post [illegible] the U. S. and [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]

Sydney, C. B.; 4 Sept 1864.

John W. Sullivan Esq.

Brookline.

Dear Sir;

Your favor of the ninth of August came duly to hand; but the prospectus which you talked of sending has not yet arrived.

I have only to reply, that I should, as stated in my former letter, be happy to act professionally for a salary, or a salary and part interest; but that if you mean to propose my doing so for an interest alone, the matter is quite out of the question.

My relationship to Dr. Geo. W. Lyman is remote, but I believe too remote to be considered ordinary, or of aid

Respectfully yours

Benj Smith Lyman

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Sydney, C. B. 1st Sept. 1864.

Dear James,

I received your letter of the 24th August on the 30th inst. and shall endeavour to start on the 2nd of September. As there was no chance of a letter arriving reaching you before the fifth of September I telegraphed you on the 30th inst: "If possible get one in New York and believe for State. Address there Gilts Governor." I meant, as I suppose you would of course understand, get one recruit in New York to represent you, and send the rest of the money to Massachusetts. I suppose the Governor is the proper authority from what I see in the papers. I got the recruit who volunteered in Halifax if that is still possible. I have from the first been quite aware of the degree to which it would behove you to attend to such affairs in New York considering the distance up town at which your place of business is; but it is perhaps best on the whole for you to take advantage, if any way possible, of this opportunity of exemption. I do not anyhow much expect to be drafted, because only by my absence would from Philadelphia I am not probably enrolled there. That, I suppose, would be the proper place of my enrolment although I have been here a little for the past year and have actually at present most of my personal property in Massachusetts. I should much prefer the draft if at all in Massachusetts, and I think there is more chance that I am enrolled at Northampton than at Philadelphia; and if drafted in either place I should hardly be exempted by non-residence. However, I am ready to run the risk of being drafted in Philadelphia without a substitute, in consideration of the greater advantage and convenience of serving it in Massachusetts. I have therefore given a direction, by telegraph, to alter the direction that you [illegible] I have no convenient opportunity down here of obtaining a suitable recruit.

Your affectionate Brother

Chas. Russell Lowell

Sydney C. B.; 6 Sept. 1866.

Dear Bennett;

I am very acceptable favor of the 3rd and 4th inst. are at hand this morning.

I have still nothing very Material to communicate. Dr Gregan left here at the Boring No. 2. after Early last Spring & Engaged to go further west with Mr. Gesner. He went to Halifax & after spending some time there returned to Windsor & Kentville where he is now engaged. He Called on me on Friday last & I saw him on Saturday morning. He is very much pleased with the prospects of the Coal Measures in the Western Counties. He has been down to Yarmouth & Digby & has found Coal in both places. He is now going to Annapolis & will be back here in about a week. He will then go to Pictou & Cumberland & will be away about a month longer. He has been very successful in finding Coal & I have no doubt he will be successful in finding Iron. He will be back here about the 1st of October & will then go to Pictou & Cumberland. He has been very successful in finding Coal & I have no doubt he will be successful in finding Iron. He will be back here about the 1st of October & will then go to Pictou & Cumberland.

I feel pretty sure that McKenzie's claim is worth nothing, and I am sorry I have called to mind Genius of your father. I think the name of Lewis McKenzie, as an early settler has to something of value in the county of

[illegible] Queen Charlotte Islands [illegible] Indians. I am afraid he is [illegible] for further [illegible]. He will perhaps be well forgotten [illegible] but you would probably be able [illegible] Even he could [illegible] from [illegible] by giving you an interest. Publication may be [illegible] Indians [illegible] though it be little, that, known, [illegible] on the same [illegible] as the rest.

I cannot give you a little [illegible] from me in your publication of the natives of Queen Charlotte Islands, [illegible] Indians [illegible] but I think [illegible] as [illegible] about it. It would probably be as well [illegible] with [illegible] to have applying [illegible] Indians [illegible] Government may [illegible] as I think [illegible] Indians could be [illegible] Lieut. Governor [illegible] would [illegible] Victoria, B.C. [illegible] Mr. Trutch [illegible] Indians, if only [illegible] to you otherwise possible. I cannot make up payments in this mail [illegible] letter [illegible] Indians [illegible] Mr. Duncan [illegible] Metlakahtla [illegible] and [illegible] Government [illegible] Victoria [illegible] Mr. Trutch [illegible] Indians [illegible] Mr. Duncan [illegible] Indians [illegible] Mr. Duncan [illegible] Indians [illegible] Mr. Duncan

Sydney, 6 Feb. 1866.

John Smith Esq
Govt Resy.

Dear Sir

Your letter of the fourth came yesterday. I sent on the rods a day in Orford. They have been delayed by [illegible] vicious fault. I hope in the meantime you have had the tipping of the [illegible] near Stages & Snowshoes turned on and perhaps [illegible] Stages [illegible] with the fixing of [illegible] you were on before, at 6 & 7 Mile Creek.

Send me word if possible by Orford how you are getting on. I think I should be with you again [illegible]

Very truly yours.

Benj Hawk Lyon

[Copy.]

Cowley, Feb. 87.

Dear B—

On my way out from Sydney last week I was
[illegible] by Mr Peter Perry [illegible] with me
from [illegible] for me to say he had received [illegible]
[illegible] forty one feet ten inches and had bored through
a final foot and a half, adding [illegible] feet as near as
[illegible] recently [illegible] to me to [illegible]
[illegible] So I felt satisfied — telegraphed you, & —
call it coal in small quantities six feet thick; but as [illegible]
[illegible] I found there was no reason for surface
shows [illegible] nine feet and a half but that there is
[illegible] seam underneath. I went to Sydney — in the night
[illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]
[illegible] heard a whistle & [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]
[illegible] began boring at [illegible] by Angus & Brownlow, this
had been got ready while we were away [illegible] [illegible]
[illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]
[illegible] feet in the [illegible] what may you [illegible]
[illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]
also had a hole [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]
side of the basin [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]
Coal [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]
has also [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]
[illegible] now about forty feet down — [illegible] Today went through [illegible]
[illegible] a foot and [illegible] into dark rock in which they
are now

[Copy]

Sydney

Dear Sir

Please send me eight dollars and oblige yours Truly

Peter Mooney says you told him we might have your driving cards again on Monday. If you will be so kind as to [illegible] we will call for them

Coo Bay, 13 Sept. 1864.

Dear Barwick,

Your letters of the sixth and eighth were handed me on Sunday by your father. He cannot land so I call on him on Friday for one letter.

I sent your two coats last night by Cranefoot as you desired. Jane had ordered them the day you went for her, but she says nothing else. She had a big time in the round and called him an old fiend and he looked at her, yet he knew right well what was the matter. She told me that with some [illegible] any accounts in my account case. He promised [illegible] and I hope they will come [illegible]

I should have sent you the Adjutant-General's letter [illegible] if you had gone on Saturday. How I was [illegible] I changed my mind finally from the belief that [illegible] and he would [illegible] and I forgot about it. [illegible] which was [illegible] by Cranefoot but I did not come at all that day as I should and on Friday we forgot nothing it. Then on receiving your telegram I got [illegible] and the letter. All had it not been [illegible] Bay, [illegible] Sydney via [illegible] Road. It was [illegible] you had gone [illegible] on Saturday. [illegible] right come with [illegible] and we [illegible] I returned at [illegible] and [illegible] to [illegible] [illegible] yesterday morning. I [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]

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[illegible] coming up here again yesterday for a week or two. Not after last night's [illegible] would be four shillings a day and the expenses of [illegible] for the 2nd [illegible] and Allen Hart-[illegible] Then we [illegible] deal of quibbling & offers from some of the fishermen, like at the other [illegible] Hart read [illegible] today if they were dissatisfied with the arrangement for I am sure that [illegible] would be glad to [illegible] beginning or ending of a day rather than [illegible] & work like [illegible] think the new arrangement will [illegible] [illegible] Hart [illegible] [illegible] Hart's back [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]

Lynchburg, Feb. 28th 1864.

My dear Mrs. Lee,

I send you, in notes, $1000 as it was a small part of my earnings for $2000 gold drawn by Col. Bellini in N.Y. Sent, later gotten, by the underwriter in Bryan. This is one half of the promised dollars I have received in ... for the enemy bonds for Bellini, and all that you will accept for your share in return for the labor you expended in the work but Bryan. Be assured that I feel myself under an unpaid obligation. The mail and express are finally [illegible] and Col Bellini left yesterday. He has been here off & on for the last three weeks since I came down. I have [illegible] you more fully [illegible]

Very truly yours

Roy Smith Lyon

[illegible] Sept 16th 1864

Dear Harriet

[illegible] from the Army was so delightful in spending up to the end when we [illegible] with you during a little [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]

Low Bay, C.B.; 22 Sept. 1864.

C. H. Harrington Esq.
Sydney.

Dear Sir;

I must beg you to send out some for Mr. Randall. Bonnet twenty dollars by the Courier tomorrow if this reaches you in time; if not tomorrow then at your very earliest convenience. The small ~~ste~~ large Tommahawks

If any more of your boring rods are now not in use so that you could spare them quite conveniently, we should also be greatly obliged if you would send out as much of them as you could spare.

Respectfully yours
By [illegible]

Darjeeling, 22 Sept. 1881.

C. H. Manningham Esq.
Darjeeling.

Dear Sir,

I must beg you to excuse me for the trouble I am about to trouble you with. I am sorry that I did not see you before I left Darjeeling, but I was unable to do so, as I was very much engaged during the day previous to my departure.

I hope you will be able to read this scrawl, as I am writing in a very great hurry.

Yours truly,

Bay, C.B; 22 Sept. 1864.

Dear Barnish,

I write to keep you posted, although there is no good news yet to communicate. I feel pretty well satisfied that we are near the crop of the coal in both the holes at Braques the Lacemakers, but cannot tell yet from the borings whether above or below in either hole, although I still think we are above the coal. The southern one is now forty one feet and a half deep and is in rubbish rocks that resemble those near the tops of the successful holes. It is the case in our hole will have to be dug further south, but I look for coming to day or to morrow with those rocks corresponding with some appearance of coal in some of the other holes as we have seen with certainty about it. They bored eight feet in this hole yesterday besides being delayed a good deal with bad success of the rods, for the natural bend through was knocked off; for some days before that they got on about four inches to beginning of last rods. The screws, in spite of [illegible] repairs are in very bad condition; I am trying to get him two new ones all right. I have also just written to Mr. Barrington to send out any of his rods that he can conveniently spare; they may said to work admirably, from their superior steel and good screws. The northern hole was idle nearly half of day yesterday as we had the screws to forge for the bore head, pilot in particular. They bored but two feet in hard sandstone; meanwhile the screw was repairing Mr. Smith had a couple of holes dug for the top of the hill. It is said that some coal and fossils similar to some above Archibalds Coal were dug up in the cellar under Donald the Boatmans house. These constant delays are disheartening.

There is no general news of interest here. I think I saw Mrs. Archibald go past in Connells cart yesterday, coming out. Bellamis has arrived, I believe, and the pony he bought a few weeks ago from Archibald has come back from Newfoundland; it seems it was once kicked by a cow and so injured as to be still slightly noticeable. I saw a gentleman and lady riding yesterday in Bellamis carriage, and the former looked so much like Robert as to cheat him to be his brother, but not Louis. At least two of the weeks here have been cold as winter, perhaps more

Very truly yours Hugh Lovell Lyon

W. H. Harrington Esq.

Sydney.

Dear Sir,

Your favor of today accompanied by twenty dollars in gold for Mr. Marshall I herewith have much pleasure in handing; and I thank you for the same.

I remain

Respectfully yours

Boyd Bank Agent

Lower Boyd N.S. 23rd Sept. 1864.

Dear Barnard

Have [illegible] left [illegible] and [illegible] Mr. Having [illegible] statement of [illegible] day I received one from you wanting me to correct and today he has sent me [illegible] Dollars more making $380.00 in all. Here are the expenditures:

27 Aug.	Nov.	Gen Holmes bill for [illegible]	$6.80
"	"	Gave Mr. Smith to pay the men	32.00
27 Aug	"	Eight feet of one inch square iron @ 15¢ the 3 men 30	1.30
2 Sept.	"	Paid Allen [illegible] for [illegible]	1.00
"	"	" " " " 50 lbs hay delivered and nine oats	1.00
"	"	Gave Mr. Smith to pay the men	61.50
"	"	" himself	20.00
7	"	Twelve days at Mrs. Bigbys	15.00
"	"	Three days with horse at P. Curtis	4.00
"	"	A rasp for Peter for the journey	.12½
"	"	Paid John Ormond for [illegible]	1.25
12	"	Gave Mr. Smith to pay the men	58.50
"	"	Bill [illegible]	1.00
"	"	Paid for Sheet of [illegible]	.20
"	"	Paid Comeford for [illegible]	1.00
17	"	Paid Mrs Parker for 53 lbs flour and 6 [illegible]	.80
		To Cash [illegible] Sydney [illegible]	
		[illegible]	1.50
		For going into Sydney & [illegible]	1.50
"	"	" Paid the men including $3.00 for Mr. Smith	31.00
"	"	Care and feed of horse the 3d, 5th, 6th 7th 8th while [illegible]	1.00
19	"	Paid Mrs Allen for hay three times	.75
"	"	Paid the washerwoman at Sale	2.25
23	"	Gave Mr. Smith to pay [illegible]	[illegible]

Total Outlay $353.
Balance on hand 26.85½
380.50

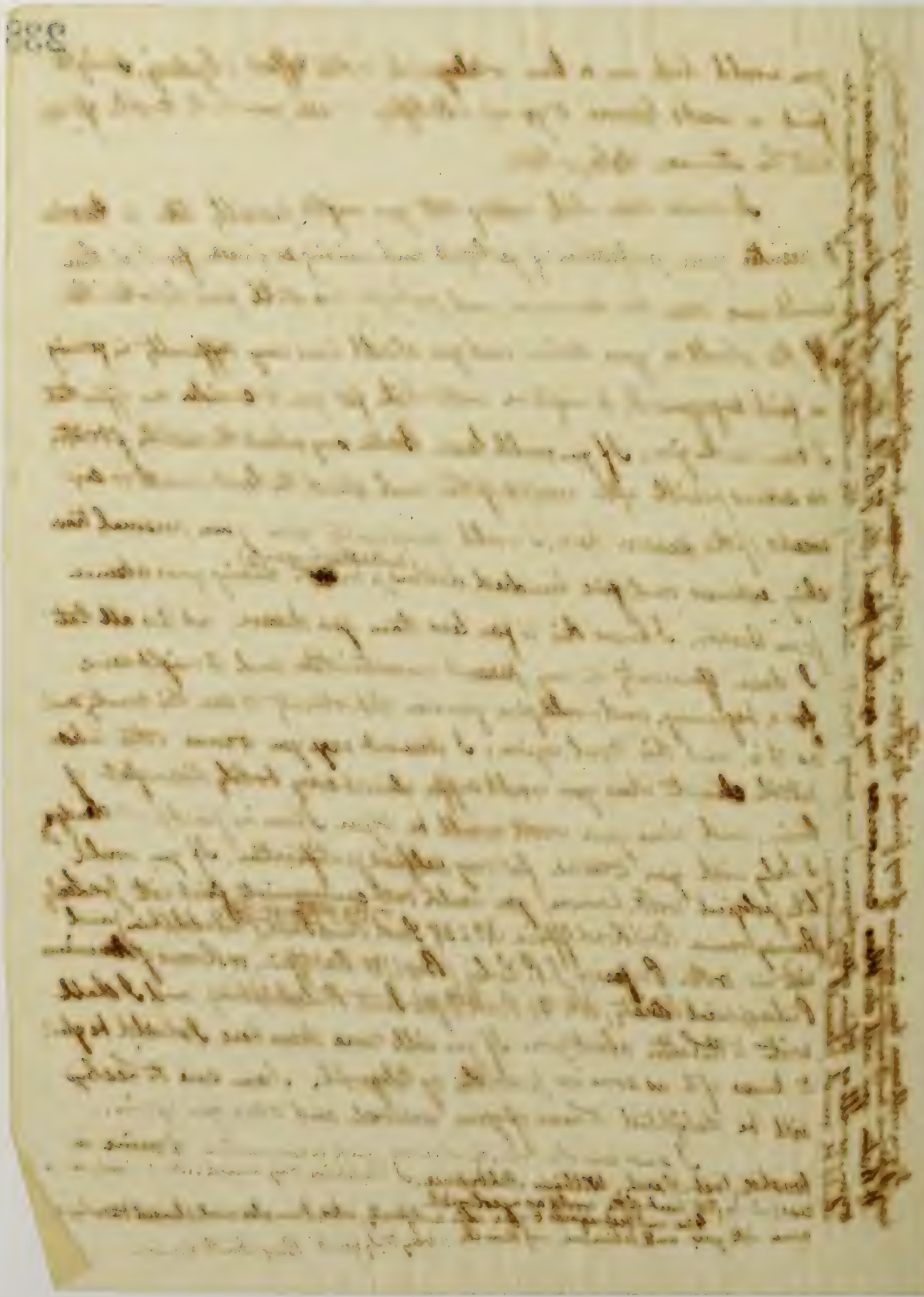
They have hoed since Monday morning sometimes past to each side of the other more in the other. [illegible] deep [illegible] of the rocks and found that the [illegible] and [illegible] very [illegible] of. They almost succeeded once in the [illegible] but they are going [illegible] a little again tomorrow of the field &c. I will try a couple of holes [illegible] and shoot at [illegible] in the letter. Mr Smith [illegible] Mrs McQ on Thursday for [illegible] and dining with us &c. The [illegible] last of the [illegible] Lots is very good. I have [illegible] Mrs Hathaway a letter asking [illegible] with you [illegible] which [illegible] is retained [illegible] and I shall [illegible] Mr. has now nearly all the [illegible] good [illegible] and [illegible] all love all. Mr. Harrington has not yet [illegible] but [illegible] mentioned him in his [illegible] as we do not absolutely need him, and [illegible] a newspaper all [illegible] at present. Mr [illegible] unless his [illegible] are very [illegible].

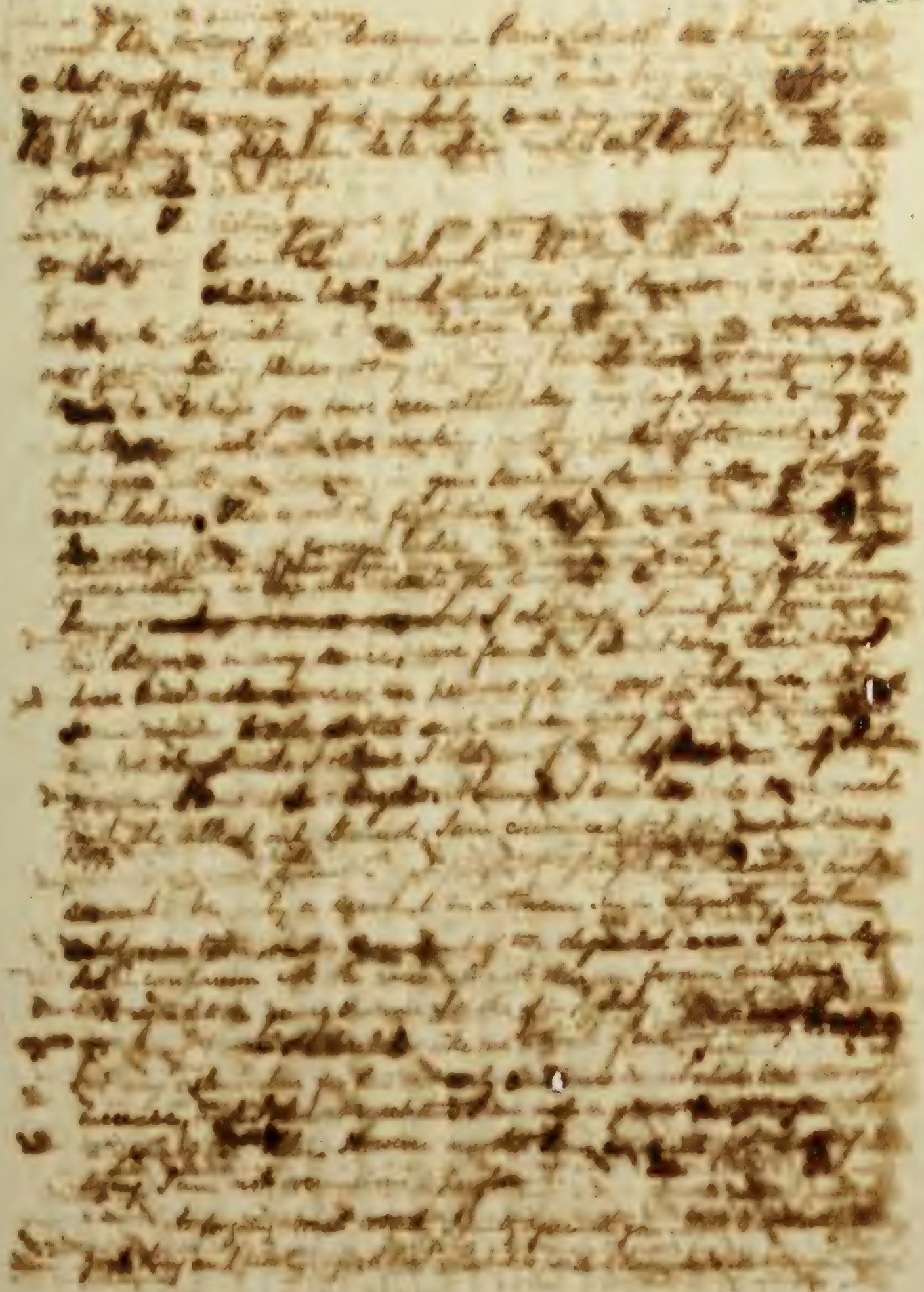
I have not [illegible] fully the [illegible]. Harrington shows but my impression [illegible] very strong that he [illegible] unless, although I cannot speak with [illegible] positiveness.

I am satisfied that [illegible] unless I can [illegible] on D13 or D15. I think I [illegible] Mr Hall & Bird [illegible] for the work, and [illegible] over the Tiber [illegible] of Prima Porta [illegible] without [illegible] the Museum Coins, both of them being [illegible] the [illegible] Mr Hall, for them to take Boy to [illegible]. See [illegible] letter [illegible] I [illegible] for [illegible] D13; but [illegible] it will [illegible] would be [illegible] there on [illegible] had [illegible] to [illegible] and I will [illegible] if [illegible] of the Museum, & [illegible].

I should like very much [illegible] and Cousin Charles; but I think it would not be well [illegible] leave [illegible] until [illegible] matters. I met Mr Rogers [illegible] in the street as I was coming out from lunch the other day and he said he should like to have me [illegible] a coal claim [illegible] St. Rose in which he is interested. I am afraid it would be a waste of money to him. He said nothing very definite about it then.

By the way [illegible] must stop. Mark [illegible] with you [illegible] By Hall Boy and take Sunday morning and will [illegible] Edmund the [illegible]





Sydney Bay, C.B.; 26 Sept. 1864.

Dear Barnard,

I have nothing of much interest to communicate. The
boring day by day as usual. They bored in the mottle hole three feet and a
quarter on Saturday and four feet and a half today, and are now thirty
four feet four inches down. The [illegible] of the [illegible] does
not seem [illegible] on the contrary still rather promise
[illegible] and over me in the Saturday and
[illegible] If we can [illegible] in this hole
[illegible] have it get [illegible] with [illegible] things
[illegible] indicate, [illegible] we must be deep and bored for it, even
if [illegible] get [illegible] depth, this to be abandoned and
another[illegible] on the left [illegible] fifty feet on the east
[illegible] [illegible] for this [illegible], the
[illegible] and [illegible] feet [illegible] to find
a [illegible] being [illegible] the [illegible]. Of these four
holes [illegible] and this last I should prefer
[illegible] but if we should get coal [illegible] the matter
of the [illegible] would [illegible] be best to dig [illegible] away, especially
if the [illegible] be any doubt as [illegible] coal. He and
another [illegible] are [illegible] and we never [illegible]
and would [illegible] be distinguished by the more positive as to the
[illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]

I received Mr. S[illegible] frog and that we are [illegible] and he is going to excite [illegible] Saigon [illegible] now. I see from our [illegible] and [illegible] to the world as well. Mr. Harrington [illegible] made my reply [illegible] and if it is [illegible] as a whole we shall [illegible] Gordon. [illegible] Stanley and [illegible] Saturday morning.

Last time may have been my miscarriage by the mail or the wire I would mention that I wrote you on last Wednesday night or Thursday morning sending the letter by John Osmond on Thursday morning; and also one on Friday night by Saturday mail, giving account of expenditure; and work also [illegible] by Tuesday's mail.

Yesterday I would [illegible] attend and sort letters. I am trying to bring up my correspondence straight after long neglect.

I am very busy [illegible] as you can see, with my class, and find it very agreeable to be [illegible] in the house.

I notice [illegible] your letter to the Lord Chancellor [illegible] and find it admirable. I think you cannot do better than [illegible] letter from Hawkesbury.

Two Roman Catholic missionaries [illegible] and another [illegible] murdered; but this is a bad day so far as matter is concerned.

With kind [illegible]

Yours [illegible]

Sandusky C.H. 26 Sept. 1861

J. H. Converse Esq.

Dear Sir:

Your favor of the 23d was sent to this county seat on Monday but I was not at home until the 24th. I then delayed writing to Mr. Critchfield from hour to hour expecting to hear from you again within a few days in regard to the matter of your application for the Campbell licenses. For some days past I have been quietly at work at the office and at the progress of affairs at Fremont generally and returned home early yesterday and I suddenly got there. I was there a fortnight ago yesterday and found things going on very well although the progress seems slow. They were let go a good deal by some local spirit in the Fremont Journal as the charge had run about a dozen days & some three hundred dollars at most. This good act I took on the back as soon as I returned for any building that may be necessary. The dispute finished some four hundred feet from the river and only about four feet more. In the first week any thing Sandy Butler could get out from the hill was so that one eight of them would bring this is very well for it is highly desirable to get the first days work upon the contractors well under way so as to let them feel easy as to the future. I think Sandy is very faithful and that the appearances of the work is done it really good work and look there the removed, and the small number for the men. I mean to go over there again next Sunday and will then report in person again.

I am not quite sure that I could do much in the way of answering the Campbell Claims even for the purpose you speak of; but I think most likely that I could do all that would be necessary for that and shall pretty certainly be able to give some good advice in regard to the location of licenses & of the work, by the time I return to the State.

Very truly yours

Rutherford B. Hayes.

250

Green Bay, C.B. 26th Aug. 88.

Dear Nora

I have been disappointed and annoyed by not receiving a letter from you this week, for the last fortnight I have been completely expecting one every day, and first telegrams and then letters from Mrs Ewart and Mrs Mitchell have come to acknowledge receipt of mine. I had letters of the 15th & 17th August and one of the 24th of September and Edgar had a letter of the 17th of August. I am very glad that Mrs Ewart & Mrs Mitchell are going to Ireland together, and I think it will be a good thing for both of them and for the girls. I am very sorry that I cannot go with them, but I could not afford it, and I should be very much afraid of being a bother to them, & so all that I was to do was to have decided against it.

I dare say there was some truth in the story of Mrs Ewart's reason for going to Avignon, but I guess that was only one of several motives for going. Mrs Ewart really seemed to enjoy the whole thing and an unusually agreeable expedition. I dare say she did not quite like the idea of Mrs Mitchell's going, but I suppose that was only a passing feeling, and the real motive. Mrs Mitchell and Mrs Ewart were reconciled before Mrs Mitchell left, & I believe Mrs Ewart thought Mrs Mitchell a very good fellow and I only wish I was better acquainted with her, as I should like to have a chance of getting to know her better. It was a pity he did not take a fortnight's holiday & go to Avignon. I should have found it a most delightful addition to my visit to Lexington, and I think that Mrs Ewart was of good quality — no doubt of it. The only thing I had to complain of was that such unusual weather was not taken on the occasion, but I was not aware that it was part of his function to do that sort of thing for them. I am curious to learn the result of the expedition. I thought Mrs Ewart would have been annoyed by Mrs Mitchell's illness and that the trip would have been spoiled, but I have heard nothing about them since I left Philadelphia.

I am living here in the same way. Mr Ewart has been gone for some weeks to Detroit where his wife lives,

The Bay is extremely exposed to the [illegible] gales, and several vessels were lost last year, and seven were driven in this year. It is a great fortune if a vessel escapes that is in a boat at anchor for six weeks or two months without getting adrift, and there are many instances of vessels being driven from their anchors and lost with all hands. We lived in constant expectation of the vessel parting from her moorings, and the captain and I were awakened in returning from a boat at the vessel, and the [illegible] for a couple of days afterwards came down in torrents. The first day I was engaged for a couple of hours on the deck rather than remain below. The [illegible] were very heavy. The [illegible] and within a few days were [illegible] and [illegible] to the distance of ten [illegible] were visible at a time, and [illegible] the distance of from [illegible] and [illegible] from the [illegible] at a time. The fourth we [illegible] from the [illegible] at a time. [illegible] Bellows were [illegible] Blockhouse, [illegible] vessels to take a [illegible] they take their [illegible] warning of bad weather, such as the reflection of the Bay from [illegible] when we [illegible] vessels at anchor in the Bay [illegible] fifty storm and a few days after [illegible]

I take the Herald every week, every Post reaches the Boston Commercial and get my American news chiefly from them and the [illegible] they [illegible] are sent to the Halifax newspapers by the Packet. I see that the Longfellow [illegible] Three friends have come to America. I hope [illegible] will be off again before [illegible] return home, so that I shall miss seeing them. The [illegible] and family have come with him. His [illegible] you [illegible] Chapman of Boston and [illegible] with a very [illegible] woman. She had to [illegible] Texas in Paris a fine three years old boy and an infant girl that [illegible] became a [illegible].

I am going to try and straighten up my correspondence, as a packet [illegible]

[illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [

Wm Barbee Esq.

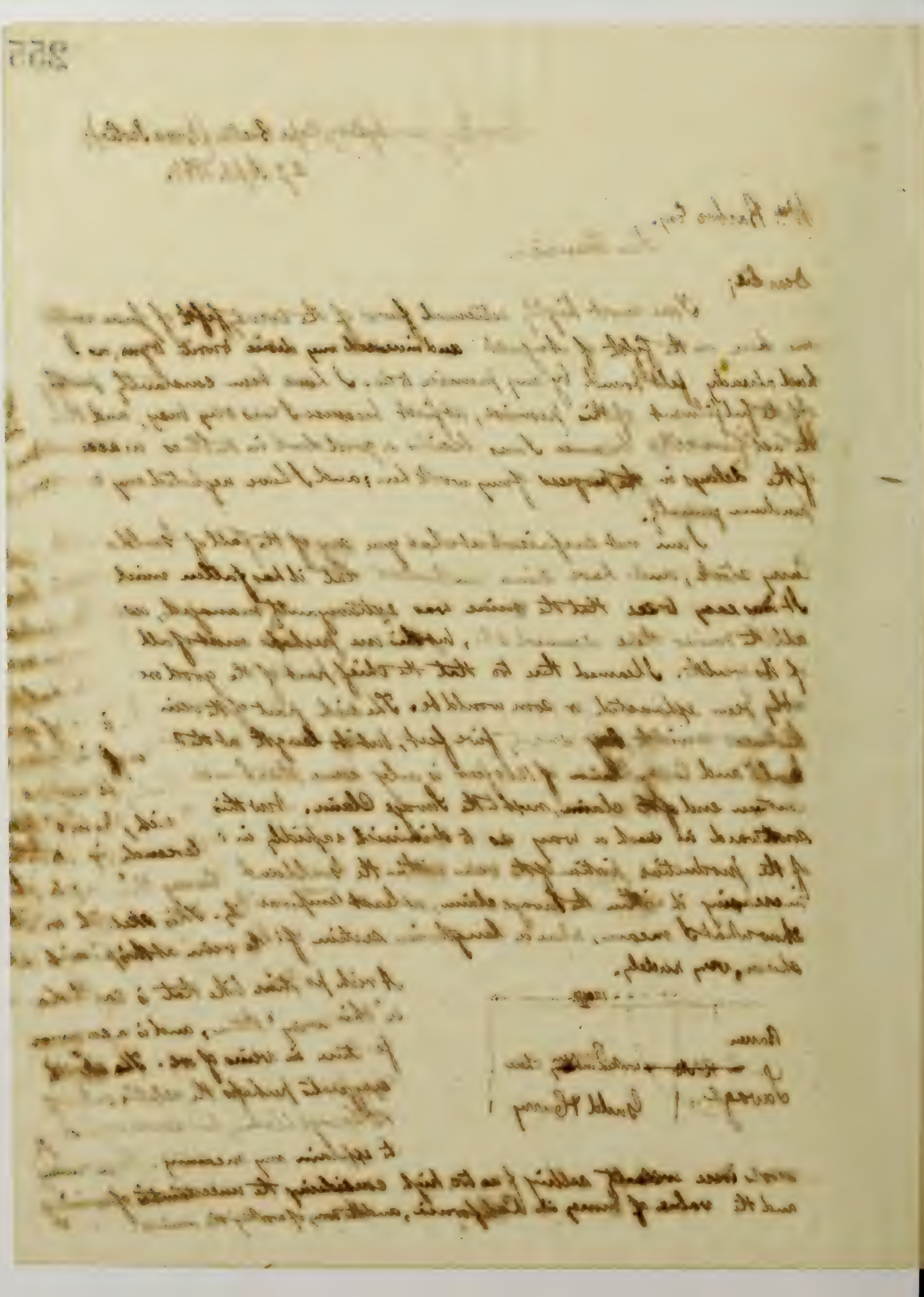
Dear Sir;

and received my Deed from you, as I had already paid [illegible] for my premises &c. I have been constantly [illegible] of the establishment of this Agency, expect however I was very busy, and the last [illegible] was [illegible] a good deal in the [illegible] as one of the delays is the [illegible] they will be paid I have applied my [illegible] purpose.

I am sorry to inform you of the fall of [illegible] very much, and that [illegible] that it has fallen much It is very [illegible] that the mine was [illegible] all the [illegible], but [illegible] of the [illegible]. I learned that to that the chief part of the gold [illegible] from upwards, a vein would be. The [illegible] five feet, with [illegible] and [illegible] vein [illegible] western end of the claim [illegible] Savage Claim. [illegible] eastward in such a way as to [illegible] of the productive [illegible] [illegible] increasing it [illegible] [illegible] should need, [illegible] [illegible] down, very rudely.

Barnes
[illegible] Savage | Gould Henry

[illegible] to explain my reasons [illegible] were [illegible] without selling [illegible] so too high considering the uncertainty [illegible] and the value of money in California, and [illegible]



[illegible] previous [illegible] coaches [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]

were planned for us, and Sarah had set us down for one of the ...
of your hockey in ... Cape Porter ... I must ...
what ... could claim ... days and open up ... to ...
his claims, and ... ask. ... I ... the Virginia affair, and how ...
a possibility of ... with ... ; so that ...
the ... Before Nat ... I ...
from ... I ... I ... to ...
Cape Porter ... and ... I ... to ... I ... and ...
a ... Boston. I ... to ... I ... to ...
... I ... to ... I ... to ... I ... to ...
... I ... to ... I ... to ... I ... to ...
... I ... to ...

Bay C. B.; 21st Sept. 1864

Dear Barrett,

They began digging yesterday a hole on each side and south of the hole they had been digging on the south side of the basin near Angus L. Cameron's, and today they enlarged the south one and put it top in and got ready for tapping the vein tomorrow morning. They found some [illegible] coal in digging this hole, and that resembles the coal. The vein of coal that is under the [illegible] coal. In digging the hole they found no [illegible], and although [illegible] the hole on the north side of the basin they found yesterday only one foot and today four feet, and it seems almost as if some of these men might be discouraged by [illegible] This hole begins to look unpromising for [illegible] I think it best to continue it [illegible] the absence of coal or of finding one of the others, for there seems to be a coal cap just over it.

I [illegible] letter to the foreigner and [illegible] very tired and sleepy, [illegible], as to [illegible] an object of curiosity to [illegible] you above. Indeed I think there is no room at Cooks, if there is, I have been too much occupied with [illegible] I did [illegible] see a bad play [illegible] there is often some [illegible] here is a piece of [illegible] My pony was to [illegible] this morning but [illegible] kicked yesterday quite an uproar was considering the [illegible] one when I was quite [illegible] immediately a general skirmish [illegible] all for her good. Silliman and especially my friend are making me [illegible] write them [illegible]

I remain, as always,

Very truly yours,

Roy Smith Lyon.

Sydney, 6th Sept. 46.

G. A. Wright Esq.

Sydney.

Dear Sir;

I must ask you to send me this week for use in the bush by next steamer fifty dollars in small bills — 1 & 2's, as much of the small as you may find convenient, and oblige

Yours respectfully

By L. L.

Dear Sir:

I must ask you to excuse me this week for the
small sum of fifty dollars in small bill[illegible] as I must depart
small as you may find convenient, and oblige

Yours respectfully

Cave Bay, B. C. 30 Sept 1898.

Dear Harriet,

Hugo left camp with the Chief yesterday afternoon and as the river has been giving us a wide [illegible] We all have gotten all the blankets and started on doing the morning chores but [illegible] heard from him nothing we have from you for some time. [illegible] since you went away, no alterations [illegible] claim and I mean them. I have been getting [illegible] for shade of the cutting [illegible] which will [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]

Cow Bay, Cape Breton (Nova Scotia), [illegible] 1864

My dear Miss Clapp:

I have been owing you a letter now for nearly a year and have dozens of times sat down to write it on the eve of discharging the debt but have always, for some [illegible] reason or other neglected to do so and have suffered perhaps as severely for this neglect as a total absence of letters on your part and dear Susan's [illegible] the young ladies of the family who justly gave me up prudently as a hopeless case in the matter of letter-writing years ago. I am now undergoing chastisement in an epistolary sparse and I am determined briefly to fill unanswered letters, and then, hereafter, to answer all letters by return mail, and so never have such an accumulation of epistolary debts. How long before this good resolution will go to the wall & leave in place of paving stones

I was very forcibly reminded of you all at Jamaica Plain over three or four weeks ago when I lodged for three nights at a house six miles this side of Sydney while I was surveying along the road. I had taken with me then from home some writing material with the intention of writing to you and although after this reminder I was all the more inclined upon leaving as yet I was so fatigued every night with the work of the day that I felt quite unable to write. I had heard that a young woman in this house a daughter of the family, had lived in the States, and had but recently returned home on a visit. So the first evening, as a young woman was clearing away my supper things I asked her if she was that had lived in Boston. She said yes she had lived there two years in Adams Street near the Common, but was if her sisters had lived there much longer than she and it was one of them that had just come home on a visit but that was just then in [illegible]. She brought me three tin types to look at, which had represented four young ladies, who had [illegible] & later not to say Jamaica Plain look. She explained that they were daughters in the house where two of her sisters had lived, at Jamaica Plain, and that their name was Mosely; in fact they were daughters of Mr. James Mosely. My informant name was Cusack and [illegible]

Geo. Henry C. B. / Worcester, Mass.

My dear Uncle

I am sorry to have to tell you that I received your letter with enclosure from Northampton was handed to me in due time. I left Worcester yesterday noon the train before I received from Boston in the expectation that you would be able to meet me at Boston the next morning at the time I had urged Henry to accompany me to Cape Ann and had asked him to meet me at your house. When I found that I should reach Boston at Eastertide to go to Jamaica Plain I was about to inform you of my movements by telegraph; and thought that if Henry had concluded to go he could meet me at the first moment at the steamer. But the letter you forwarded contained her regrets at not being able to come. I was very sorry indeed to hear the state of Jamaica Plain that I had been counting on, and I have been trying to reconcile myself to the idea of accepting your invitation to visit you on my return to Boston.

My work here was very much longer than I expected when I came, and I now see enough before me to keep me until winter, and probably more than I can do before that. Indeed if work on surveys is really needed, and there is beside a good deal of field work that, if done, would give me some office work for the winter and the power to give me information that would be in demand and worth money. I can tell you that in Boston public debts here or of any body else who knows anything of the geological character of the country I am thought to be no small authority and am treated accordingly. I don't know but you will have occasion to visit Agassiz's door for me on my return.

You are no doubt pleased, as I am, that Mr. Longfellow has come to Agassiz, as I learn by the Advertiser evening Post. I hope he will not leave before I return home.

My life here this year has been more comfortable in some respects than it was last year, especially the first part of last year. There was then this year at least a real effort made to make me comfortable and that was highly gratifying, which last year there seemed to be no end of [illegible] to [illegible]

Please send the enclosed letter to [illegible] and [illegible] and oblige

Low Bay, C.B.; 30th. 187

Dear Barrett;

Yours of yesterday was brought me this afternoon with the package of fifty dollars. I have just been counting it & the separate parcels of the men here, with my partial accounts of the small amounts of small bills. I have had to bump Peters pay with that of his two boarders had besides [illegible] and witness have been obliged to leave me of the other men quite unpaid until I can get them enquired for & large [illegible] evening about Kingies and at Holmes without success.

They bored Saturday with the men bole five feet, today only around a half, and one twenty from feet down, in very hard sandstone. The other hole of them continued on Monday the series of holes they began Friday, a hundred feet apart up [illegible] over the hill; and as soon as [illegible] the ill were very glad they finished them all. I wanted to take the dip in them, and found it in all where it was to be determined about northeast quite as his. Smith had taught. To day these men have been digging a hole a couple of hundred feet south of the present boring, and a hole some fifteen hundred feet south of that. This last is for a boring on the McKinney land. McKinney by the way says that the coal by his house which we have been working at a little & thought we had come into the first seam but here Mr. Smith wanted a light to go and see, Peter said the roof had fallen in so as to smother it. We are to clean it up. The hole they are digging south of the present boring [illegible] and it is the lowest instead of the present one for the indications at present are that in the boring in one rather more than twenty feet above the coal, so that if they reach the rock in the next hole [illegible] they will get the coal three cartrods. I had the hole by Peter Rogers cleaned out this morning & take the dip there, and found the dip to be what I had guessed before; but I am not understand it for continuing either eastward or westward in the strike of the rocks then you find quite a different [illegible].

I rode over to Big Glace Bay and back yesterday morning. I mailed you a letter here on Saturday which you seem not to have received yesterday. I very addressed your letter case. I am very glad you are so near Sydney, and shall be much pleased to see you here again when [illegible] Capt Bell may [illegible] you.

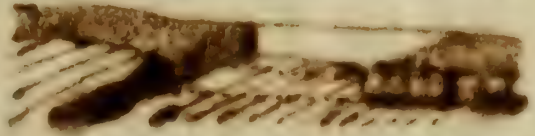
Very truly yours,

Sandy Bay, C. B. 2nd [illegible]

J. M. Purves Esq.
Halifax.

My dear Sir;

I reached Hawley station on Saturday [illegible] and found the work as far advanced as I could expect, as you will observe by my letter of two weeks before, and that the head had a great deal of [illegible] to contend with. The surface of the work has been rising higher and higher until at last in the part where the loose dirt mostly has been removed it is [illegible] feet on the bottom of the drain. This I take to be the top of the bottom of rock, coal and in that case it will fall as we advance the water level [illegible] of the coal and the top of the bottom rock, and [illegible] the distance from the upon which we can [illegible] and dip underfoot, perhaps two to [illegible] feet and a rise in [illegible] this seems to indicate the presence of a [illegible] or the earth has been removed from Hawley Horton's [illegible] and fifty feet from the shore; the dip [illegible] some fifty per cent. The progress in the work is very slow and discouraging to Sandy. He says that you cannot blame [illegible] what he is doing and the cause of the apparent slowness, for he knows you may not properly appreciate it and may think that he is not [illegible] quite as well as he can. But I think you can rely fully upon his fidelity, and will bear in mind that he has but eight men and a boy including himself and that Hawley is very cold and has to be worked with powder. I find that they have removed on an average about eleven cubic yards each working day to the last three weeks and perhaps a third of that has been solid rock. They have averaged [illegible] and a half for each working day or two, for the last six weeks. At this rate they will take some five weeks yet before they are finished [illegible]. This rough sketch



of a certain length of the drift shows what I conceive to be the [illegible] of affairs although the dip is less exaggerated, making the [illegible] distance greater in fact than represented.

Very respectfully yours
[illegible]

Bear Bay U.S. 15th 64.

Dear Father

I have been this morning at the Sioux Rangers meeting, and I suppose they will do well. I should be glad to receive my appointment with you and with us both. I am glad to hear of Mr Hall's leaving intended marriage: Mrs Hall's knowledge of the Indian, her experience in the world is equally with that of the family: I hope she will be useful to Mrs Hall and visit at Benton: it would be a good change for her and I am known to everybody.

In your letter of the eighteenth of July you ask for some information about [illegible] Bituminous coal as a domestic fuel, with a view to the possible use of [illegible] coal. The coal mines here and at Picton [illegible] is bituminous like the coal of western Pennsylvania, burns with a long flame and with smoke and is burning coke together. It would [illegible] fit for burning in a stove such as those you [illegible] for anthracite, for using & breaking the coal [illegible] the stove will soon [illegible] unfit with the broken. Now a coal is [illegible] long burning on open grate, and it would do well undoubtedly in such an open stove as you use had in your [illegible] &c. Of course when the coal is semi-bituminous only, [illegible]

a fuller account of the [illegible] and [illegible] and my impression is that it should be used in the [illegible] fireplaces [illegible] coal, and perhaps is already [illegible] has most you [illegible] but I can see no [illegible] would give me great pleasure if I could. I [illegible] would justify [illegible] anthracite, but do not [illegible] way. I am glad [illegible] to tell you [illegible] must fall and [illegible] bituminous coal has [illegible] adapted for the manufacture of gas and [illegible] manufacture of [illegible] used in the [illegible] furnaces in Boston [illegible] see used in the [illegible] purposes and perhaps [illegible] case, but I am not sure. It is [illegible] per [illegible] price when coal is [illegible] never seen [illegible] A good deal goes to Newfoundland for [illegible] purposes, as I think [illegible] coal [illegible] coal will be small. The production of [illegible]

Exhibition from all the Cape Ports and should be
will not exceed this year's exports
three hundred thousand tons, and there
last years shipments.
I am pretty sure
before the beginning of winter. All
start to Sydney with his wife and children
returned [illegible] shortly
gone. He does not stay
of the week when his family
Sunday and I suppose
the going
I see the Prince
in Calcutta
Queen
of gold.
You would greatly
forward
Ex a steep
Yrs. please
The leaves
opened.
in the
late here,

[illegible] Sydney Capetown, [illegible]
12 Oct 64.

Mr. Ry. Lamb

Dear Sir

My dear friend;

I am sick of the [illegible] of last month [illegible] by the way of Philadelphia [illegible] his promise it promptly. I am [illegible] you write & inform me of the arrival [illegible] at my address. You have probably received before this a letter I wrote you more than two weeks ago in which you received announcement in the newspaper. I sent it under cover to my friend Newton who promised directly to you if he knew your address. It is a stranger Wendell Phillips who would I suppose certainly know your whereabouts I regret exceedingly that I am not at home to see you. I [illegible] you [illegible] on your return. I hope you have had an opportunity to go [illegible] in some of the [illegible] mountains of Pennsylvania. He could tell you a great deal that would interest you in regard to the scenery of that state and its [illegible] curiosities. He wrote me lately from [illegible] and I know he would be glad to see you.

Although your letter does not give me much encouragement I must trust that you will [illegible] in the States at least as late as December then I shall [illegible] there. I will say much in my own account you must [illegible] the [illegible] of my former letter; but you will find the [illegible] much more agreeable in every respect than this country. I hope I shall arrive home in time to contribute my humble efforts towards making your stay in America pleasant.

Remember me most kindly to your wife and family and believe me always

My affectionate friend.

Benj. Smith Lyman.

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Wednesday 4th

My dear Mr Darby

I was [illegible] the [illegible] I [illegible] Mr Langdill was [illegible] me today. I [illegible] that you would be inquiring; I only heard from you [illegible] days ago in a roundabout way. I [illegible] Mr [illegible] Langdill, and as he says he meant to make a [illegible] the middle [illegible] I [illegible] be [illegible] able to accompany you [illegible] Mr Langdill mentioned if you could give him a letter of introduction to Mr. Hall of Albury it would be of value to him I think, unless it [illegible] to Mr. Hall's collection of fossils would be extremely interesting to Mr. Langdill. Say nothing of this visit. If you wish to take your field [illegible] during an hour you could not do better than by getting Mr. Langdill to [illegible] a member of it; and I daresay he would kindly [illegible] it - placing attention.

The boring has advanced very slowly indeed as well I can. We have bored no well since I wrote, but I expect we shall tomorrow or next day as the material bored through is now [illegible] to be unworkable. We [illegible] the Macleay coal, contained [illegible] a mile and a half west of the bore hole on the Wollombi Lake. They are also boring for the Bulga coal eight miles [illegible] and I think must succeed in [illegible] the [illegible] coming in the [illegible] [illegible] as I anticipated we have abandoned [illegible] because on making a calculation [illegible] of the boring and [illegible] and [illegible] we were [illegible] more to the north than I had anticipated from the [illegible] dipping by [illegible] the degree. I find I had [illegible] my observations of the dips underestimated on Hunters River [illegible] the [illegible] of the [illegible], but it corresponds with the [illegible] additional dips observed on the line, and explains [illegible] the topography of the country all the way to Sydney. [illegible] and [illegible] Hunters River [illegible] and [illegible], although proved by digging for coal seams in other directions from it [illegible] some 6 miles deep. It reminds me of what you say on page 183 of your manual, [illegible]

[illegible] can you [illegible] [illegible]
[illegible] [illegible] [illegible]
flat [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]
[illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]
and a large [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]
[illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]
[illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]
[illegible]

Lumby, B.C., 18th Feb. 1894.

My dear Bowick,

MacDougall brought me this afternoon your letter and Mr. Lee's and the check and found a couple of hours time before the [illegible] to write. I [illegible] the twenty dollars you inclosed.

The [illegible] bored through in the tunnel for the MacDougall are quite [illegible] in appearance, and we are perhaps fifteen or fifteen feet of the [illegible]. The boring here goes on very slowly, only two feet and a half today, and the hard [illegible] but the water hole is still clear. I found the MacDougall as I feel quite sure of doing. I think the hole must be successful to.

The trial pit at Sandy Hanks is going on very slowly as you probably learned from John Morrison, who called here this morning on [illegible] from here.

I think I can [illegible] the [illegible] of the two roads and work both of the Basin, near the old MacDougall [illegible] the [illegible] claim and on the new road on the [illegible] claim. I hesitate, however, about until I see you tomorrow, they [illegible] get new men [illegible] quickly that [illegible] on either will probably be [illegible] and we could give only two [illegible] and [illegible].

MacDougall finds only fifteen [illegible] of water in the [illegible] case in the tank, but a good bottom. Hutchins moved over by Sunday as a shifting [illegible] of [illegible] machinery

Yours [illegible] Percy Sloan

[illegible] with you would try [illegible] get along with others, [illegible] free.

We are [illegible] for the [illegible] about [illegible] from last week [illegible] fish [illegible] getting [illegible] at the [illegible] deeply regretting to [illegible] [illegible] dull [illegible] but probably [illegible] from [illegible] yet.

Johnny Wilson is just riding up from Archibald and has come in getting free after all from [illegible] himself without difficulty. The [illegible] for it was made by Billy [illegible] to John Smith Jr., and is [illegible]

It is stormy today, as I feared it would be, so you will [illegible] not [illegible] that a party [illegible]

Mr. Lady sent me a [illegible] just as I was getting a [illegible] from a [illegible] of a straight [illegible] attack [illegible] and [illegible] is receiving [illegible] He says it is possible that no financial [illegible] and that the most [illegible] will [illegible]

Angus McDougall Esq.
at Angus McKellar.

Cow Bay C.B. 17th Oct. 54.

Dear Lewis.

Your highly esteemed favour of the second inst. is safe and ... I enclose you the first bill of exchange for one thousand ... (currency) drawn at sight by George St. Pierre ... sive on Messrs. James Hunter & Co. 194 Fenchurch Street ... in favour of Messrs. Wm. Lovell and endorsed by Messrs Wm. Vr. in favour ... and by ... in favour of Harrold Brine ... Burnett and in your favour by ... Yr. are so kind in your offer ... assist me in such matters that ... by ... cannot ... the United States Bank in a similar manner ... or you shall ... favour ... Retire either yourself or ... (could not) ... perhaps the most convenient ... for you to endorse ... and send it to me by mail. I shall probably remit on account for small ... Mallet is due me from Mr. B ... for the unexpected length of time ... light collection ... his available funds.

Mr. Lovell was fortunately allowed ... orth ... to ... Dr. St. Pierre ... the Doctors remarks as my own; for since ... appearance of the Pamphlet ... I have been visited ... my information of the Doctor, and as far as the ... and facts ... concerned must contain & claim the sole credit of ... although the conception may have been worthy ... portion will, while the rest is ... attributed to Mrs. Partington ... Me. The malady of which I complained, deep-seated as ... it has nearly disappeared during an almost total abstinence from ... of about two weeks, and I cease to cry out "Come Gentle Spring" but am comfortable on ... and even on the saddle. The cry in former times arose from the difficulty ... going with springs myself, ... are further.

Remain as ever, Your affectionate brother, Tony Trollope.

Glen Roy P.O. York Co. 1876

Dear Bennett,

Mr. MacDougall wishes me to inform you if I have the [illegible] is coming [illegible] probably to-morrow night and he would be glad to have a visit from you at the Beach [illegible] ... I sent him yesterday for about [illegible] feet of rods for fear of running short at the mine and he sent me thirty feet which I returned because he was [illegible] with them. The boring seems to [illegible] Monday they were somewhat delayed by the rain, but made at the rate of only nine inches of very hard sandstone and at last struck a foot of "soapy" anthracite. Yesterday at the face hole they broke one of the drawn of the rods in the hole and spent [illegible] more than half the day in getting the rods out and bored in three of the holes only eight inches in the same "soapy" anthracite. Where [illegible] yesterday they bored only two feet nine inches, only a part of it very hard. At the rate first they were sixteen feet eight inches down last night and Mr. Smith gave them a scolding for having done such poor work in the [illegible] twenty four hours, or at least five [illegible] before that. It seems that John Morrison and Sandy Morrison have confined their labors to the winch and other mechanical superintendence, instead of taking their turn at the digging as I had instructed the Morrisons Sandy, etc. Perhaps they might all three [illegible] about an hour at a time after digging and [illegible] is very wet and the rain comes in [illegible] they must work as they can during that hour as if they were in a hurry, for they are resting [illegible] at the winch.

I am afraid we shall have to get rid of the whole lot of them but it is perhaps best [illegible]

If you go out to the Beach I hope you will call here.

There are two men digging beyond [illegible] one of them is Alex Angus and I am afraid [illegible] is accomplished.

I remain, as ever

Yours truly

Benj. Smith Lyon

Cow Bay, C. B., 22 Oct. 1874

My Dear ...,

I ... week ... about ninety ... Saturday ... may ... found in each hole, with ... in the trial pit ... ten feet and a half ... Grand Lake. ... a day or two we will get ... and ... beginning ... second hole there. I ... the ... pretty ... contract ... and ... keep ... at the ... solid work.

Mr. Shrobsall ... my room ... Everyone ... desires to be ... Regards ...

Very truly yours

Benj. Smith Gray.

Hazel Bay, P. O., 24 Oct. 1866.

Dear Brainerd:

Yours of ult[imo], together with the papers

on precedence

Hazel Bay. Sandy

Sand Lake. The

Sand Lake.

delay, if you desire it. You would not probably wish to go on the map for you take to show the Government mentions. I would the map available without much use I would find that an open sheet. If it would suit you as well I [illegible] for field work is easier. You say nothing very decided about the of the Klondyke Mines. I was reminded to write along the lines of the Bay entered from the Lake mines, and Kimberley for some days impatient to go north.

I must still add most decidedly the opinion that I have already several times expressed upon that the Rose Lemon does not extend upon any part of your third claim, but only on the neighborhood of Lakeview by the new diggings for it. You are aware that the old Kings and the Rose as to each. I should say by the map in the possession of the International Company that the Rose was marked known as being owned by any possibly case on the original boundary portion of your claim, and Rose on to the Calgian claim.

As regards the present diggings I am very confident that both Rose and Kings are very near to the ledge sought for. As regards the position of the most north side of the claim I have further confidence, but have good reasons of the holes digging this, beyond Sandlake. I am as sound as we are did in Lemon [illegible] by the day. I am and have been impatient time very short with and very impatient to go, and both Hot. Besides the fatigue, a day [illegible] a friend may [illegible] by come on a visit to Lake and I fear he will go away before I get there. Even if you work on [illegible] I should have to stay till the end of the season after for the [illegible] of which I can give them upon or to do some assessing. Therefore in a measure some of the work already done, and claim up some portion which any of the claims at present under assay.

Attorney was not sure I suppose you were unable to find a good opportunity of sending it.

Very Truly Yours

Wm. Hunt Symons

Coos Bay C.T., 24th 56.

J. H. Lawrence Esq.

Dear Sir;

Our favor of the fifteenth of October is at hand today and I am glad to learn by it that you are well and getting along.

I found that when I arrived at the Bay as I expected I could not get to the first rock they had blasted out as there was too much water on it. I then went to work and got a boat load of coal and a few feet of boards and went to the rock. Early the next morning I went to work and got the coal all on board by eight o'clock. I then started for the rock. This is the first time I have been there since the blasting; but I found a good many of the rocks that were loosened by the blasting still remaining. I have been at work on it ever since. I have got about two thirds of it. I have had very bad weather for working. I have had to lay by a number of days. The work has proved more difficult than I expected. I will have to go to work again. Shady has not been with me. He is sick. He has been sick ever since I left. I have had no help since I left. I have had to do all the work myself. I have had to do all the work myself. I have had to do all the work myself.

Hoping to see you soon, I remain

Very truly yours,

P.S. Shady sends his best regards to you and says he will be down as soon as he is able to work. He was taken sick with fever and ague. He has been sick ever since I left. I have had to do all the work myself. I have had to do all the work myself. I have had to do all the work myself.

Thos. J. Lyman

Coal Bay, V.I. 24th Mch.

Dear Mary,

Your letter of the 4th instant came to hand this afternoon and gave me great pleasure, especially the information about Mr. Lugal and his intended. I hope I shall yet find Mr & Mrs Lugal in time there.

I like very well your plan of sending the Delano children home in the autumn and your own. Only I hope you will not wear yourself to a mere skeleton. I shall be away and shall leave you a large house, and I am afraid to give you leave from the desk almost for any other reason than a three months' vacation. However if you are able from teaching or anything else and will but rest now and then you can then come and see all your health by the help of housekeeping exercise and my wholesome diet.

It seems to be no good even to write by Express Mail in the back of an Atlantic steamer. No postmaster seems to take no notice of the letter and it seems that all letters sent in advance of the vessel, for that very reason, are all detained. In the Atlantic nothing is done but the greatest care. Mr Lugal's letter by the 14th May I received this morning, written on the 4th instant by the Cunard steamer. Perhaps I had better write a line of inquiry to the Postmaster General. I think I shall write to the Postmaster General and ask that letters sent by Cunard steamer may be stamped as paid for in the States and not 2d. If you write at the time of the sailing of the Cunard steamer you will get the letter 'By Cunard or Britannic. Mail steamer to Liverpool' and I think I will do that myself. Letters come as from Boston, only five cents one half ounce and then the letter and only 2 cents collected from here.

My life remains unchanged here. The evenings drag very slowly along, and as very seldom, I am very sick with a

and impatient to see home, especially as I am sick by staying here until the end of December.

I have little or nothing of interest to write about and this is a poor return for the two letters I have had from you. Mr Barnard is living with his wife and children at Mr. Rigby's in Bay, and I see them occasionally, and I dined and breakfasted in Sydney with them. But the roads have become impassable as very bad as they can be for carriages. Last Sunday I went to a funeral with most of the inhabitants of the town. The deceased was an elderly lady of whom I had very little opinion. The procession started from her late residence by men from the house. The English church service was read; then all hands went on board the ship and the usual burial service was read; then all hands went on board the ship and the usual burial service was read; then all hands went on board the ship and the usual burial

Lawrence, C. W.: 28 Sept. 1854.

Dear Comstock

[illegible] of ninety dollars and fifty [illegible] cents [illegible] dollars and [illegible] cents [illegible] for which [illegible] cents [illegible] cents [illegible] cents

your coat by him.

if any

Lovebird by Mr Wordsworth

if I was coming out

better than he

and tackings for my impression

any night

mail is closed. If the mail carries

; I would

much

and I suppose the

and

and is probably

partners

I suppose

was found

I wrote a note to

If you see him,

Friday morning and

and Bill and the

mail may be

will be needed for

Dear Lizzie,

[illegible] and I [illegible] me a visit [illegible] and [illegible] at Northampton ever since I [illegible] upon the [illegible] of his death is [illegible] dear Dad [illegible] seems about me for Lizzie; but [illegible] upon the manner in which [illegible] they propose to be [illegible]

I am very glad that you are [illegible] at Hannah's wedding. The [illegible] will be [illegible] charge for you. [illegible] You may be sure as yourselves in the way of [illegible] one would be more [illegible] seeing you both capable of earning your own [illegible] at the same time, no one would regret more a [illegible] you earning [illegible] and perhaps your own [illegible] entirely and not [illegible] as comfortable as they have been [illegible] May will shortly find her Hannah scholars, if she [illegible] and if the two Delaneys are to meet still, [illegible] to, for it cannot be [illegible] Hannah to come home in. Then May can come and live with me and become a proficient in that art which you have so mastered. You are then a pair perfectionnes at [illegible]

[illegible] Lizzie and Doctor Howe arrived in Sydney, [illegible]

and I am going in [illegible] Sunday with them. [illegible]
very muddy [illegible] and I have of late taken no
pleasure in reading the Bible. [illegible]
may have imagined after seeing the way you have treated [illegible]
[illegible] in the square [illegible] only way. [illegible]
[illegible] or descendant [illegible] a surname. The name
of the Scots [illegible] for his [illegible]. By far the most common
name is [illegible] Mack [illegible] Scotland. [illegible]
[illegible] Donald, and the other [illegible]
[illegible] Donald, [illegible] Mack [illegible]
[illegible] Donald [illegible] Mack [illegible]
[illegible] Donald [illegible] Mack [illegible]
[illegible] Donald

Cow Bay, C.B.; 1 Nov. 1864.

P. S. Hamilton Esquire,

[illegible]

Dear Sir;

I send you herewith according to the promise made yesterday, a small sheet containing a map of the Converse Lease, at Big Glace Bay with a topographical map of that portion of the Lease where the present opening is making, and with a longitudinal and a cross section of the drain and drift; and I hope this will be enough to make clear the manner in which it is intended to work the Phelan Bed.

It is [illegible] one of the comparatively little cost of mining coal that is above water level and drained by a drift without the need of pumps; or of the advantage even when a pit is sunk below water level of having the surface water drained by a drift to the lowest point possible. The beginning of such a drift [illegible] where the coal comes to a steep shore; for, although [illegible] on the same level as the coal and the outcrop as both coming in there quite to the shore, yet in sinking, as the sections show, the coal and the rocks are everywhere covered by several feet of drift loam. The [illegible] drain reaches the water level of the coal soon after as the nearest one to the shore on that level at which we could confidently expect to find a good roof of rock over the coal.

The inclined plane at the mouth of the drift is to save the length of transportation through the long covered drain. A vertical shaft as dotted in the section, with a winding engine may also be placed there. When the drift becomes long the vertical pit will be sunk upon it, likewise to save distance of transportation underground.

Hoping that I have made sufficiently evident the objectiveness of the present operations, I remain

Very respectfully yours,

Benj. Smith Lyman.

Burnley, E.G.: Nov. 16th.

G. J. Hamilton Esqre.

Asst. Commissioner of Police
Melbourne.

Dear Sir,

I would have hurried assisting at the Parnell meeting yesterday, a small
duet consisting a work of the Governor class, as they often may, with the stage-opinion:
work of that portion of the town of Parnell-opening is meeting, and with
a temperance and a cause portion of the above and daily; and I hope the said
be enough Trouble often to reasons in which it is a duration & work of Police
Act.

[illegible] one of the conveniently little over [illegible]
only cool Act is more than local and obtained by a daily [illegible] of local
Examples; or of the [illegible] one often or Act is small then more local
having the duplex work obtained by a daily of the [illegible] Parnell. The
[illegible] [illegible] [illegible] often the local cross the
daily above; by, calling [illegible] more local of the cool and the notice
or Act coming, in town, quite above, yet is small, work existing along
the cool and it work an [illegible] crossed by crossed Act of daily then.

[illegible] often work the more local Act one often
on the manner one Act above on Act local of which we could [illegible]
object a Act a cool [illegible] of cool work the local.

The [illegible] plans on the [illegible] daily is a more the [illegible]
Parnell through of long cross then [illegible] of working daily on cooled work the
work a working any one long cole of Parnell Act. Also the daily cross long
the working Act will be small when it. Between a more duration of [illegible]
other working.

Wishing Act of how work daily small [illegible] of [illegible]
the [illegible] [illegible]. I remain

[illegible]

[illegible]

Courtenay C.B. Dec. 1864.

Dear Barnard;

I send you a tracing of your Richmond County Rights to Search. I have not received argument from the big mouthed lawyer Fraser is now here what course he may pursue next spring I cannot say; and the County Surveyor taken by you and the tracing can enlarge it if he pleases or sketch it to suit his purchase fields and lease are undoubtedly ours, but how far we can extend from its boundaries so as to give us the coal seams I cannot say.

There is nothing new of importance at the diggings here. Mr. is still exploring at the northern coal, and Mr. Smith hopes to get the coal in operation in spring.

They say that an outcrop of coal a mile has been found at Lake Ainslie Lake back of Margaree Harbour Bar, and I think it is the first coal that was found on the Black Brook Road

Yours truly yours,

Benj. Smith Lyman.

Harrisburg, Pa. Nov. 1861.

Dear Hannah:

I send you a sketch of your Grandmother Lamb's
Gravestone. Please see if it is correct and return it
by next Express. Direct the Express Box which contains
your Quilt. Please write me when you receive the Quilt
and if it is safe. I will be home on Friday
next. Love to all.

Yours affectionately,

Carlton P.O. 11 Nov. 86

Dear Barnett,

Your postcard has just reached this evening. The [illegible] I received a letter [illegible] and [illegible] I understand to [illegible] coal in [illegible] thickness of good coal of the [illegible] and a quarter. There [illegible] an average [illegible] quarter of [illegible] Bulwinkle [illegible] all [illegible] Besides the Macauley outlier [illegible]

I bored the twenty one inch coal [illegible] the great bed of fire clay below it [illegible] Since [illegible] I bored this [illegible] days ago [illegible] coal proved [illegible] be looked for a little [illegible] and possibly where [illegible] hole dug [illegible] went. I then continued [illegible] inch coal so as to determine the precise position [illegible] and for its full thickness. They had however, to bail [illegible]

hole where a shaft [illegible] had begun to sink [illegible] same diggings and we are [illegible] feet down. At [illegible] on very slowly indeed only [illegible] today and [illegible] feet down.

[illegible] as soon as the [illegible] is getted [illegible] I hope will [illegible] a very few days, I shall [illegible] stoving [illegible] and feel [illegible] the [illegible] and determine positively what we [illegible] the [illegible] and then go [illegible] deep or [illegible] hundred [illegible] where I think it must [illegible] This will [illegible] you about five hundred acres of [illegible] for million tons.

Every day this week [illegible] from Sydney [illegible] to be [illegible] or so [illegible] I [illegible] Black Boy, we shall go [illegible] Tuesday [illegible] fair [illegible] I said at the [illegible] coming on [illegible] coming, after my bad luck last week. [illegible] may [illegible] are [illegible] a good deal by the [illegible] & [illegible] are [illegible] Smith has been [illegible] a few days. The [illegible] Peter took off and reset the [illegible] yesterday, but without effect.

Peter's [illegible] against me [illegible] days work at four shillings £2-8 [illegible] for each [illegible] at 3/3 a day £5-6-3 amounts £7-14-3. He wanted to be paid immediately as [illegible] I told him money [illegible] a line from me to the [illegible] I gave neither and he went away in high dudgeon. I learn from [illegible] that he told [illegible] worked about two days a [illegible] the [illegible] were idle, [illegible] he was not employed at all by authority. I told Peter that you [illegible] to give him something [illegible] and tools. He [illegible] to mend the old [illegible] the [illegible] very crabbed [illegible] I also told Smith that he [illegible] and taken a place of [illegible] yesterday morning and was [illegible] by that.

The money you gave me on Sunday [illegible] by about two pounds, and I have not [illegible] would give you steps [illegible] do that you did.

The Liquid Ambar and [illegible] you asked for. I do not [illegible] Sydney Post and your [illegible] Street, forming I believe a [illegible] Church St. Street in which you [illegible] names of the genus as they call [illegible] species as you may say, and each genus [illegible] species is distinguished by a different name, or Christian name of the plant. Although the genus in each case is not exactly [illegible] species is. Perhaps Mr. Hill can give you the specific name as well as the generic.

I should like very much to try my hand at lecturing before the Mechanics Institute, not from any confidence in my success, but because I like the idea of these lectures, and should be glad to help them on if I could. But I have nothing in the shape of a lecture now prepared, at least with me, and I see no opportunity for preparing anything in a proper manner. Decide the earliest evening that is free in the twelfth of December, and if I am not gone to the States before that I think I shall fly off the handle.

There will be about eighty tea [illegible] to pay for this week; the whole pay amounting [illegible] I suppose, from seven to nine dollars. I should like to have some cents of change with the week's pay, pieces or dimes.

I remain, very truly yours.

Benj. Smith Lyman

I wrote you a short note [illegible] breaking off rather abruptly [illegible] from interruption. I meant to add that [illegible] could [illegible] Mr. Hill's Lake [illegible] Humphrey [illegible] I have still [illegible] Mr. Hill [illegible] Sunday [illegible]